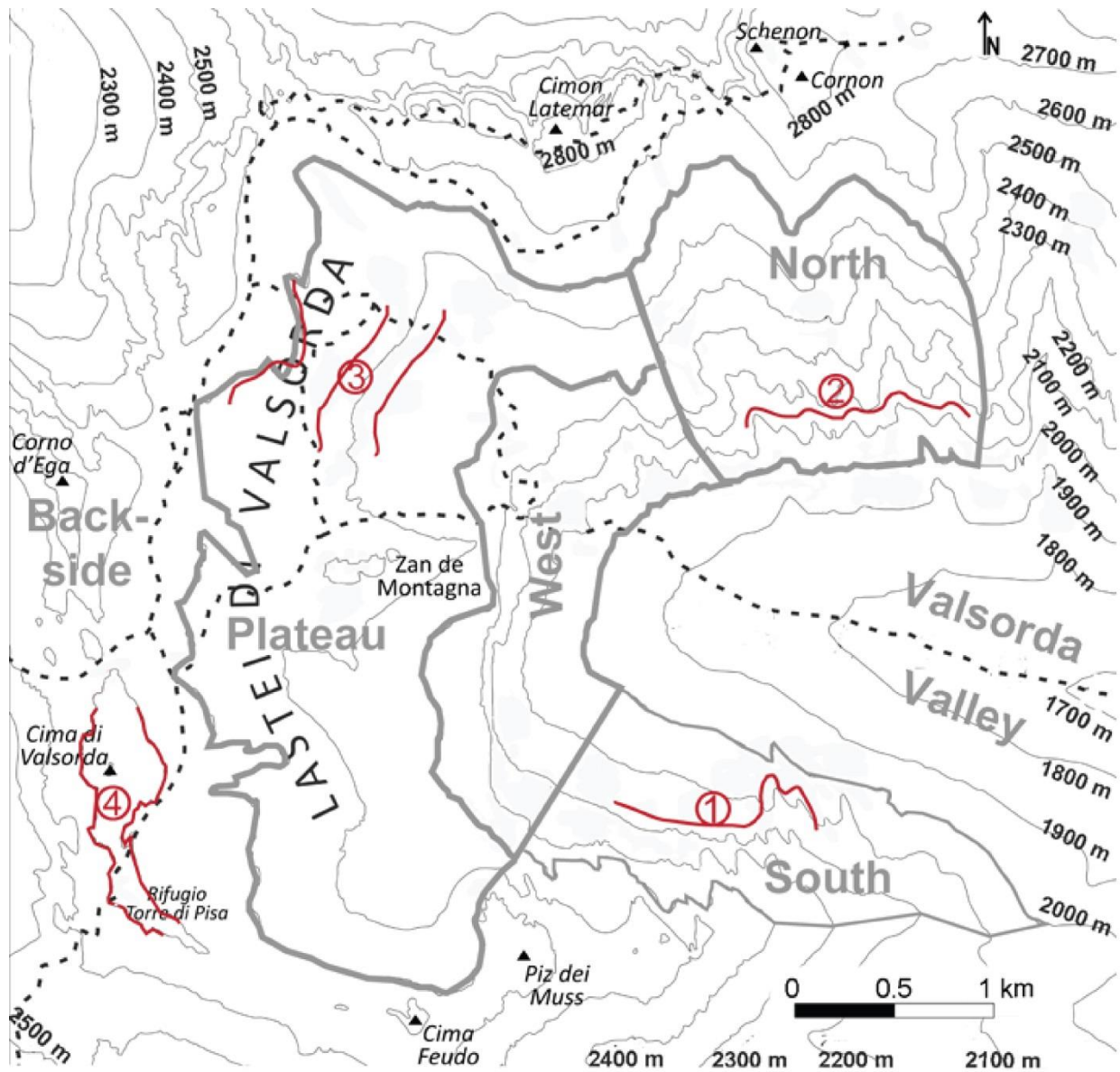


Appendix A: Topographic map of the Latemar platform, the red lines indicate the sampled transects.



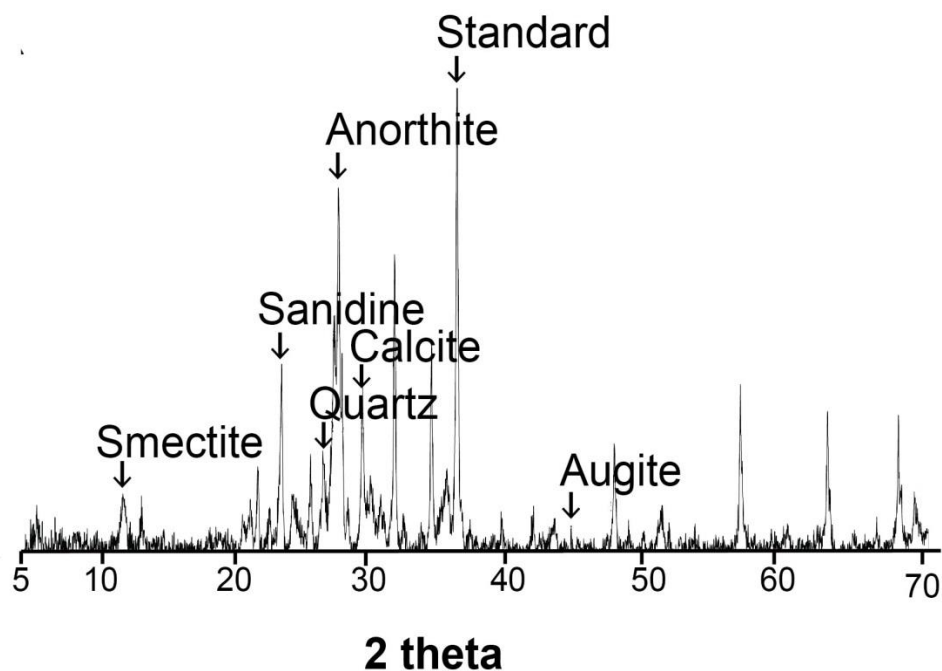
Appendix B: Estimated FeCO₃-content based on the d₁₀₄-values from XRD-diffractograms.

Measurement	d ₁₀₄ (Å)	Wt.% FeCO ₃
1	2.8853	>0.5
2	2.8867	1.50
3	2.8915	5.30
4	2.8917	5.46
5	2.8971	10.02

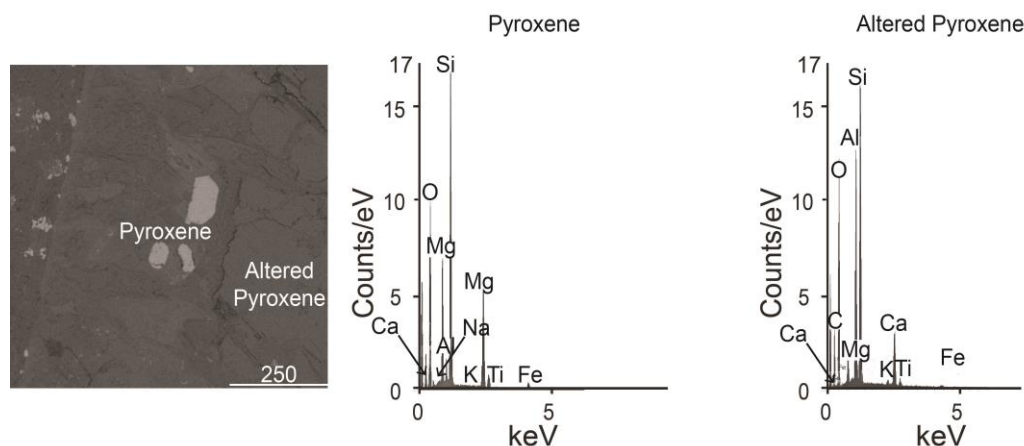
Appendix C: EMPA-results for carbonate phases (in wt.% oxides).

SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	MgO	ZnO	CaO	FeO	MnO
2.27	0.81	1.96	0.05	53.48	2.73	0.71
4.14	0.91	2.06	0.03	53.08	2.62	0.63
0.73	0.28	1.43	0.01	52.71	0.47	0.99
6.35	2.07	1.56	0.06	48.49	1.27	0.05
0.04	0.00	0.14	0.02	59.48	0.04	0.07
3.74	1.37	2.73	0.04	50.97	0.65	0.06
0.02	0.01	14.31	0.035	36.98	8.03	0.33

Appendix D: Example XRD-diffractogram of the mafic dikes cross-cutting the platform



Appendix E: Additional BSE image (left) and SEM-EDS spectra (right) illustrating the difference between unaltered and altered pyroxene.



Appendix F: The fluid speciation of major components after dike-seawater interaction, but prior to dolomitization at 40°C, 60°C and 80°C and 0.02 GPa.

40°C

Species	mol/kg H ₂ O	Species	mol/kg H ₂ O	pH
Ca ⁺²	1.03·10 ⁻²	SiO ₂ (aq)	9.99·10 ⁻⁵	8.43
K ⁺	1.02·10 ⁻²	Cl ⁻	0.546	
Mg ⁺²	5.31·10 ⁻²	Fe ⁺²	2.84 ·10 ⁻⁴	

Na ⁺	0.468	Al ⁺³	2.25 · 10 ⁻⁴		
SO ₄ ⁻²	2.8 · 10 ⁻²	HCO ⁻³	2.36 · 10 ⁻³		
60°C					
Species	mol/kg H₂O	Species	mol/kg H₂O	pH	
Ca ⁺²	1.03 · 10 ⁻²	SiO ₂ (aq)	9.99 · 10 ⁻⁵		8.08
K ⁺	1.02 · 10 ⁻²	Cl ⁻	0.546		
Mg ⁺²	5.31 · 10 ⁻²	Fe ⁺²	1.64 · 10 ⁻⁴		
Na ⁺	0.468	Al ⁺³	1.64 · 10 ⁻⁴		
SO ₄ ⁻²	2.8 · 10 ⁻²	HCO ⁻³	2.36 · 10 ⁻³		
80°C					
Species	mol/kg H₂O	Species	mol/kg H₂O	pH	
Ca ⁺²	1.03 · 10 ⁻²	SiO ₂ (aq)	9.99 · 10 ⁻⁵		7.71
K ⁺	1.02 · 10 ⁻²	Cl ⁻	0.546		
Mg ⁺²	5.31 · 10 ⁻²	Fe ⁺²	1.30 · 10 ⁻⁴		
Na ⁺	0.468	Al ⁺³	1.30 · 10 ⁻⁴		
SO ₄ ⁻²	2.8 · 10 ⁻²	HCO ⁻³	2.36 · 10 ⁻³		