



# Advances in High Energy Physics

## Special Issue on Physics at a Fixed-Target Experiment Using the LHC Beams

# CALL FOR PAPERS

Fixed-target experiments (FTE) have brought essential contributions to particle and nuclear physics. They have led to particle discoveries ( $\Omega$ ,  $J/\psi$ ,  $\Upsilon$ ,...) and evidence for the novel dynamics of quarks and gluons in heavy-ion collisions. In accessing high  $x_F$  and in offering options for (un-) polarised proton and nuclear targets, they have also led to the observation of surprising QCD phenomena. They offer specific advantages compared to collider experiments: access to high  $x_F$ , high luminosities, target versatility, and polarisation.

The LHC 7 TeV protons on targets release a c.m.s. energy close to 115 GeV (72 GeV with Pb), in a range never explored so far, significantly higher than that at SPS and not far from RHIC. The production of quarkonia, DY, heavy flavours, jets, and  $\gamma$  in  $pA$  collisions can be studied with statistics previously unheard of and in the backward region,  $x_F < 0$ , which is uncharted. High precision QCD measurements can also obviously be carried out in  $pp$  and  $pd$  collisions with  $H_2$  and  $D_2$  targets. With the 50 TeV protons of the future circular collider (FCC), the c.m.s. energy could reach 300 GeV for original studies of W and Z boson, and perhaps  $H^0$ , production in  $pp$  and  $pA$  collisions.

With the LHC Pb beam, one can study the quark-gluon plasma (QGP) from the viewpoint of the nucleus rest frame after its formation. Thanks to modern technologies, studies of, for instance, direct  $\gamma$  and quarkonium  $P$ -waves production in heavy-ion collisions can be envisioned.

Polarising the target allows one to study single-spin correlations including the Sivers effect, hence, the correlation between the parton  $k_T$  and the nucleon spin.

We intend to publish a special issue on the physics at such a FTE using the LHC or FCC beams. The editors welcome original research articles and review articles from both theorists and experimentalists.

Potential topics include, but are not limited to:

- ▶ Heavy-quark and gluon content at large  $x$
- ▶ TMDs and single-spin asymmetries
- ▶ Heavy-flavour studies in  $pA$  and  $AA$  collisions at FTEs
- ▶ W, Z, and  $H^0$  production near threshold
- ▶ Target polarisation
- ▶ Secondary beams
- ▶ Simulation tools for high-energy physics
- ▶ Beam collimation and extraction with bent crystals
- ▶ Machine feasibility and radiological aspects
- ▶ Connection between UHECR studies and FTEs

Authors can submit their manuscripts via the Manuscript Tracking System at <http://mts.hindawi.com/submit/journals/ahp/pfte/>.

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