The Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology: Historical review


The Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology was founded in 1958 in honour of Dr Henry L Bockus (1894-1982) by his former students, residents and fellows at the Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA. It was a celebrated tribute to Dr Bockus’ outstanding leadership in the development and teaching of clinical gastroenterology as a subspecialty, which was in its infancy in the post-World War II era. He established the first formal training course in clinical gastroenterology in America. His department of gastroenterology became the leading graduate school of clinical gastroenterology in the world, training many clinical gastroenterologists in America and from many regions around the world. For many years, Dr Bockus was the most prominent American in world gastroenterology. The Bockus Society holds biennial scientific congresses in different continents, thus continuing to foster Dr Bockus’ lifelong interest and vision to promote international medical friendship, and excellence in education and research collaboration.

Key Words: Bockus Society; Dr HL Bockus; History

Study the past if you would define the future
– Confucius (551BC – 479BC)

The Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology (Bockus Society) celebrated the 50th anniversary of its foundation in 2008. In the original Constitution and By-laws (circa 1959), it was stated that “those eligible to membership as ACTIVE MEMBERS of this alumni society shall be former students, residents and fellows in Gastroenterology of the Graduate School of Medicine or the Graduate Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. The privileges of voting and holding office shall be limited to ACTIVE MEMBERS of the society.” With the passage of time, it became an increasing reality that criteria for active membership of the Society needed to broaden to maintain its vitality now and in the future. In his presidential report at the Society’s Annual Digestive Disease Week Luncheon Meeting in 2004, Dr Michael V Swain Jr recalled that Dr Bockus had voted in favour of trainees of his trainees to become eligible members and, thus, his vision for the Society to carry on in perpetuity. Because the Bockus Society has elected many new members in recent years, it is timely to provide a historical review of the Society so that newer generations of members and of gastroenterologists worldwide may be enriched by some knowledge of its distinguished history. I am indebted to the availability of Dr William S Haubrich’s 1994 Revised Edition of Bockus – His Life, His Work, that he edited under the auspices of The Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology (1).

**DR HENRY LEROY BOCKUS (1894-1982)**

Dr Henry L Bockus (Figure 1) was born on April 18, 1894, in Newark, Delaware (USA), of English-Welsh descent. His family moved to Pennsylvania (USA), and following high school in Philadelphia, he attended Jefferson Medical College (Pennsylvania, USA), graduating in 1917. He was a lieutenant in the Medical Corps of the United States Marines from 1917 to 1919. He was stationed in Cuba, which might have stimulated his life-long interest in international relations, particularly in Latin America (1). While training in internal medicine at the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA, he attended Jefferson Medical College (Pennsylvania, USA), graduating in 1917. He was a lieutenant in the Medical Corps of the United States Marines from 1917 to 1919. He was stationed in Cuba, which might have stimulated his life-long interest in international relations, particularly in Latin America (1). While training in internal medicine,

La Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology : un historique

D’anciens étudiants, résidents et étudiants au postdoctorat de l’école supérieure de médecine de l’université de la Pennsylvanie à Philadelphie, aux États-Unis, ont fondé la Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology en 1958, en hommage à leur ancien professeur, le docteur Henry L Bockus (1894-1982). Ils voulaien ainsi témoigner des remarquables qualités de chef du docteur Bockus dans la création et l’enseignement de la surspécialité de la gastroentérologie clinique, qui en était encore à ses balbutiements après la Deuxième Guerre mondiale. Le docteur Bockus a mis sur pied la première formation officielle en gastroentérologie clinique en Amérique. Son département de gastroentérologie est devenu la plus grande école supérieure de gastroentérologie clinique du monde, où de multiples gastroentérologues cliniques des États-Unis et de diverses régions du monde ont été formés. Le docteur Bockus a longtemps été l’Américain le plus réputé de la gastroentérologie sur la scène mondiale. Tous les deux ans, la Bockus Society organise un congrès scientifique sur un continent différent, perpétuant ainsi l’intérêt et la vision que le docteur Bockus a conservés toute sa vie, soit la promotion de l’amitié, de l’excellence en éducation et de la collaboration en recherche dans le milieu de la médecine internationale.

**Figure 1) Dr Henry Leroy Bockus (1894–1982). Reproduced with permission from Dr WS Haubrich**

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at the Lenox Hill Hospital, New York (USA), one of his teachers was Dr Max Einhorn, chief of the Gastrointestinal Service, who was a major influence in his decision to pursue a career in gastroenterology (2). Dr Einhorn was a prolific inventor, creating the 'gastrodiaphane' in 1889 for illuminating the lumen of the stomach (before the advent of the x-ray), and many other devices including the duodenal biliary drainage tube (to study gallbladder emptying and pancreatic secretion) and the Einhorn's string test (to detect the site of upper gastrointestinal bleeding) (2,3).

**DR BOCKUS AND THE GRADUATE HOSPITAL, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA**

Dr Bockus returned to Philadelphia in 1921, established a 'Stomach Clinic' at the Graduate Hospital and was appointed to the faculty of the Graduate School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania. There, he became professor of gastroenterology in 1930 and Chairman of the Department of Internal Medicine in 1949. He was regarded as a superb clinician and a most inspiring teacher. Clinical gastroenterology, as a subspecialty, was in its infancy, and there were only occasional postgraduate courses devoted solely to gastroenterology. Under the leadership of Dr Bockus, the first one- or two-year course in clinical gastroenterology in the United States was established (2). Dr JE Berk was one of his earliest faculty members to assist in the teaching schedule. His training program in clinical gastroenterology was, for many years, the only formal program in America. In the post-World War II era, Dr Bockus' department of gastroenterology at the Graduate Hospital became the outstanding graduate school of clinical gastroenterology in the world, training many of America's clinical gastroenterologists, as well as numerous physicians from South America, Canada, Europe, Asia and other regions of the world. Among his trainees were Dr Richard D McKenna and Dr Abraham Bogoch from Canada, both founding members of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology (4). For many years, Dr Bockus was the most prominent American in world gastroenterology (2). He delivered the inaugural Richard D McKenna Lecture of the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology in 1968 and was an honorary member of the Association.

**BOCKUS' GASTROENTEROLOGY**

"His book" (Figure 2), as Dr Haubrich described it, has been the 'bible' of gastroenterology for subsequent generations of clinicians interested in gastrointestinal disorders throughout the world (1). It was regarded as the most comprehensive publication in gastroenterology (2), and was translated from English into Spanish, Portuguese and Japanese. The first edition (1944 to 1946), authored and edited by Dr Bockus, had 14 contributors, and was comprised of three volumes and 125 chapters. The second edition was published from 1963 to 1965, the third edition from 1974 to 1976, the fourth edition in 1985 and the fifth edition in 1994. After Dr Bockus' death in 1982, Dr J Edward Berk was the Editor-in-Chief of the fourth edition, with 314 contributors, consisting of seven volumes and 256 chapters. Dr William S Haubrich, Dr Fenton Schiffner and Dr Berk were the Editors of the fifth (and final) edition, published in time for the 10th World Congress of Gastroenterology held in Los Angeles, California (USA) in 1994 (1).

**THE BOCKUS INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF GASTROENTEROLOGY – THE EARLY YEARS**

May 29, 1958, was the official birthday of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, founded in honour of Dr Bockus by his former students, residents and fellows at the Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, during the First World Congress of Gastroenterology in Washington, DC (USA), at which Dr Bockus was the president (2,3). It was a celebrated tribute to Dr Bockus for his outstanding achievements as an educator, teacher and promoter of international medical friendship, as described by Dr Francisco Vilardell of Barcelona, Spain (1). Dr Figueiredo Mendes of
Brazil was the first president of the Bockus Society. The inaugural meeting of the Society was held at the Barclay Hotel in Philadelphia on June 3, 1959, at which all 105 newly inducted members attended (1). There was a scientific program. The topics discussed were the following: idiopathic ulcerative colitis; amoebic colitis; intestinal schistosomiasis; and colitis due to Shigellosis, Salmonellosis and Candida albicans (1). At the meeting, it was decided that scientific congresses (in even years) (Table 1) would alternate annually with business luncheons (in odd years), the latter in conjunction with the Annual Meeting of the American Gastroenterology Association. On many occasions, the three-day scientific congress took place just before or following a major international meeting such as a World Congress, Pan-American Congress or a European meeting of gastroenterology, on the same continent. There were always special memories of extracurricular activities at each of the Bockus Society meetings. For example, in London, United Kingdom, in July 1978, there was a reception in the House of Lords, and during the banquet at the Café Royale, a detachment of the Queen’s Own Grenadier Guards in full regalia arrived to entertain in rousing martial music! (1). Camaraderie (the word often used by Dr Bockus), good fellowship and pervasive spirit of goodwill have characterized these meetings over the years, as described by Dr Haubrich (1).

From 1962 to 1973, 27 postgraduate courses were organized and sponsored by the Bockus Society in 20 different cities and 10 countries including Brazil, Colombia, Argentina, Chile, Venezuela, Mexico, Ecuador, Peru, Dominican Republic and Panama, supported by local medical societies and faculties (Table 2). The aim was to provide opportunities to exchange medical knowledge in gastroenterology and, at the same time, to create international relations and to foster goodwill, understanding, respect and friendship (1).

**THE BOCKUS SOCIETY – THE PAST 25 YEARS**

**Annual Bockus Society Digestive Disease Week Luncheon Meeting**

In the early days of the Society, the business luncheons were held during alternate (odd) years. Now, the luncheon meeting takes place annually on a pre-arranged date at a hotel location during the Digestive Disease Week. It is the Annual General Meeting of the Society.

The Biennial Scientific Congresses (Table 3)

Social programs at the biennial meetings: There are always memorable special ‘Bockus moments’ at each biennial meeting. In the Republic of San Marino, Italy (1988), it was a ‘mountain top experience’ (1). In Cairns, Australia (1990), there was a prominent display at the ACG registration area of a magnificent historical poster of Dr Henry L. Bockus. In 1991 in Graz, Austria (1991), good fellowship and a delightful evening. There was a memorable conference banquet in the splendid historic dining hall of Trinity College School of Medicine, celebrating its tercentenary, the meeting fittingly hosted by Professor Colm O’Morain, who was Dean of the Trinity College Faculty of Health Sciences.

To quote Dr Haubrich, “mere words cannot convey the intangible yet pervasive spirit of goodwill that marks these meetings” (1).

Other Bockus Society events

2005: A special dinner was organized for members attending the World Congress of Gastroenterology in Montreal, Quebec, on September 11, at La Mareé (Restaurant Français) in Old Montreal, at which 22 members and guests attended.

2007: A Bockus Society evening reception was held on October 16, at the 2007 American College of Gastroenterology (ACG) Annual Scientific Meeting in Philadelphia, graciously hosted by Dr Barbara Frank and Dr Leonard Frank in their home in historic Rittenhouse Square. Fifteen members, with accompanying guests, enjoyed a delightful evening. There was a prominent display at the ACG registration area of a magnificent historical poster of Dr Henry L Bockus (1894-1982). Contributors to its preparation included Dr Barbara

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**TABLE 2**

Postgraduate courses sponsored by the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, 1962 to 1973

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Porto Alegre</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
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<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Santa Marta</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1964</td>
<td>Buenos Aires</td>
<td>Argentina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1965</td>
<td>Rio de Janeiro</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Monterrey</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>Cali</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
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<tr>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Guayaquil</td>
<td>Ecuador</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Monterrey</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Santo Domingo</td>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Panamá City</td>
<td>Panama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1972</td>
<td>Cali</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
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<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Buenos Aires</td>
<td>Argentina</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Data from reference 1

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The warmth of a Caribbean evening, and a Dominican dinner in the hillside town of Altos de Chavón, a charming recreation of a 16th century Mediterranean village, with a small flood-lit church in the town square. In Budapest, Hungary (2008), it was the unforgettable evening at Visegrád where the attendees were entranced by a demonstration of a knights’ tournament in the 800-year-old Solomon’s tower, followed by a dinner of royal dishes at the Renaissance Restaurant while entertained by lute music. In Marrakech (2010), an exotic Moroccan city founded in the 11th century, the majestic spires of the minarets and walks through the souks within its old-walled medina provided a rich memory of many colourful sights and sounds. In Dublin, Ireland (2011), there was the memorable conference banquet in the splendid historic dining hall of Trinity College School of Medicine, celebrating its tercentenary, the meeting fittingly hosted by Professor Colm O’Morain, who was Dean of the Trinity College Faculty of Health Sciences.

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**TABLE 3**
Scientific Congresses of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, 1986 to 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Program Chair(s)</th>
<th>Articles presented, n</th>
<th>Special invited lecturers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Prof Geraldo Siffert Jr</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>Dr. Gordon McHardy (Bockus Memorial Lecture)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Dr Barbara B Frank</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Dr ABR Thomson: “Epidemiology of inflammatory bowel disease – A Canadian perspective” Dr John Mathieson: “Radiology of gastrointestinal diseases in AIDS”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Dr Jacques Van Dam</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>Dr Lawrence Brandt (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Effects of aging on the gastrointestinal tract”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Dr David Bernstein</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>Prof Guido Tytgat (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Gastritis revisited”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>Prof Francisco Vilardell (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “The history of gastroenterology and the role played by Dr Bockus”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Dr Barbara B Frank and Dr ABR Thomson</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Dr Grace Elta: “The news in endoscopic hepatobiliary interventions”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Prof Petr Dite: “Chronic pancreatitis, a gastroenterological challenge”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Dr Irving Waxman (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Endoscopic diagnosis and treatment of Barrett’s esophagus, as good as it gets?”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Dr C Richard Boland (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Progress in understanding hereditary colon cancer” Dr Michael Trauner (Berk Memorial Lecture): “Molecular pathogenesis of cholestasis”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Dr James Reynolds (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Immune disorders of the esophagus” Dr Gregory Ginsberg (Berk Memorial Lecture): “Intestinal fortitude – the evolution of minimally invasive therapies in GI endoscopy”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Dr Fernando Contreras</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Dr Roland Valori (Bockus Memorial Lecture): “Defining and delivering high quality colonoscopy” Dr Khurshed Jejeebhoy (Berk Memorial Lecture): “Nutrition and exercise in disease prevention and treatment: Evidence-based”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**TABLE 4**
Presidents of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, 1989 to 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>President</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989–1991</td>
<td>Dr Bernard Schuman</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991–1993</td>
<td>Dr Juan Colon-Pagan</td>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993–1995</td>
<td>Dr Harris Clearfield</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995–1997</td>
<td>Dr Moises Guerud</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997–1999</td>
<td>Dr Jamie Barkin</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999–2001</td>
<td>Dr Thomas Humphries</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001–2003</td>
<td>Dr Juan Malagelada</td>
<td>Spain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003–2005</td>
<td>Dr Michael V Sivak Jr</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005–2007</td>
<td>Dr Jacques Van Dam</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007–2009</td>
<td>Dr Guenter Kreis</td>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009–2011</td>
<td>Dr Barbara Frank</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011–2013</td>
<td>Dr Hugh Chaun</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Frank and Dr Vikas Khurana. The poster was later transferred and displayed at the entrance to the Franks’ home for the reception. 2010: A wine and cheese evening reception, an initiative of Mr Richard Berk, was held on October 19, at the 2010 ACG Annual Scientific Meeting in San Antonio, Texas (USA), at the Grand Hyatt Hotel, the day of the Annual ACG J Edward Berk Lecture. It is planned to have similar receptions for members of the Bockus Society at future ACG Annual Scientific Meetings, on the evening the day before the J Edward Berk Lecture.

The inaugural biennial Berk/Bockus Honorary Lecture at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, on November 17, 2010, was delivered by Dr Peter A Banks entitled ‘Recognition and treatment of severe acute pancreatitis’. The program also included grand rounds, a case conference, and case presentations by fellows and residents. The event was supported by a generous grant provided by Mr Richard Berk and his family in memory of his late father, Dr J Edward Berk and by the Bockus Society.

**TABLE 5**
Secretary-Generals and Treasurers of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, 1990 to 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Secretary-General</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Country</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–1990</td>
<td>Dr William Haubrich</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990–1995</td>
<td>Dr Thomas Humphries</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995–2003</td>
<td>Dr David Kaufman</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003–2011</td>
<td>Dr Hugh Chaun</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011–</td>
<td>Dr Eric Goosenberg</td>
<td>United States</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treasurer</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990–1995</td>
<td>Dr Jamie Barkin</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995–1999</td>
<td>Dr Michael V Sivak Jr</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999–</td>
<td>Dr David Bernstein</td>
<td>United States</td>
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of office shall be limited to one term. This limitation shall not apply to
the Secretary-General and Treasurer.”

A list of the Presidents of the Bockus Society is presented in Table 4,
and a list of Secretary-Generals and Treasurers of the Bockus Society
in Table 5. Other officers elected in 2011 include President-Elect Dr
David Bernstein (USA) and Vice-President Dr Fernando Contreras
(Dominican Republic)

MEMBERSHIP
Bockus Lifetime Achievement Award
It was recorded in 2000 that previous awardees were Dr J Edward Berk,
Dr William Haubrich, Dr Martin Kalser, Dr Francisco Vilardell, Dr
Franz Goldstein, Dr Rudolph Ammann and Dr Harris Clearfield.

Current membership
There are currently 326 names in the Bockus Society membership list,
representing 24 countries worldwide.

Among the Canadian members of the Society, six have been past
presidents of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology (4): Dr
Richard McKenna, Dr Abraham Bogoch, Dr Ivan Beck, Dr Alan
Thomson, Dr Richard Hunt and Dr Desmond Ledden; and one past
president of the Canadian Association for the Study of the Liver: Dr
Eric Yoshida. Drs McKenna, Beck and Bogoch were founding members
of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology. Dr Hunt was the
Henry L Bockus Memorial Lecturer at the 14th World Congress of
Gastroenterology in London, United Kingdom, in 2009.

The number of new members elected to the Society since 1996 are
presented in Table 6.

THE BOCKUS INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF
GASTROENTEROLOGY
Membership Pin
The elegant pin, an innovation of Dr Lawrence Brandt and designed
by him, became available in 1999. It has been presented to many
members of the Society attending the regular Society meetings, as well
as to all newly elected members of the Society in the past decade.

Bockus Society Research Grant Award
The award, consisting of a $10,000 grant to cover a period of two years,
was established to support original research in clinical gastroenterology
or hepatology by a young investigator. Details of eligibility and the
application process are accessible through the Bockus Society website

Previous recipients of the award since 1996 were Dr Richard CK

Acknowledgement of the Berk family contributions to the Bockus Society
The Bockus Society acknowledges, with immense appreciation and
gratitude, the generous donations by Mr Richard Berk, the son of the
late Dr J Edward Berk, on behalf of his family, in 2006 for a named award
(before Dr Berk’s 95th birthday), in 2007 to establish the J Edward Berk
Lectureship Endowment Fund and another in 2008. Dr Berk was one
of the founding members of Bockus Society. He served as Editor-in
Chief of the fourth edition of the Bockus textbook, Gastroenterology.
He was the founding chairman of the Department of Medicine,
University of California at Irvine (UCI, California, USA), and there
is now a Berk Center for Medical Education at UCI. He and his family
have also contributed generously to Jefferson Medical College (of
which he was an alumnus) and to the ACG, among other benefici-
aries. In his tribute to Dr Berk (2008), Dr Haubrich stated: “his clinical
skills, his scholarship, his good humour, his loyalty, his generosity will
not be forgotten”.

CONCLUSION
In the present attempt to review the history of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology, the primary purpose was
to familiarize newer generations of gastroenterologists with the
huge impact of Dr Henry L Bockus in the teaching, research and
practice of clinical gastroenterology, and his emphasis on inter-
national friendship, dedication and service. “Non sibi sed toti mundo”
(“Not for self alone but for the whole world”), the motto as
inscribed in the famous Gold-headed Cane (1). Dr Bockus often
referred to the word ‘camaraderie’, which is synonymous with
the Bockus Society. The Society was founded in his honour by his for-
mer students, residents and fellows on May 29, 1958, during the
First World Congress of Gastroenterology in Washington, DC
(USA), at which he was the president. The World Congress was
the first international meeting of gastroenterology to be held in the
United States. The Society strives to maintain its integrity and
principles upon which it was founded over half a century ago.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: The author is indebted to Dr William S
Haubrich for his enthusiastic support in the preparation of this article, and
to Dr Thomas J Humphries for his help in providing missing historical data
of the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology. The author is
deeply grateful to the late Dr Abraham Bogoch, his former teacher, for
introducing him to the Bockus Society.

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TABLE 6
Number of new members elected to the Bockus International Society of Gastroenterology since 1996

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<tr>
<td>1996</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td>11</td>
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*Honorary members