The Canadian Association of Gastroenterology Research Committee report: Continued commitment to promoting excellence in gastrointestinal related research

Derek McKay PhD
Chair, CAG Research Committee

The mandate of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology (CAG) Research Committee is to build, in collaboration with industry partners and the Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR), Canadian capacity and expertise in the discipline of gastroenterology and nutrition and to promote excellence in research. Having completed one year of a three-year term as chair of the Research Committee, it is a pleasure to update the CAG membership (and *The Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology* readership) on the activities of the Research Committee (2002-2003), in what has been an outstanding year for investment in gastrointestinal research in Canada.

First, I gratefully acknowledge the efforts of the Research Committee (Table 1), Mr Paul Sinclair, the CAG National Executive Director, and Ms Sandra Daniels, Manager, CAG, for their participation in and commitment to the research activities of the CAG. I would also take this opportunity to thank Dr Herbert Gaisano (University of Toronto) who completed his term as committee member (2000 to 2003) and to welcome Dr Young-In Kim (University of Toronto), Dr Jon Meddings (University of Calgary) and Dr Linda Yu (postdoctoral fellow representative, University of Calgary) as new members of the CAG Research Committee, effective as of February 2003.

Details relating to eligibility and application processes for all of the following awards are available at the CAG Web site <www.cag-acg.org>. The review and assessment of applications complies with CIHR standards and guidelines.

CAG-CIHR-partnered postdoctoral operating fellowship programme

The fellowship programme is the cornerstone of the CAG research activities. Since 1992, approximately \$8.7 million have been invested in funding 87 postdoctoral fellows. The programme has been remarkably successful, and the details of this success will be published in an upcoming issue of *The Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology*. This year, 32 fellowship applications were received – 24 in the regular competition, three in a special call for epidemi-

ology projects and five for a Nestle Nutrition Inc partnered award for research relevant to pediatric gastroenterology (GI). With funding from CIHR, the Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of Canada (CCFC), the Canadian Digestive Health Foundation and CAG's industrial partners (see acknowledgements), we funded 18 fellowships; a 56% success rate for a total one-year investment of approximately \$1,080,000! See Table 2 for details on the successful applications.

Fellow-to-faculty transition award

With such a successful fellowship programme, the concern arises that lack of opportunities at the faculty level would result in loss of talented Fellows from GI research. In an effort to address this, and in partnership with CIHR, CCFC and AstraZeneca Canada Inc., two awards were offered that would provide the successful applicants, who had two to four years of postdoctoral training, with a one-year fellowship followed by two years of salary at the Assistant Professorship level and a modest operating budget, for a total award of \$70,000 per annum for each of the three years. It was deemed critical that the applicants outline a research direction independent of their postdoctoral supervisor. With a very short lead in time, four applications were received and all ranked in the excellent (or top of the very good) category. All of the applicants were worthy of funding. The successful applicants are shown in Table 3. The response and discussion around this new initiative has been gratifying and stimulating, indicative of the need and support for this type of award within the GI community. We hope to continue to attract sponsorship for this programme and firmly establish it as an integral part of the CAG research activity.

CAG summer studentships

It is also important that we nurture and encourage more junior researchers, stimulating their interest in research and attracting them to the study of enteric health and disease. In partnership with the CCFC, eight students will receive awards (salary and a small operating budget, \$5000 per award) to work in laboratories of established investigators whose interests cover many aspects of

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TABLE 1
Composition of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology Research Committee (2003)

Member	Institution	Term
Derek M McKay (PhD) (Chair)	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	2002–2005
Jon Meddings (MD)	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	2003–2006
Andrew Stadnyk (PhD)	Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia	2003–2006
Young-In Kim (MD, PhD)	University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario	2003–2006
David Armstrong (MD)	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	2002–2005
Marc Deschênes (MD)	McGill University, Montreal, Quebec	2002–2005
Johane Allard (MD)	University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario	2002–2005
Jean-Francois Beaulieu (PhD)	University of Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Quebec	2001–2004
William Paterson (MD)	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	2001–2004
Alison Buchan (PhD)	University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia	2000–2004
Kris Chadee (PhD)	McGill University, Montreal, Quebec	2000–2004
Linda Yu (PhD)	University of Calgary*, Calgary, Alberta	2003–2005
Stephen Vanner (MD)	Queen's University†, Kingston, Ontario	–

*Postdoctoral fellow representative; †Representative of the Canadian Digestive Health Foundation

TABLE 2
Canadian Association of Gastroenterology-Canadian Institutes of Health research-partner funded postdoctoral fellowships (July 2003)

Candidate	Industrial Partner	Years	Institution	Supervisor(s)
Eduardo da Silveira	ALTANA Pharma Inc	2	McGill University, Montreal, Quebec	A Barkun
Elena Verdu	AstraZeneca Canada Inc	2 (+1)	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	S M Collins
Graciela Andonegui	AstraZeneca Canada Inc	2 (+1)	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	P Kubes
Peter Suenart	AstraZeneca Canada Inc	2 (+1)	McGill University, Montreal, Quebec	G Wild
Rafael Perini	AstraZeneca Canada Inc	2 (+1)	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	JL Wallace
Tara Nixon-Chalmers	AstraZeneca Canada Inc	2 (+1)	University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta	K Madsen, R Fedorak
Fernand-Pierre Gendron	Axcan Pharma Inc	2	University of Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Quebec	N Rivard
Alex Chin	Axcan Pharma Inc	2	Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, USA	C Parkos, A Nusrat
Wei Qi	CCFC	1 (+1)	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	DM McCafferty
Yang Li	CCFC	1 (+1)	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	S Lee
Mehri Zareie	Ferring Pharmaceuticals	1	Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Ontario	PM Sherman
Yan He	Jansen-Ortho Inc	2	University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario	H Gaisano
Stella Zamuner	Jansen-Ortho Inc	2	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	JL Wallace
Maureen Ajuebor	Schering Can. Inc	1	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	M Swain
Samara Freeman	Solvay Pharma Inc	2	University of California, California, USA	H Raybould
Lawrence Hookey	Solvay Pharma Inc	2	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	W Depew
Teresa Longobardi	AstraZeneca/CDHF	2	University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba	P Jacobs, C Bernstein
Diana Mager	Nestle Nutrition Inc	2	University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario	E Roberts

CCFC Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of Canada; CDHF Canadian Digestive Health Foundation

gut function (Table 4). Eighteen applications were reviewed giving an approximately 44% success rate in this year's competition.

Operating grants

Dr Carole Creuzenet from the University of Western Ontario (London, Ontario) successfully renewed the second year of her award for her project 'Functional and clinical investigation of two new genes involved in the control of the virulence of *Helicobacter pylori*' (industrial partner: Abbott Laboratories Ltd).

No new grants were awarded in 2003. No applications for the New Investigator Award were received.

Congratulations are extended to all the successful awardees. We look forward to your participation in Canadian GI research and the results of your labours. Well done!

Canadian Digestive Diseases Week 2003

The Canadian Digestive Diseases Week (CDDW) conference showcases the Canadian GI research community. Approximately 300 abstracts were submitted to the core scientific programme, and 210 of these were accepted for presentation: 12 as oral presen-

tations and the remainder as posters, presented over the three days of the scientific meeting. Scientific symposia were presented on 1) the innate immune response in the intestine (chaired by Drs A Buchan, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia and D Podolsky, Harvard University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA); and 2) the enteric nervous system and sensation in the gut (chaired by Drs W Paterson, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario and G Tougas, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario). A workshop entitled 'Transition from trainee-to-faculty' was organized and chaired by Drs WK MacNaughton (University of Calgary) and DM McKay (McMaster University), in which sessions on paper writing, interview technique and grant writing were presented. The workshop was well attended and attendees suggested that a similar event be held at CDDW 2004.

The following are the 2003 recipients of CAG awards:

- Dr Daniel Ménard (University of Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Quebec) Research Excellence Award Lecturer

TABLE 3
Successful applicants in the first Fellow-Faculty Transition Award competition (effective July, 2003)

Fellow	Partner	Institution	Supervisor (first year only)
M Sewitch	AstraZeneca Canada Inc.	McGill University, Montreal, Quebec	A Barkun
W Khan	CCFC	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	SM Collins

CCFC Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of Canada

TABLE 4
Canadian Association of Gastroenterology (CAG)-Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of Canada (CCFC) funded summer studentships (2003)

Candidate	Sponsor	Institution	Supervisor
Mr R Noor	CCFC	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	S Vanner
Mr J Rullo	CCFC	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	A Fox-Robichaud
Ms L Youden	CCFC	Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia.	A Stadnyk
Mr E Ho	CCFC	McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario	K Croitoru
Mr M Peplowski	CAG	University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta	WK MacNaughton
Ms M Briggs	CAG	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	CE Hill
Ms A-M Pelletier	CAG	Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	MG Blennerhassett
Mr P Lam	CAG	University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario	H Gaisano

- Dr Young-In Kim (University of Toronto) Young Investigator Award Lecturer
- Dr Keith Sharkey (University of Calgary) Visiting Professor
- Dr Claude Roy (University of Montreal) Education Excellence Award Lecturer
- Dr David Whitcomb (University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania) Kopelman Award Lecturer
- Dr Micheline Ste-Marie (McGill University, Montreal, Quebec) Distinguished Service Award
- Dr Kim E Barrett (University of California, San Diego, California, USA) The R.D. McKenna Memorial Lecturer
- Dr Donald Weaver (Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia) State of the Art Lecturer

Student prizes for the outstanding quality of their abstracts were awarded to Mr A Chin (University of Calgary), Ms C Green (McMaster University), Mr R Joseph (Dalhousie University), and Ms MM Hunter (McMaster University). These awards were sponsored by the CAG and the CCFC, and Mr Michael Howorth, the National Director of the CCFC, presented two of the awards.

All of these awards, along with the 18 fellowships and the two Fellow-to-Faculty awards, were presented at an awards ceremony at CDDW. This event was open to all conference delegates, with supervisors and representatives from the sponsoring partners attending to present the awards and for photograph opportunities.

Workshops

Sponsorships of \$5000 were allotted to Dr J Wallace and Dr K Sharkey (University of Calgary) for scientific meetings which they organized in 2003, the 'Banff Inflammation Workshop' (February 2003) and 'The Enteric Nervous System' (July 2003), respectively. These funds are to offset some of the costs incurred by CAG trainee members who attend the conferences.

Directions

The CAG is committed to funding excellent research and has in place a number of programmes to support both MD and PhD scientists. Outstanding progress has been made in funding talented fellows, but under-funding of gastroenterological-related research in Canada remains an issue. Thus, it is imperative that we continue to attract funding to support talented trainees, at all levels, and to be creative in developing new funding opportunities for junior and established GI researchers, both the purist and those more focused on multi-disciplinary research strategies. Such goals will only be achieved by cooperative interaction with, and the continued support of, our pharmaceutical industrial partners, the CIHR, the CCFC and the Canadian Digestive Health Foundation. Indeed, to that end, considerable effort has been invested in developing a formalized Cooperative Agreement with CIHR (Research and Development), a document that is nearing completion and may be in place for July 2003.

The Research Committee and I will strive to maintain the level of excellence that already exists in our funding programmes and will continue to work on our partnership agreements; funding opportunity for PhD students; stimulating interactions between the GI community and other disciplines; and highlighting the CDDW as a first class GI research meeting where Canadian collegiality is at the forefront.

Should CAG members have questions relating to the activities of the Research Committee or ideas on how to expand upon our activities please contact either myself or any of the committee members (Table 1).

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: Past and present funding from the following is gratefully acknowledged: Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Abbott Laboratories Ltd, ALTANTA Pharma Inc, AstraZeneca Canada Inc, Axcan Pharma Inc, Carsen Group Inc, Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of Canada, Canadian Digestive Health Foundation, Ferring Pharmaceuticals, GlaxoSmithKline, Janssen-Ortho Inc, Nestle Nutrition Inc, Novartis and Bristol Myers Squibb, Schering Canada Inc and Solvay Pharma Inc.