

Methods and Materials.

Non-targeted global metabolomics was performed by Metabolon, Inc. (Durham, NC) and employed two independent platforms: ultrahigh performance liquid chromatography/tandem mass spectrometry (UHPLC-MS/MS) optimized for basic or acidic species, and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (1,2).

For each serum sample, 100 μ L was used for analyses.

Using an automated liquid handler (Hamilton LabStar, Salt Lake City, UT), protein was precipitated with methanol that contained four standards to report on extraction efficiency. The resulting supernatant was split into equal aliquots for analysis on two platforms. Aliquots, dried under nitrogen and vacuum-desiccated, were subsequently either reconstituted in 50 μ L 0.1% formic acid in water (acidic conditions) or in 50 μ L 6.5 mM ammonium bicarbonate in water, pH 8 (basic conditions) for the two UHPLC-MS/MS analyses or derivatized to a final volume of 50 μ L for GC/MS analysis using equal parts bistrimethyl-silyl-trifluoroacetamide and solvent mixture acetonitrile: dichloromethane: cyclohexane (5:4:1) with 5% triethylamine at 60°C for 1 hour. In addition, three types of controls were analyzed in concert with the experimental samples: aliquots of a well-characterized human plasma pool served as technical replicates throughout the data set, extracted water samples served as process blanks, and a cocktail of standards spiked into every analyzed sample allowed instrument performance monitoring. Experimental samples and controls were randomized across platform run days.

UHPLC-MS/MS samples were separated using a Waters Acquity UPLC (Waters, Millford, MA) instrument with separate acid/base-dedicated 2.1 mm \times 100 mm Waters BEH C18 1.7 μ m particle columns heated to 40°C and analyzed using an LTQ mass spectrometer (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc., Waltham, MA) which consisted of an electrospray ionization (ESI) source and linear ion-trap (LIT) mass analyzer (1). Extracts reconstituted in formic acid were gradient eluted at 350 μ L/min using (A) 0.1% formic acid in water and (B) 0.1% formic acid in methanol (0% B to 70% B in 4 min, 70-98% B in 0.5 min, 98% B for 0.9 min), whereas extracts reconstituted in ammonium bicarbonate used (A) 6.5 mM ammonium bicarbonate in water, pH 8, and (B) 6.5 mM ammonium bicarbonate in 95/5 methanol/water (same gradient profile as above) at 350 μ L/min. The MS instrument scanned 99-1000 m/z and alternated between MS and MS2 scans

using dynamic exclusion with approximately 6 scans per second. Derivatized samples for GC/MS were separated on a 5% diphenyl/ 95% dimethyl polysiloxane fused silica column with helium as the carrier gas and a temperature ramp from 60°C to 340°C and then analyzed on a Thermo-Finnigan Trace DSQ MS (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc.) operated at unit mass resolving power with electron impact ionization and a 50-750 atomic mass unit scan range (2).

Metabolites were identified by automated comparison of the ion features in the experimental samples to a reference library of chemical standard entries that included retention time, molecular weight (m/z), preferred adducts, and in-source fragments as well as associated MS spectra, and were curated by visual inspection for quality control using software (3). For statistical analyses and data display purposes, any missing values were assumed to be below the limits of detection and these values were imputed with the compound minimum. Statistical analysis of log-transformed data was performed using “R” (<http://cran.r-project.org/>), which is a freely available, open-source software package. Repeated measures 2-way ANOVA with post-test contrasts was performed to compare data between experimental groups and across study time points. Multiple comparisons were accounted for by estimating the false discovery rate using q-values (4).

References.

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2. Bourdonck, K.J., Mitchell, M.W., Nemet, L., Keresztes, L., Nyska, A., Shinar, D., Rosenstock, M. Discovery of metabolomics biomarkers for early detection of nephrotoxicity. *Toxicol. Pathol.* 2009; 37:280-292.
3. DeHaven C.D., Evans A.M., Dai H., Lawton K.A. Organization of GC/MS and LC/MS Metabolomics data into Chemical Libraries. *J. Cheminform* 2010; 2(1):9.
4. Storey J.D., Tibshirani R. Statistical significance for genomewide studies. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 2003; 100:9440-9445.

Table A1. A Global Metabolomic Study: Statistical data associated with all 476 compounds detected.

* Green and red shaded cells indicate $p \leq 0.05$ (green indicates that the mean values are significantly higher for that comparison; red - values significantly lower). Light green and light red shaded cells indicate $0.05 < p < 0.10$ (light green indicates that the mean values trend higher for that comparison; light red - values trend lower).

Biochemical Name	Heat map of statistically significant biochemicals*								
	Fold Change and ANOVA Contrasts								
	Pre-Op to BL Comparison			Post-Op to BL Comparison			Post-Op to Pre-Op Comparison		
	SG Non-T2D	SG T2D	GB T2D	SG Non-T2D	SG T2D	GB T2D	SG Non-T2D	SG T2D	GB T2D
glycine	1	0.78	0.64	1.57	2.19	1.16	1.57	2.83	1.81
N-acetylglycine	1.8	4.79	1.44	1.64	1.55	1.83	0.91	0.32	1.27
dimethylglycine	0.73	0.84	0.96	0.57	0.61	0.71	0.78	0.73	0.74
betaine	0.76	0.82	0.77	0.96	0.97	0.94	1.25	1.17	1.22
serine	1.1	0.7	0.79	2.44	4.03	2.43	2.22	5.79	3.07
N-acetylserine	1	0.82	1.08	4.09	6.57	8.6	4.1	7.97	8
beta-hydroxypyruvate	1.17	1.02	1.13	0.93	0.69	0.65	0.79	0.67	0.57
threonine	0.86	0.73	0.8	1.34	1.45	1.65	1.57	1.99	2.05
N-acetylthreonine	0.87	0.72	1.29	1.3	1.1	1.59	1.49	1.54	1.23
homoserine	1.4	0.42	0.91	0.62	0.59	0.48	0.44	1.42	0.52
alanine	0.69	0.47	0.71	0.63	0.8	0.52	0.91	1.7	0.73
N-acetylalanine	1.03	0.85	0.94	0.94	1.07	1.01	0.91	1.26	1.07
aspartate	0.91	0.72	0.67	2.01	3.58	1.37	2.22	4.94	2.03
asparagine	0.92	0.94	0.53	0.92	1.58	0.72	1.01	1.68	1.35
glutamate	0.89	0.81	0.81	1.85	2.48	1.96	2.09	3.05	2.41
glutamine	0.88	0.81	0.78	0.88	0.75	0.91	1.01	0.93	1.17
pyroglutamine*	1.16	0.82	0.98	2.17	1.71	1.34	1.87	2.09	1.36
histidine	0.75	0.7	1.03	1.26	1.64	1.82	1.68	2.34	1.76
1-methylhistidine	0.81	0.73	1.02	1.4	2.08	3.91	1.73	2.87	3.83
3-methylhistidine	2.26	6.83	0.45	0.78	1.66	0.38	0.34	0.24	0.84
trans-urocanate	0.92	1.83	1.33	103.87	268.09	353.71	113.05	146.41	266.35
cis-urocanate	0.77	1.44	1.26	76.94	329.32	543.33	99.74	229.09	431.96
imidazole propionate	0.8	1.14	0.76	2.07	30.7	6.51	2.59	27.03	8.56
lysine	0.91	0.76	0.71	1.43	1.15	1.27	1.57	1.52	1.79
glutarylcarntine (C5)	0.89	0.75	0.96	0.83	0.67	0.79	0.92	0.89	0.83
pipecolate	1.26	0.87	0.49	0.9	0.79	0.63	0.72	0.91	1.3
N-acetyl-cadaverine	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
phenylalanine	0.85	0.77	0.69	1.15	1.21	1	1.36	1.57	1.45
N-acetylphenylalanine	0.64	0.62	0.88	1.16	1.51	1.39	1.82	2.43	1.58
phenyllactate (PLA)	0.79	0.8	0.65	0.72	0.98	0.71	0.91	1.22	1.09
phenylacetate	1.03	0.6	0.91	0.61	1.17	0.93	0.6	1.94	1.02

4-hydroxyphenylacetate	0.65	0.78	0.79	0.69	0.94	1.07	1.07	1.19	1.35
phenylacetylglutamine	1.35	0.69	0.8	0.51	0.7	1.09	0.38	1.01	1.35
tyrosine	0.81	0.62	0.62	1.18	0.96	1.12	1.46	1.53	1.8
N-acetyltyrosine	0.86	0.7	0.67	9.33	1.56	1.5	10.91	2.23	2.23
tyramine	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)lactate	0.81	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.8	1.03	1
phenol sulfate	0.66	0.73	0.66	1.34	1.07	1.19	2.01	1.47	1.81
p-cresol sulfate	0.91	0.65	0.76	0.61	0.81	0.83	0.68	1.23	1.08
o-cresol sulfate	3.32	1.02	1.15	1.07	1.02	0.4	0.32	1	0.35
3-methoxytyrosine	1.31	0.77	0.83	1.03	0.92	1.02	0.79	1.2	1.23
3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)propionate	0.79	0.89	0.54	0.86	1.26	0.48	1.08	1.42	0.89
tryptophan	0.72	0.63	0.75	0.87	0.79	0.82	1.21	1.26	1.09
indolelactate	0.72	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.56	0.5	0.88	0.94	0.82
indoleacetate	1.07	0.75	0.51	1.09	0.95	0.63	1.02	1.27	1.23
indolepropionate	0.73	0.59	0.38	0.65	0.65	0.29	0.89	1.1	0.75
3-indoxyl sulfate	0.51	0.51	0.59	0.6	0.74	0.64	1.17	1.46	1.09
kynurenine	0.77	0.64	0.69	0.71	0.62	0.58	0.92	0.97	0.84
kynurenate	1.38	0.87	1.22	0.93	0.86	0.83	0.68	0.98	0.68
serotonin (5HT)	0.71	0.62	0.54	0.41	0.3	0.31	0.58	0.48	0.56
tryptophan betaine	1.03	0.72	0.84	0.59	0.65	0.69	0.57	0.9	0.82
C-glycosyltryptophan	1.06	0.89	1.09	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.88	1.06	0.91
leucine	1.09	0.78	0.78	1.23	0.85	0.8	1.14	1.09	1.02
4-methyl-2-oxopentanoate	1.14	0.73	0.96	1.01	0.6	0.67	0.89	0.82	0.7
isovalerate	1.37	0.66	1.22	1.58	0.85	1.33	1.15	1.29	1.09
isovalerylcarnitine	0.83	0.75	1.02	1.89	1.73	4.12	2.27	2.32	4.06
beta-hydroxyisovalerate	1.9	0.73	1.52	20.74	0.54	0.51	10.91	0.74	0.34
beta-hydroxyisovaleroylcarnitine	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.96	1.02	1.37	0.87	1.13	0.81
3-methylglutaryl carnitine (C6)	0.68	0.79	1.18	0.75	0.51	0.6	1.1	0.65	0.51
alpha-hydroxyisovalerate	0.99	0.82	0.98	1.24	0.76	0.97	1.25	0.93	0.99
isoleucine	1.04	0.75	0.79	1.22	0.91	0.92	1.18	1.22	1.17
3-methyl-2-oxovalerate	1.21	0.77	0.95	1.05	0.69	0.67	0.87	0.9	0.71
2-methylbutyrylcarnitine (C5)	0.84	0.65	0.79	1.08	0.62	0.85	1.29	0.96	1.07
tiglyl carnitine	1.41	0.89	2.58	0.72	0.41	0.64	0.51	0.46	0.25
2-hydroxy-3-methylvalerate	1.22	0.69	0.7	1.06	0.78	0.82	0.87	1.13	1.18
3-hydroxy-2-ethylpropionate	1.49	1.23	1.53	0.99	1.02	1.02	0.66	0.83	0.67
valine	1.07	0.81	0.85	1.1	0.78	0.79	1.03	0.97	0.93
3-methyl-2-oxobutyrate	1.26	1.09	1.28	0.78	0.67	0.88	0.62	0.62	0.69
isobutyrylcarnitine	0.82	0.62	1.39	1.04	0.75	0.8	1.27	1.2	0.58
3-hydroxyisobutyrate	1.03	0.76	1.13	1.14	0.75	0.66	1.11	0.98	0.59
alpha-hydroxyisocaproate	1.43	1.3	1.09	1.1	1.07	1.81	0.77	0.82	1.67
methionine	0.92	0.82	0.75	1.02	0.81	0.79	1.11	0.99	1.06

N-acetylmethionine	0.86	1.09	0.81	1.02	1.92	1.02	1.18	1.76	1.26
N-formylmethionine	0.97	0.78	0.84	0.57	0.56	0.65	0.58	0.72	0.77
homocysteine	1	1	1	1.75	2.23	2.39	1.75	2.23	2.39
alpha-ketobutyrate	2.32	0.88	2.48	0.54	0.1	1.24	0.23	0.12	0.5
2-aminobutyrate	2.21	1.16	1.73	1.45	0.82	1.49	0.65	0.7	0.86
2-hydroxybutyrate (AHB)	2.68	1.21	2.79	1.27	0.65	1.54	0.47	0.54	0.55
cysteine	1.18	0.63	1.08	1.21	1.59	1.87	1.02	2.52	1.73
cystine	0.6	0.45	0.66	0.95	1.73	1.24	1.58	3.85	1.88
S-methylcysteine	1.24	0.85	0.95	1.36	0.81	1	1.1	0.96	1.06
4-amino-2-hydroxybutyrate	1.11	0.7	1.52	0.81	0.66	0.76	0.72	0.94	0.5
arginine	0.93	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.69	0.7	0.84	0.88	0.91
urea	0.94	0.61	2.03	0.9	0.71	0.67	0.96	1.17	0.33
ornithine	0.59	0.69	0.93	6.39	17.59	23.2	10.81	25.39	24.82
proline	0.81	0.68	0.63	1.07	0.91	0.83	1.32	1.34	1.32
citrulline	0.9	1.1	1.36	0.86	1.55	1.83	0.95	1.41	1.35
homocitrulline	1.19	0.91	1.23	1.1	0.68	0.82	0.92	0.75	0.66
dimethylarginine (SDMA + ADMA)	1.07	1.1	1.07	0.84	0.82	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.68
N-delta-acetylorithine*	0.6	0.42	1.03	0.94	0.85	0.77	1.57	2.01	0.75
trans-4-hydroxyproline	1.08	0.43	0.55	2.93	0.68	0.54	2.71	1.59	0.99
pro-hydroxy-pro	1.25	0.7	0.76	4.58	0.96	1.28	3.67	1.38	1.68
creatine	0.76	0.59	0.92	1.22	0.91	1.49	1.61	1.54	1.61
creatinine	1.16	0.91	1.01	0.93	0.94	1	0.8	1.03	0.98
acisoga	0.98	1	0.86	0.93	0.72	0.98	0.95	0.72	1.13
N-acetylputrescine	0.79	1.01	1.16	0.93	2.11	1.07	1.17	2.09	0.92
4-acetamidobutanoate	1.24	0.78	0.96	1.3	0.86	0.78	1.04	1.1	0.81
4-guanidinobutanoate	0.72	0.5	0.67	0.9	3.03	1.4	1.25	6.06	2.1
glutathione, oxidized (GSSG)	1.01	1.18	0.66	26.34	23.63	101.52	26.11	20.03	154.42
cysteine-glutathione disulfide	0.95	1.38	1.28	5.62	4.86	10.46	5.91	3.51	8.19
cys-gly, oxidized	0.68	0.7	1.16	1.17	1.19	3.63	1.72	1.71	3.12
5-oxoproline	0.8	0.66	0.71	4.01	7.95	8.08	4.98	12.04	11.32
ophthalmate	0.91	1.69	2.58	2.79	3.63	8.81	3.08	2.15	3.41
gamma-glutamylalanine	0.58	0.64	0.77	0.45	0.5	0.33	0.77	0.77	0.43
gamma-glutamylglutamate	1.24	0.8	0.92	3.99	5.21	6.96	3.23	6.48	7.58
gamma-glutamylglutamine	0.82	0.72	1	0.77	0.49	0.56	0.93	0.68	0.56
gamma-glutamylisoleucine*	0.85	0.56	0.72	2.52	1.71	2.09	2.95	3.06	2.91
gamma-glutamylleucine	0.86	0.59	0.75	1.75	1.07	1.29	2.02	1.82	1.71
gamma-glutamylmethionine	0.97	0.71	0.91	0.77	0.48	0.47	0.79	0.67	0.52
gamma-glutamylphenylalanine	0.84	0.82	0.73	1.68	1.64	1.69	1.99	2.01	2.31
gamma-glutamylthreonine*	0.88	0.56	0.94	2.24	1.81	2.31	2.55	3.22	2.46
gamma-glutamyltyrosine	0.89	0.57	0.62	1.76	1.34	1.59	1.97	2.35	2.56
gamma-glutamylvaline	1.23	0.6	1.14	1.81	1.21	1.64	1.48	2.02	1.44

N-acetylcarnosine	1.06	0.72	0.79	0.93	0.78	0.68	0.88	1.08	0.85
alpha-glutamylglutamate	0.61	1.32	0.25	1.49	6.03	1.55	2.45	4.57	6.09
alpha-glutamyltyrosine	0.84	0.94	1.16	0.42	0.46	0.98	0.5	0.48	0.85
aspartylleucine	0.67	0.66	0.91	0.72	2.8	1.19	1.08	4.21	1.32
aspartylphenylalanine	0.55	0.67	0.98	0.32	1.22	0.37	0.58	1.81	0.38
cyclo(glu-glu)	0.64	1.02	0.63	2.79	5.63	4.98	4.36	5.52	7.93
cyclo(leu-pro)	0.57	1.11	0.46	0.81	0.76	0.38	1.42	0.69	0.83
glycylglycine	0.78	1	0.61	1.09	1.92	1.32	1.4	1.93	2.16
glycylphenylalanine	0.86	1.35	0.95	0.78	1.96	0.89	0.9	1.45	0.94
glycylvaline	0.9	0.47	0.37	0.41	1.88	0.42	0.46	4.01	1.14
histidyltryptophan	1.4	1.65	0.99	1.37	2.6	0.85	0.99	1.58	0.87
isoleucylvaline	1.42	0.73	1.01	0.31	0.28	0.3	0.22	0.39	0.3
leucylalanine	0.77	0.68	1.47	0.26	0.64	0.39	0.34	0.94	0.26
phenylalanylglutamate	0.62	1.24	1.37	4.45	10.76	4.01	7.16	8.67	2.93
phenylalanylleucine	0.49	0.48	1.44	0.53	1.79	0.65	1.06	3.74	0.45
phenylalanylphenylalanine	0.58	0.88	0.95	0.34	0.76	0.38	0.59	0.86	0.4
phenylalanylserine	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.23	0.66	0.6	0.38	0.61	0.46
phenylalanyltryptophan	0.71	0.68	1.25	0.36	0.44	0.48	0.51	0.65	0.38
prolylglycine	0.82	0.73	0.8	4.23	3.09	7.75	5.18	4.23	9.68
pyroglutamylglycine	0.68	0.7	0.53	0.91	1.74	0.58	1.33	2.5	1.1
pyroglutamylvaline	0.95	0.74	0.8	81.09	111.34	180.96	84.99	150.6	226.67
seryltyrosine	1.19	1.99	1.74	1.54	1.35	1.16	1.29	0.68	0.67
threonylphenylalanine	1	1.06	0.91	0.61	0.62	0.49	0.61	0.59	0.53
tryptophylglutamate	1.52	1.13	0.5	4.43	12.82	2.1	2.92	11.31	4.25
tyrosylglutamate	1.05	1.3	1.23	2.55	7.02	5.44	2.44	5.39	4.42
valylarginine	0.79	0.73	1.4	0.25	0.4	0.36	0.32	0.54	0.26
bradykinin, des-arg(9)	1.72	1.6	2.35	1	1.11	1	0.58	0.69	0.43
HWESASXX*	2.74	0.65	1.05	1.18	0.94	0.87	0.43	1.45	0.83
ADSGEGDFXAEGGGVR*	1.05	7.36	0.96	1.1	0.6	0.96	1.05	0.08	1.01
DSGEGDFXAEGGGVR*	2.51	1.23	0.88	1.2	0.2	0.76	0.48	0.16	0.87
ADpSGEGDFXAEGGGVR*	2.86	2.27	0.7	3.54	2.09	3.38	1.24	0.92	4.8
1,5-anhydroglucitol (1,5-AG)	0.94	0.86	0.93	0.73	0.81	0.63	0.77	0.94	0.68
glucose	1.07	0.8	1.18	0.76	0.53	0.76	0.71	0.67	0.64
2,3-diphosphoglycerate	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3-phosphoglycerate	1.03	1.01	0.93	8.83	17.11	37.08	8.55	16.99	39.97
pyruvate	1.05	0.89	1.24	0.44	0.3	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.43
lactate	1.06	1.54	1.51	1.09	2.44	1	1.03	1.59	0.66
glycerate	0.99	0.68	0.69	1.77	2.74	1.07	1.78	4.01	1.55
ribulose/xylulose 5-phosphate	0.87	1	1.91	9.26	9.94	16.01	10.7	9.94	8.37
ribulose	1.56	0.94	1.09	11.87	7.51	5.14	7.6	8.01	4.71
ribose	0.81	1.05	1.19	3.98	3.07	1.77	4.89	2.92	1.49

ribitol	1.01	0.76	0.84	0.8	2.37	0.77	0.8	3.11	0.92
xylulose	1.41	3.37	1.97	8.38	16.31	10.84	5.95	4.84	5.51
xylonate	0.74	0.28	0.6	1.4	0.47	0.84	1.9	1.72	1.39
xylose	1.05	0.69	0.82	0.83	1.12	0.74	0.79	1.63	0.91
xylitol	2.23	1.17	1.1	1.14	1.29	2.17	0.51	1.1	1.98
arabinose	0.73	0.97	0.92	0.4	0.49	0.62	0.55	0.5	0.67
threitol	0.96	0.62	0.93	0.75	0.89	0.68	0.79	1.43	0.73
arabitol	0.81	0.55	1.42	0.7	0.67	0.84	0.87	1.21	0.59
fucose	1.23	0.78	0.95	0.41	0.75	0.59	0.33	0.97	0.62
maltotriose	0.53	0.77	1.71	1.97	6.28	4.64	3.74	8.2	2.71
sucrose	0.27	0.4	0.14	2.7	35.83	6.45	9.85	89.85	44.52
fructose	1.48	0.61	0.88	0.56	0.48	0.31	0.38	0.78	0.35
sorbitol	0.56	0.53	0.75	6.39	4.52	5.64	11.31	8.49	7.56
mannose	1.59	0.96	1.52	0.79	0.51	0.69	0.5	0.53	0.46
mannitol	0.16	0.63	1.17	0.38	1.04	0.36	2.46	1.65	0.31
glucuronate	0.66	0.34	1.1	0.47	0.12	0.33	0.71	0.36	0.3
N-acetylneuraminate	1.03	0.75	1.33	1.05	1.76	1.54	1.02	2.34	1.16
erythronate*	0.88	0.6	1.02	0.74	0.84	0.87	0.84	1.42	0.85
citrate	1.51	1.12	1.27	1.16	1.56	1.39	0.77	1.38	1.09
alpha-ketoglutarate	0.87	0.54	0.87	0.66	0.61	0.49	0.77	1.12	0.57
succinylcarnitine	0.91	0.95	1.09	1.43	1.41	2.56	1.57	1.48	2.36
fumarate	1.2	0.82	0.82	1.55	2.71	2.04	1.29	3.31	2.48
malate	0.79	0.78	0.68	2.29	4.24	3.03	2.91	5.42	4.43
acetylphosphate	1.07	0.7	0.89	0.94	0.75	0.93	0.88	1.07	1.05
pyrophosphate (PPi)	2.2	0.88	0.95	2.41	0.67	0.94	1.09	0.75	0.98
phosphate	0.89	0.78	0.91	0.91	0.99	1.22	1.03	1.27	1.35
caproate (6:0)	1.12	0.96	0.91	0.8	1.08	0.91	0.72	1.12	1.01
heptanoate (7:0)	0.96	1.05	1.24	17.47	0.99	1.22	18.13	0.94	0.99
caprylate (8:0)	0.94	1.01	0.75	1.22	1.6	1.45	1.3	1.58	1.92
pelargonate (9:0)	0.78	0.68	0.91	0.59	0.48	0.51	0.76	0.7	0.56
caprate (10:0)	0.65	1.02	0.74	0.69	1.3	1.04	1.07	1.27	1.41
10-undecenoate (11:1n1)	1.09	0.53	1.1	0.9	0.63	1.07	0.82	1.19	0.97
laurate (12:0)	1.16	1.58	2.31	1.56	3.65	2.19	1.34	2.31	0.95
5-dodecenoate (12:1n7)	1.26	1.19	1.39	0.92	1.17	1.31	0.73	0.98	0.95
myristate (14:0)	1.52	1.49	2.01	1.34	2.18	3.84	0.88	1.46	1.92
myristoleate (14:1n5)	1.97	1.99	2.16	1.61	3.12	2.52	0.82	1.57	1.17
pentadecanoate (15:0)	1.69	1.18	1.13	3.02	3.36	2.44	1.79	2.84	2.15
palmitate (16:0)	1.53	1.31	1.62	1.04	1.08	1.51	0.68	0.82	0.93
palmitoleate (16:1n7)	2.4	1.79	2.68	1.54	1.7	2.23	0.64	0.95	0.83
margarate (17:0)	1.83	1.36	1.8	1.32	1.27	2.21	0.72	0.93	1.23
10-heptadecenoate (17:1n7)	1.9	1.5	1.93	2.29	3.8	2.94	1.21	2.53	1.52

stearate (18:0)	1.39	1.22	1.39	0.97	1.05	1.41	0.7	0.86	1.01
oleate (18:1n9)	2.84	1.74	3.11	1.57	1.12	2.18	0.55	0.64	0.7
cis-vaccenate (18:1n7)	2.18	1.52	2.07	1.39	1.13	1.63	0.64	0.75	0.79
nonadecanoate (19:0)	1.35	1.13	1.09	1.51	1.6	2.6	1.12	1.42	2.39
10-nonadecenoate (19:1n9)	2.53	1.72	2.08	1.71	2.09	2.41	0.68	1.21	1.16
eicosenoate (20:1n9 or 11)	2.8	1.87	2.62	1.7	1.61	2.91	0.61	0.86	1.11
stearidonate (18:4n3)	1.46	1.4	2.82	1	1.01	1.32	0.68	0.72	0.47
eicosapentaenoate (EPA; 20:5n3)	1.14	1.19	1.39	0.63	0.66	1.15	0.55	0.56	0.82
docosapentaenoate (n3 DPA; 22:5n3)	1.72	1.59	2.36	0.96	0.84	1.97	0.56	0.53	0.83
docosahexaenoate (DHA; 22:6n3)	1.26	1.06	1.2	0.73	0.71	1.24	0.58	0.67	1.03
linoleate (18:2n6)	1.93	1.46	2.09	0.98	0.91	1.56	0.51	0.62	0.74
linolenate [alpha or gamma; (18:3n3 or 6)]	2.81	1.6	2.67	0.84	0.75	1.4	0.3	0.47	0.53
dihomo-linolenate (20:3n3 or n6)	1.24	1.09	1.62	0.76	0.75	1.22	0.61	0.69	0.75
arachidonate (20:4n6)	1.16	0.93	0.96	0.84	1.08	1.2	0.72	1.16	1.25
adrenate (22:4n6)	0.96	1.12	0.65	0.53	0.75	0.55	0.56	0.67	0.85
docosapentaenoate (n6 DPA; 22:5n6)	1.54	1.08	1.22	0.85	0.8	1.13	0.55	0.74	0.93
docosadienoate (22:2n6)	1.84	1.68	1.76	2.33	3.17	3.28	1.27	1.88	1.86
dihomo-linoleate (20:2n6)	2.33	1.77	2.64	1.43	1.57	2.8	0.61	0.89	1.06
13-methylmyristic acid	1.05	0.93	1.28	1.05	1.06	2.15	1	1.13	1.68
15-methylpalmitate (isobar with 2-methylpalmitate)	1.58	1.29	1.33	2.12	4.94	2.26	1.34	3.84	1.7
17-methylstearate	1.92	1.38	1.17	1.71	2.36	2.23	0.89	1.71	1.92
2-hydroxyglutarate	0.74	1.09	0.63	1.04	1.77	1.1	1.4	1.62	1.74
azelate (nonanedioate)	3.4	4.6	1.43	3.96	6	21.88	1.16	1.31	15.32
sebacate (decanedioate)	2.39	1.73	0.94	5.28	3.68	6.45	2.21	2.13	6.88
undecanedioate	1.34	0.55	0.61	3.02	2.92	3.61	2.25	5.35	5.93
1,11-undecanedicarboxylate	0.9	0.83	0.64	4.51	8.2	26.79	4.99	9.82	41.8
dodecanedioate	1.76	1.17	0.96	1.76	1.93	1.42	1	1.64	1.48
tetradecanedioate	1.89	1.48	1.15	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.58	0.6	0.7
hexadecanedioate	1.76	1.64	1.24	1.17	1.13	1.18	0.66	0.69	0.96
octadecanedioate	2.09	1.56	1.29	1.51	1.22	1.42	0.72	0.78	1.1
3-carboxy-4-methyl-5-propyl-2-furanpropanoate (CMPF)	1.14	0.64	0.85	0.43	0.44	0.64	0.38	0.7	0.75
palmitate, methyl ester	0.97	0.52	0.92	0.42	0.35	0.61	0.44	0.67	0.66
n-Butyl Oleate	0.92	1.4	1.26	0.88	1.3	1.23	0.95	0.92	0.98
2-aminoheptanoate	0.71	0.59	0.41	0.72	0.61	0.56	1.01	1.04	1.35
2-aminooctanoate	0.82	0.62	0.54	0.79	0.74	0.59	0.97	1.18	1.09
butyrylcarnitine	0.79	0.64	0.75	1.07	0.81	0.82	1.35	1.26	1.09
propionylcarnitine	0.58	0.52	0.93	1.13	0.8	1.2	1.92	1.54	1.29
acetylcarnitine	1.74	1.29	1.63	1.71	1.16	1.55	0.98	0.9	0.95
hydroxybutyrylcarnitine*	8.65	3.87	6.95	5.99	2.83	4.89	0.69	0.73	0.7
hexanoylcarnitine	0.87	0.91	1.12	1.17	0.88	1.6	1.34	0.97	1.42
octanoylcarnitine	0.53	0.54	0.8	0.9	0.41	1.43	1.68	0.76	1.79

decanoylcarnitine	0.48	0.57	0.68	0.93	0.7	1.27	1.95	1.24	1.88
cis-4-decenoyl carnitine	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.78	0.67	1.19	1.37	1.15	1.94
laurylcarnitine	0.79	0.43	0.97	0.9	0.53	1	1.14	1.23	1.03
palmitoylcarnitine	1.25	0.91	1.36	0.9	0.87	1.5	0.72	0.96	1.1
stearoylcarnitine	1.09	1.26	1.09	0.8	0.8	1.31	0.73	0.63	1.2
oleoylcarnitine	1.2	0.71	1.19	0.81	0.92	1.73	0.68	1.29	1.45
deoxycarnitine	0.93	0.7	0.95	1.03	0.96	1.28	1.11	1.36	1.34
carnitine	1.03	0.99	1.11	0.99	0.86	0.9	0.95	0.88	0.81
3-dehydrocarnitine	0.94	0.81	1.05	1.02	0.73	1.03	1.08	0.9	0.98
acetoacetate	13.88	5.66	8.71	2.06	0.46	3.58	0.15	0.08	0.41
3-hydroxybutyrate (BHBA)	18.77	5.79	11.25	9.44	2.5	5.87	0.5	0.43	0.52
2-hydroxydecanoate	0.81	0.36	0.52	0.61	0.61	1.46	0.75	1.69	2.81
2-hydroxypalmitate	1.08	0.93	0.95	0.76	0.97	1.53	0.7	1.04	1.61
2-hydroxystearate	0.87	0.73	0.76	0.64	1.01	1.35	0.73	1.38	1.77
3-hydroxypropanoate	1.07	0.86	0.9	1.21	0.9	0.95	1.14	1.04	1.05
3-hydroxyoctanoate	1.43	0.76	0.39	0.93	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.81	1.49
3-hydroxydecanoate	1.22	0.69	0.46	0.96	0.72	0.77	0.78	1.04	1.68
13-HODE + 9-HODE	4.57	2.46	2.32	1.34	2.49	3.74	0.29	1.01	1.61
prostaglandin E2	1	1	1	1	1.26	1.53	1	1.26	1.53
12-HETE	0.78	1.26	0.86	1.39	13.96	2.22	1.79	11.06	2.58
myo-inositol	0.99	0.69	1.44	0.95	0.88	1.28	0.95	1.27	0.89
chiro-inositol	1.1	1.49	0.58	0.49	0.7	3.1	0.45	0.47	5.39
scyllo-inositol	0.93	0.65	2.03	0.95	0.7	1.76	1.02	1.08	0.87
inositol 1-phosphate (I1P)	0.76	0.65	0.8	0.75	0.59	0.78	0.99	0.91	0.97
choline	0.69	0.69	0.68	1.01	1.07	0.95	1.47	1.55	1.39
glycerophosphorylcholine (GPC)	0.87	1.04	0.8	0.96	1.77	2.05	1.11	1.71	2.58
1-myristoylglycerophosphocholine (14:0)	0.33	0.32	0.82	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.81	0.99	0.34
2-myristoylglycerophosphocholine*	0.23	0.49	0.71	0.21	0.66	0.33	0.93	1.36	0.47
1-pentadecanoylglycerophosphocholine (15:0)*	0.8	0.37	0.9	0.61	0.42	0.7	0.76	1.13	0.78
1-palmitoylglycerophosphocholine (16:0)	0.79	0.63	0.8	0.55	0.61	0.6	0.7	0.98	0.74
2-palmitoylglycerophosphocholine*	0.77	0.44	0.75	0.45	0.43	0.53	0.58	0.98	0.71
1-palmitoleoylglycerophosphocholine (16:1)*	0.6	0.44	0.67	0.37	0.39	0.4	0.61	0.89	0.6
1-margaroylglycerophosphocholine (17:0)	0.71	0.36	0.68	0.43	0.44	0.7	0.61	1.21	1.03
1-stearoylglycerophosphocholine (18:0)	0.48	0.61	0.74	0.33	0.59	0.46	0.7	0.97	0.62
2-stearoylglycerophosphocholine*	0.29	0.57	0.68	0.32	0.61	0.45	1.11	1.06	0.66
1-oleoylglycerophosphocholine (18:1)	0.78	0.55	0.75	0.37	0.42	0.51	0.47	0.76	0.68
2-oleoylglycerophosphocholine*	0.89	0.68	0.9	0.53	0.55	0.75	0.6	0.81	0.83
1-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine (18:2n6)	0.65	0.5	0.65	0.31	0.3	0.39	0.47	0.59	0.61
2-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine*	0.69	0.4	0.58	0.36	0.31	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.66
1-linolenoylglycerophosphocholine (18:3n3)*	0.4	0.51	0.81	0.18	0.32	0.34	0.46	0.63	0.41
1-dihomo-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine (20:2n6)*	0.48	0.5	0.65	0.31	0.34	0.44	0.64	0.68	0.67

1-eicosatrienoylglycerophosphocholine (20:3)*	0.57	0.35	0.78	0.2	0.16	0.32	0.35	0.47	0.41
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphocholine (20:4n6)*	1.37	0.64	0.92	0.46	0.37	0.49	0.33	0.58	0.53
2-arachidonoylglycerophosphocholine*	1.21	0.75	1.04	0.67	0.75	0.61	0.55	1.01	0.59
1-eicosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine (20:5n3)*	0.62	0.5	1.13	0.15	0.2	0.5	0.24	0.4	0.45
1-docosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine (22:5n3)*	1.02	0.84	0.93	0.54	0.45	0.77	0.53	0.54	0.83
1-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphocholine (22:6n3)*	1.36	0.83	1.04	0.53	0.49	0.89	0.39	0.58	0.85
1-palmitoylplasmenylethanolamine*	0.41	0.55	0.69	0.72	2.02	1.15	1.77	3.68	1.66
1-stearoylplasmenylethanolamine*	0.97	0.94	0.43	1.54	3	0.49	1.58	3.2	1.16
1-palmitoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.77	0.71	1.01	0.74	0.97	0.97	0.96	1.36	0.96
2-palmitoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.79	0.84	1.14	0.73	1.3	1.03	0.92	1.54	0.9
1-stearoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.69	0.78	0.91	0.72	1.26	0.72	1.04	1.62	0.79
1-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.69	0.62	0.81	0.45	0.68	0.56	0.66	1.09	0.69
2-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.72	0.57	0.87	0.46	0.7	0.64	0.63	1.24	0.73
1-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.51	0.52	0.6	0.39	0.46	0.41	0.76	0.88	0.68
2-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.48	0.59	0.63	0.4	0.61	0.52	0.83	1.04	0.82
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.92	0.81	0.87	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.93	0.9
2-arachidonoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	0.9	0.99	0.93	0.82	1.01	0.93	0.91	1.02	1
2-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	1.1	0.72	0.59	1.26	0.73	0.59	1.14	1	0.99
1-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	1.11	1.05	1.13	0.88	0.99	1.2	0.8	0.94	1.06
1-palmitoylglycerophosphoinositol*	0.52	0.53	0.9	0.3	0.39	0.54	0.58	0.73	0.6
1-stearoylglycerophosphoinositol	0.65	0.66	0.71	0.29	0.38	0.57	0.44	0.58	0.8
2-stearoylglycerophosphoinositol*	0.68	0.69	0.77	0.49	0.26	0.55	0.72	0.38	0.71
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphoinositol*	1.03	0.72	1.12	0.47	0.44	0.69	0.45	0.61	0.61
1-palmitoylglycerophosphate	1.07	0.6	0.67	0.81	1.22	1.02	0.76	2.02	1.51
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphate	1.07	0.55	0.89	0.63	1	0.89	0.59	1.83	1
glycerol	1.98	1.99	1.85	3.25	8.37	3.51	1.64	4.21	1.9
glycerol 3-phosphate (G3P)	0.67	0.56	0.71	0.61	1.27	0.97	0.91	2.27	1.37
1-myristoylglycerol (1-monomyristin)	1.16	1.4	4.99	0.59	0.61	0.42	0.51	0.44	0.08
1-palmitoylglycerol (1-monopalmitin)	1.78	1.77	2.72	1.22	1.61	0.8	0.68	0.91	0.29
2-palmitoylglycerol (2-monopalmitin)	0.91	1.06	1.34	1	1.04	1.02	1.1	0.98	0.76
1-stearoylglycerol (1-monostearin)	0.71	0.84	1.16	0.69	0.98	0.88	0.98	1.16	0.76
1-oleoylglycerol (1-monoolein)	7.26	3.84	5.8	2.05	0.94	0.76	0.28	0.25	0.13
1-linoleoylglycerol (1-monolinolein)	6.48	4.75	5.77	1.87	1.15	0.73	0.29	0.24	0.13
1-linolenoylglycerol	9.97	7.16	7.06	0.93	0.67	0.38	0.09	0.09	0.05
1,2-dipalmitoylglycerol	1.07	0.44	2.17	0.36	1.25	1.05	0.33	2.85	0.49
palmitoyl sphingomyelin	0.87	0.67	0.84	0.82	0.96	1.02	0.94	1.43	1.21
stearoyl sphingomyelin	1.49	0.98	1.18	1.64	1.51	2.14	1.1	1.54	1.8
sphingosine 1-phosphate	0.73	0.49	0.75	0.63	0.47	0.61	0.86	0.95	0.82
sphingosine	0.88	0.76	0.21	1.08	0.96	0.24	1.22	1.26	1.16
lathosterol	0.77	0.82	1.25	1.09	1.33	1.87	1.42	1.63	1.49
cholesterol	0.81	0.66	0.93	0.79	0.86	1.02	0.98	1.3	1.1

7-beta-hydroxycholesterol	0.48	0.86	0.6	0.78	1.15	1.02	1.63	1.33	1.71
7-alpha-hydroxy-3-oxo-4-cholestenoate (7-Hoca)	0.65	0.67	0.97	0.63	0.82	0.94	0.96	1.23	0.97
cholestanol	0.77	1.04	1.14	0.8	1.23	0.96	1.04	1.18	0.84
beta-sitosterol	0.54	0.59	1	0.54	0.59	1.06	1	1	1.06
campesterol	0.61	0.43	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.4	1.13	1.51	0.56
pregnenolone sulfate	0.75	0.75	0.64	0.79	0.84	0.61	1.05	1.12	0.94
21-hydroxypregnenolone disulfate	1.5	1.06	0.74	1.5	0.78	0.97	1	0.74	1.32
5alpha-pregnan-3beta,20alpha-diol disulfate	1.06	2.09	0.91	0.66	2.57	0.95	0.63	1.23	1.04
5alpha-pregnan-3alpha,20beta-diol disulfate 1*	0.63	2.56	0.88	0.58	2.99	1.01	0.92	1.17	1.14
pregnen-diol disulfate*	1.42	1.04	1.08	1.53	0.93	1.45	1.08	0.89	1.34
pregn steroid monosulfate*	0.98	0.75	0.72	0.98	0.92	0.84	1	1.24	1.18
pregnanediol-3-glucuronide	0.68	1.75	0.94	0.44	1.09	0.85	0.64	0.62	0.9
cortisol	1.11	1.14	0.74	1.46	7.27	0.72	1.32	6.4	0.97
cortisone	0.97	0.74	0.67	1.2	0.74	1.14	1.23	1.01	1.71
dehydroisoandrosterone sulfate (DHEA-S)	1.04	0.69	0.62	0.9	0.79	0.71	0.86	1.14	1.14
epiandrosterone sulfate	0.95	0.63	0.59	0.74	0.69	0.79	0.78	1.09	1.34
androsterone sulfate	1.4	0.79	0.69	1	0.78	0.94	0.71	0.99	1.36
4-androsten-3beta,17beta-diol disulfate (1)*	1.1	0.69	0.76	0.95	0.61	1.46	0.87	0.88	1.92
4-androsten-3beta,17beta-diol disulfate (2)*	1.39	0.85	0.83	1.16	0.76	1	0.83	0.9	1.22
5alpha-androstan-3beta,17beta-diol disulfate	1.08	0.71	0.73	0.88	0.63	1.14	0.81	0.89	1.55
andro steroid monosulfate 2*	1.64	1.05	0.84	1.4	0.93	0.92	0.85	0.88	1.1
cholate	0.04	0.34	0.44	0.15	0.98	0.74	3.47	2.93	1.67
glycocholate	0.4	0.17	0.4	0.7	0.67	1.78	1.76	3.84	4.41
taurocholate	0.82	0.17	0.31	1.08	0.36	3.64	1.31	2.05	11.78
glycochenodeoxycholate	0.63	0.29	0.2	0.87	0.47	1.18	1.39	1.59	6.06
taurochenodeoxycholate	1.71	0.32	0.45	1.15	0.3	2.77	0.67	0.94	6.19
glycodeoxycholate	1.41	0.34	0.29	0.76	0.87	0.6	0.54	2.56	2.1
taurodeoxycholate	1.65	0.2	0.29	1.13	0.3	1.53	0.68	1.53	5.23
glycolithocholate sulfate*	2.96	0.71	0.23	3.56	1.7	0.76	1.2	2.38	3.29
taurolithocholate 3-sulfate	4.28	0.33	0.73	3.56	0.56	1.2	0.83	1.72	1.64
glycoursodeoxycholate	1.27	0.3	0.42	0.7	0.61	0.61	0.55	2.03	1.45
hyocholate	0.71	0.5	0.79	0.71	0.57	0.56	1.01	1.13	0.7
glycohyocholate	1.13	0.37	0.74	1.55	0.59	1.4	1.38	1.58	1.9
glycochenate sulfate*	1.06	0.9	0.57	1.35	0.86	0.98	1.28	0.95	1.7
taurochenate sulfate*	2.69	0.85	1.42	2.06	0.68	2.05	0.77	0.8	1.44
inosine	0.86	1.51	1.72	3.04	3.52	2.3	3.53	2.34	1.34
hypoxanthine	0.74	0.94	0.7	3.03	7.25	2.07	4.09	7.73	2.97
xanthine	0.79	0.84	0.87	1.24	1.49	1.11	1.57	1.77	1.28
xanthosine	1.32	1.43	1.19	1.22	2.3	2.53	0.92	1.61	2.13
2'-deoxyinosine	1.78	5.3	1	1.83	4.2	8.54	1.03	0.79	8.54
urate	1.12	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.76	0.72	0.81	0.82	0.77

allantoin	0.43	0.38	0.31	9.42	21.79	10.08	21.79	57.52	32.06
adenosine 5'-monophosphate (AMP)	1	21.91	1	26.36	32.11	80.16	26.36	1.47	80.16
adenosine	1.21	17.92	1.12	3.14	2.05	1.76	2.6	0.11	1.57
N1-methyladenosine	1	0.89	0.91	0.64	0.53	0.48	0.64	0.59	0.53
N6-carbamoylthreonyladenosine	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.24	1.09	1.06	1.21
guanosine	1.11	0.94	1.32	0.68	0.41	0.58	0.61	0.43	0.44
7-methylguanine	0.7	0.9	0.87	1.01	0.88	0.75	1.45	0.98	0.87
N1-methylguanosine	1.73	2.07	0.55	1.28	1.54	1.06	0.74	0.74	1.94
N2,N2-dimethylguanosine	1.02	1.31	1.24	0.96	0.88	1.02	0.94	0.67	0.82
uridine	0.87	0.81	1.02	0.94	1.04	0.83	1.08	1.29	0.81
pseudouridine	1.04	0.79	1.09	0.96	0.78	0.81	0.92	0.99	0.75
5-methyluridine (ribothymidine)	0.89	0.79	1.03	0.82	0.75	1.02	0.92	0.95	0.99
beta-alanine	0.56	0.37	0.68	0.61	0.98	0.45	1.1	2.62	0.66
N-acetyl-beta-alanine	0.81	0.69	0.76	1.37	1.15	1.42	1.68	1.67	1.86
methylphosphate	0.84	0.73	0.72	0.84	0.93	0.98	0.99	1.26	1.37
nicotinamide	0.67	1.72	1.32	7.51	7.69	6.9	11.29	4.47	5.24
N1-Methyl-2-pyridone-5-carboxamide	2.13	0.84	1.98	1.05	0.52	0.46	0.49	0.61	0.23
riboflavin (Vitamin B2)	1.45	0.7	0.9	1.06	0.55	0.57	0.73	0.78	0.63
pantothenate	2.53	1.67	1.26	1.52	1.11	1.32	0.6	0.67	1.04
gulono-1,4-lactone	1.16	0.77	0.85	1.82	2.66	1.56	1.57	3.47	1.84
ascorbate (Vitamin C)	1.72	0.42	1.1	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06
threonate	1.4	0.66	1.47	0.81	0.69	0.85	0.58	1.05	0.58
arabonate	1	0.69	1.2	0.93	0.67	1.08	0.94	0.97	0.9
oxalate (ethanedioate)	1.62	0.76	1.83	0.99	0.56	1.08	0.61	0.73	0.59
alpha-tocopherol	0.84	0.64	1.08	0.52	0.6	0.58	0.62	0.93	0.54
beta-tocopherol	0.46	0.71	1.02	0.42	0.8	0.43	0.91	1.14	0.43
gamma-tocopherol	0.23	0.6	0.69	0.39	0.64	0.61	1.71	1.07	0.88
gamma-CEHC	0.63	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.24	0.17	0.6	0.54	0.45
gamma-CEHC glucuronide*	0.54	0.45	0.36	0.39	0.28	0.28	0.71	0.62	0.8
alpha-CEHC glucuronide*	0.88	1.18	1.3	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.53	0.49
heme	2.15	5.17	3.85	108.58	94.24	104.2	50.62	18.24	27.04
bilirubin (Z,Z)	0.73	0.73	1.01	0.29	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.14	0.3
bilirubin (E,E)*	1.31	0.62	1.8	0.37	0.18	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.24
bilirubin (E,Z or Z,E)*	1.06	1.29	1.66	1.03	2.36	3.56	0.97	1.83	2.15
biliverdin	2.3	1.07	2.32	3.03	2.43	5.87	1.32	2.26	2.53
l-urobilinogen	1.61	0.62	0.7	1.71	0.58	1.4	1.06	0.93	2
L-urobilin	0.66	2.09	0.44	0.63	0.54	1.59	0.94	0.26	3.59
pyridoxate	2.04	0.88	0.88	1.6	0.49	0.57	0.79	0.55	0.64
hippurate	0.53	0.4	0.3	0.83	0.69	1.3	1.58	1.73	4.29
2-hydroxyhippurate (salicylurate)	0.17	1.5	0.1	0.14	0.82	0.03	0.81	0.55	0.32
3-hydroxyhippurate	0.18	0.3	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.64	1.56	0.92	2.32

4-acetaminophen sulfate	0.9	1.3	0.31	0.79	21.59	0.14	0.88	16.55	0.46
4-acetamidophenol	0.55	1	0.43	0.66	4.33	0.79	1.2	4.33	1.81
4-acetamidophenylglucuronide	0.21	1.21	0.37	0.6	7.41	0.6	2.83	6.14	1.61
ibuprofen acyl glucuronide	1	0.9	1	1	0.9	1	1	1	1
ibuprofen	0.83	0.91	1	0.83	0.91	1	1	1	1
2-hydroxyibuprofen	1	0.8	1	1	0.8	1	1	1	1
carboxyibuprofen	0.9	0.95	1	0.9	0.95	1	1	1	1
atenolol	1	1	0.75	1	1.44	0.72	1	1.44	0.96
desmethylnaproxen sulfate*	0.97	0.75	1	0.97	0.88	1	1	1.17	1
O-desmethylvenlafaxine	0.94	1	1	0.94	1	1	1	1	1
escitalopram	0.85	1	1	0.85	1	1	1	1	1
fluoxetine	1.18	1	1	0.98	1	1	0.83	1	1
gabapentin	1	1	0.48	1	1	0.54	1	1	1.12
hydrochlorothiazide	1.05	1	0.94	0.96	1	0.8	0.91	1	0.85
hydroquinone sulfate	1	1	0.91	1	1	1.06	1	1	1.17
hydroxyioglitazone (M-IV)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ketopioglitazone	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
lidocaine	8.5	18.75	12.61	1	1	1	0.12	0.05	0.08
metformin	1	0.21	0.23	1	0.29	0.33	1	1.37	1.43
metoprolol	0.97	1	1	0.88	1	1	0.91	1	1
metoprolol acid metabolite*	1.11	1	1	1.08	1	1	0.98	1	1
naproxen	0.49	0.33	0.86	0.03	1.25	0.86	0.07	3.82	1
norfluoxetine	1.09	1	1	1.02	1	1	0.94	1	1
omeprazole	1	1.13	1	1	1	1	1	0.89	1
pantoprazole	0.1	0.52	11.84	6.24	2.6	50.56	64.39	5.02	4.27
pioglitazone*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
salicylate	0.39	1.37	0.1	0.24	1.68	0.13	0.63	1.23	1.33
1,2-propanediol	1.7	3.17	0.81	6.4	4.06	2.52	3.77	1.28	3.09
2-aminophenol sulfate	0.16	0.18	1.06	0.3	0.34	0.25	1.83	1.87	0.23
bisphenol A monosulfate	1.35	1.62	0.98	1.67	2.94	2.67	1.24	1.81	2.71
2-ethylhexanoate	0.76	0.53	0.98	0.41	0.32	0.48	0.54	0.6	0.49
2-hydroxyisobutyrate	1.41	0.54	7.86	0.88	9.48	0.69	0.62	17.58	0.09
dexpanthenol	1	1	1	1	4.61	1	1	4.61	1
glycerol 2-phosphate	0.92	0.78	0.68	0.8	1.58	0.99	0.88	2.03	1.45
glycolate (hydroxyacetate)	1.24	0.74	0.79	1.59	1.26	1	1.28	1.71	1.27

* Green and red shaded cells indicate $p \leq 0.05$ (green indicates that the mean values are significantly higher for that comparison; red - values significantly lower). Light green and light red shaded cells indicate $0.05 < p < 0.10$ (light green indicates that the mean values trend higher for that comparison; light red - values trend lower).

Table A2. A Global Metabolomic Study: Analytical Technique of Detection (Platform) and The Percentage of Detection in a Given Group or Time Point (% filled values) for all 476 compounds detected.

Biochemical Name	Platform	% Filled Values								
		GB T2D BL	GB T2D Pre-Op	GB T2D Post-Op	SG T2D BL	SG T2D Pre-Op	SG T2D Post-Op	SG Non-T2D BL	SG Non-T2D Pre-Op	SG Non-T2D Post-Op
glycine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylglycine	GC/MS	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100
dimethylglycine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
betaine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
serine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylserine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
beta-hydroxypyruvate	GC/MS	60	80	40	80	60	40	60	80	60
threonine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylthreonine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
homoserine	GC/MS	60	40	20	60	40	20	20	60	0
alanine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylalanine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
aspartate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
asparagine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glutamate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glutamine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
pyroglutamine*	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
histidine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-methylhistidine	GC/MS	60	40	60	20	0	60	40	40	60
3-methylhistidine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	60	100	100	100	100
trans-urocanate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100
cis-urocanate	LC/MS neg	0	20	100	0	40	100	40	60	100
imidazole propionate	LC/MS pos	40	20	100	20	20	100	20	0	80
lysine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glutarylcarntine (C5)	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
pipecolate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetyl-cadaverine	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
phenylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylphenylalanine	LC/MS neg	100	80	80	100	80	100	100	40	80
phenyllactate (PLA)	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	60	100	80	100

phenylacetate	GC/MS	40	60	80	60	20	80	60	60	20
4-hydroxyphenylacetate	GC/MS	80	60	40	60	40	60	60	40	60
phenylacetylglutamine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
tyrosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetyltyrosine	LC/MS neg	20	0	60	60	0	20	60	40	80
tyramine	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)lactate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
phenol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
p-cresol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
o-cresol sulfate	LC/MS neg	80	80	60	0	20	20	20	80	20
3-methoxytyrosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)propionate	LC/MS neg	60	20	0	20	0	20	40	0	40
tryptophan	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
indolelactate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
indoleacetate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
indolepropionate	LC/MS neg	100	60	80	100	60	80	100	100	100
3-indoxyl sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
kynurenine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
kynurenate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
serotonin (5HT)	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	80	100	80	80
tryptophan betaine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
C-glycosyltryptophan	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
leucine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4-methyl-2-oxopentanoate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
isovalerate	LC/MS neg	80	100	80	100	100	100	80	80	100
isovaleryl carnitine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
beta-hydroxyisovalerate	LC/MS neg	100	100	60	100	100	100	100	100	100
beta-hydroxyisovaleroyl carnitine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3-methylglutaryl carnitine (C6)	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	80	100	100	100
alpha-hydroxyisovalerate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
isoleucine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3-methyl-2-oxovalerate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-methylbutyryl carnitine (C5)	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
tiglyl carnitine	LC/MS pos	100	80	80	100	60	60	100	100	100
2-hydroxy-3-methylvalerate	LC/MS	60	60	40	80	60	60	80	60	60

	neg									
3-hydroxy-2-ethylpropionate	GC/MS	80	100	100	80	100	80	100	100	100
valine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3-methyl-2-oxobutyrate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
isobutyrylcarnitine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3-hydroxyisobutyrate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
alpha-hydroxyisocaproate	GC/MS	20	20	40	20	60	40	60	60	60
methionine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylmetionine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
N-formylmethionine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	80
homocysteine	GC/MS	20	0	60	0	0	40	0	0	20
alpha-ketobutyrate	GC/MS	40	100	60	100	100	40	80	100	60
2-aminobutyrate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-hydroxybutyrate (AHB)	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
cysteine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
cystine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	40	100	100	60	100
S-methylcysteine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4-amino-2-hydroxybutyrate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
arginine	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
urea	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
ornithine	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
proline	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
citrulline	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
homocitrulline	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
dimethylarginine (SDMA + ADMA)	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-delta-acetylornithine*	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
trans-4-hydroxyproline	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
pro-hydroxy-pro	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
creatine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
creatinine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
acisoga	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylputrescine	LC/MS pos	80	80	80	80	80	60	80	60	80
4-acetamidobutanoate	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4-guanidinobutanoate	LC/MS pos	80	40	100	100	40	80	60	20	60
glutathione, oxidized (GSSG)	LC/MS pos	100	60	80	60	60	80	80	60	60
cysteine-glutathione disulfide	LC/MS pos	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

cys-gly, oxidized	LC/MS neg	60	80	100	100	80	100	100	80	100
5-oxoproline	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ophthalmate	LC/MS pos	0	40	100	20	60	60	40	20	60
gamma-glutamylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylglutamate	LC/MS pos	100	80	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylglutamine	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylisoleucine*	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	100
gamma-glutamylleucine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylmethionine	LC/MS pos	100	100	60	100	100	60	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylphenylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylthreonine*	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamyltyrosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-glutamylvaline	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N-acetylcarnosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
alpha-glutamylglutamate	LC/MS pos	40	0	80	0	20	100	20	0	40
alpha-glutamyltyrosine	LC/MS pos	40	60	40	100	80	40	100	100	80
aspartylleucine	LC/MS pos	80	80	80	80	40	80	100	80	100
aspartylphenylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
cyclo(glu-glu)	LC/MS pos	60	20	100	40	20	100	60	0	100
cyclo(leu-pro)	LC/MS pos	80	40	40	60	40	40	40	40	60
glycylglycine	GC/MS	100	100	100	60	60	80	100	80	100
glycylphenylalanine	LC/MS neg	100	80	60	20	40	80	100	100	80
glycylvaline	LC/MS pos	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
histidyltryptophan	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
isoleucylvaline	LC/MS pos	60	80	20	100	100	40	80	80	20
leucylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	80	100	100	100	100
phenylalanylglutamate	LC/MS pos	80	60	100	60	40	100	100	60	100
phenylalanylleucine	LC/MS neg	100	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
phenylalanylphenylalanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
phenylalanylserine	LC/MS pos	60	80	80	80	80	60	100	100	100
phenylalanyltryptophan	LC/MS pos	100	80	80	100	100	60	100	100	100
prolylglycine	LC/MS pos	80	100	100	80	40	100	80	20	100
pyroglutamylglycine	LC/MS neg	80	60	100	100	60	100	100	100	100
pyroglutamylvaline	LC/MS neg	20	20	100	60	0	100	20	20	100

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2-arachidonoylglycerophosphocholine*	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	60	100	100	80	100	80
1-eicosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine (20:5n3)*	LC/MS pos	100	100	60	100	60	20	100	80	40
1-docosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine (22:5n3)*	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	80	80	80	100	80	100
1-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphocholine (22:6n3)*	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-palmitoylplasmenylethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-stearoylplasmenylethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-palmitoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-palmitoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-stearoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-arachidonoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS pos	100	80	80	60	20	80	60	80	100
1-docosahexaenoylglycerophosphoethanolamine*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-palmitoylglycerophosphoinositol*	LC/MS neg	100	80	80	100	80	100	100	100	100
1-stearoylglycerophosphoinositol	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-stearoylglycerophosphoinositol*	LC/MS neg	100	100	80	80	80	40	80	80	80
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphoinositol*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-palmitoylglycerophosphate	LC/MS neg	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-arachidonoylglycerophosphate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glycerol	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glycerol 3-phosphate (G3P)	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-myristoylglycerol (1-monomyristin)	LC/MS neg	100	100	60	100	80	60	100	100	60
1-palmitoylglycerol (1-monopalmitin)	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-palmitoylglycerol (2-monopalmitin)	GC/MS	0	20	20	20	80	40	20	20	40
1-stearoylglycerol (1-monostearin)	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-oleoylglycerol (1-monolein)	GC/MS	100	100	80	60	80	80	100	100	100
1-linoleoylglycerol (1-monolinolein)	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-linolenoylglycerol	LC/MS neg	100	100	60	60	100	60	100	100	60
1,2-dipalmitoylglycerol	GC/MS	20	60	60	80	40	100	80	60	60
palmitoyl sphingomyelin	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
stearoyl sphingomyelin	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
sphingosine 1-phosphate	LC/MS	100	100	60	100	100	80	100	100	60

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hyocholate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
glycohyocholate	LC/MS neg	100	80	100	80	40	60	100	80	100
glycocholenate sulfate*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	100
taurocholenate sulfate*	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
inosine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
hypoxanthine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
xanthine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
xanthosine	LC/MS pos	0	40	60	0	60	80	20	20	60
2'-deoxyinosine	LC/MS neg	0	0	80	0	20	80	0	40	60
urate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
allantoin	GC/MS	100	80	100	100	40	100	100	80	100
adenosine 5'-monophosphate (AMP)	LC/MS pos	20	0	20	0	40	40	0	0	20
adenosine	LC/MS pos	40	60	80	40	40	60	60	40	60
N1-methyladenosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N6-carbamoylthreonyladenosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	80	100	80	100
guanosine	LC/MS neg	80	100	80	100	100	100	80	80	80
7-methylguanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N1-methylguanosine	LC/MS pos	100	60	100	80	80	100	20	60	40
N2,N2-dimethylguanosine	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	80	100	80	100
uridine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
pseudouridine	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5-methyluridine (ribothymidine)	LC/MS neg	80	100	100	100	80	80	100	100	100
beta-alanine	GC/MS	100	100	80	100	60	100	100	100	100
N-acetyl-beta-alanine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	100
methylphosphate	GC/MS	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
nicotinamide	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N1-Methyl-2-pyridone-5-carboxamide	LC/MS pos	100	100	60	100	100	100	100	100	100
riboflavin (Vitamin B2)	LC/MS pos	80	80	40	80	60	40	60	60	40
pantothenate	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
gulono-1,4-lactone	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	100
ascorbate (Vitamin C)	GC/MS	100	80	60	100	100	40	100	100	80
threonate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
arabonate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
oxalate (ethanedioate)	GC/MS	100	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
alpha-tocopherol	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
beta-tocopherol	GC/MS	80	60	0	80	80	60	100	100	80

gamma-tocopherol	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
gamma-CEHC	LC/MS neg	100	100	80	100	80	80	100	100	80
gamma-CEHC glucuronide*	LC/MS neg	100	60	60	80	80	20	100	20	0
alpha-CEHC glucuronide*	LC/MS neg	60	80	0	60	60	0	20	60	0
heme	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	80	100
bilirubin (Z,Z)	LC/MS neg	100	100	80	100	100	60	100	100	80
bilirubin (E,E)*	LC/MS pos	100	100	80	100	80	100	100	100	100
bilirubin (E,Z or Z,E)*	LC/MS pos	80	80	40	60	60	40	80	80	60
biliverdin	LC/MS neg	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
l-urobilinogen	LC/MS neg	80	100	80	100	80	40	80	80	100
L-urobilin	LC/MS pos	60	60	80	80	60	40	60	40	40
pyridoxate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
hippurate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2-hydroxyhippurate (salicylurate)	LC/MS neg	100	60	80	60	60	80	60	80	80
3-hydroxyhippurate	LC/MS neg	100	20	80	60	20	40	100	0	60
4-hydroxyhippurate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	80
benzoate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
catechol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
O-methylcatechol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	80	80	100	80	100	80	100	80
3-methyl catechol sulfate (1)	LC/MS neg	100	40	40	100	20	40	100	40	60
3-methyl catechol sulfate (2)	LC/MS neg	60	0	20	0	0	0	40	0	20
4-methylcatechol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	80	100	100	100	100
3-ethylphenylsulfate*	LC/MS neg	20	0	20	20	0	0	0	0	0
4-ethylphenylsulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	60	60	100	80	60
4-vinylphenol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	80	80	100	40	80	100	100	100
caffeine	LC/MS pos	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
paraxanthine	LC/MS pos	80	60	100	60	100	20	100	80	80
theobromine	LC/MS pos	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
theophylline	LC/MS neg	80	60	100	80	80	60	80	80	60
7-methylurate	LC/MS neg	100	80	100	100	100	80	100	80	80
1,3-dimethylurate	LC/MS neg	60	60	20	60	40	0	60	20	40
1,7-dimethylurate	LC/MS neg	80	60	100	80	60	40	80	80	60
1,3,7-trimethylurate	LC/MS neg	60	60	100	80	60	40	80	40	60
1-methylxanthine	LC/MS pos	60	60	80	60	60	60	80	80	60

3-methylxanthine	LC/MS pos	40	40	20	80	80	60	100	80	40
7-methylxanthine	LC/MS pos	40	40	40	80	80	80	80	80	60
5-acetylamino-6-amino-3-methyluracil	LC/MS neg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
cotinine	LC/MS pos	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
2-piperidinone	GC/MS	60	60	40	60	80	60	100	20	60
1,6-anhydroglucose	GC/MS	100	80	100	60	80	80	100	80	100
gluconate	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ergothioneine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80
erythritol	GC/MS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
homostachydrine*	LC/MS pos	80	80	80	100	80	0	80	60	60
N-(2-furoyl)glycine	LC/MS pos	80	20	60	0	0	0	20	0	20
piperine	LC/MS pos	100	80	80	100	60	80	100	40	100
2-furoic acid	GC/MS	80	80	80	60	40	40	60	20	40
quinat	GC/MS	60	40	80	40	0	40	80	40	60
saccharin	LC/MS neg	20	0	100	40	60	100	60	100	100
stachydrine	LC/MS pos	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	100
thymol sulfate	LC/MS neg	100	100	60	100	80	100	100	60	40
tribuloside	LC/MS neg	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
2-hydroxyacetaminophen sulfate*	LC/MS neg	40	20	40	0	0	20	20	20	20
2-methoxyacetaminophen sulfate*	LC/MS neg	20	20	20	0	0	20	20	20	20
3-(cystein-S-yl)acetaminophen*	LC/MS pos	20	20	20	0	0	20	20	0	0
3-(N-acetyl-L-cystein-S-yl) acetaminophen*	LC/MS pos	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4-acetaminophen sulfate	LC/MS neg	40	40	60	0	40	20	20	20	20
4-acetamidophenol	LC/MS pos	20	20	40	0	0	20	20	0	20
4-acetamidophenylglucuronide	LC/MS neg	20	20	20	0	20	20	20	20	20
ibuprofen acyl glucuronide	LC/MS neg	0	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0
ibuprofen	LC/MS neg	0	0	0	40	0	0	20	0	0
2-hydroxyibuprofen	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	40	0	0	20	0	0
carboxyibuprofen	LC/MS neg	0	0	0	40	0	0	20	0	0
atenolol	LC/MS pos	20	20	0	0	20	20	0	0	0
desmethylnaproxen sulfate*	LC/MS neg	0	0	0	20	20	20	20	0	0
O-desmethylvenlafaxine	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
escitalopram	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	20
fluoxetine	LC/MS pos	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	20
gabapentin	LC/MS neg	20	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Table A3. Conserved Pre-Operation Diet (Pre-op) to Baseline (BL) Changes, p<0.05, q<0.05.				
Pathway	Biochemical Name	Fold-Change		
		SG NonT2D	SG T2D	GB T2D
Amino Acid	3-indoxyl sulfate	0.51	0.51	0.59
Lipid	oleate (18:1n9)	2.84	1.74	3.11
Lipid	cis-vaccenate (18:1n7)	2.18	1.52	2.07
Lipid	hydroxybutyrylcarnitine*	8.65	3.87	6.95
Lipid	acetoacetate	13.88	5.66	8.71
Lipid	3-hydroxybutyrate (BHBA)	18.77	5.79	11.25
Lipid	2-myristoylglycerophosphocholine	0.23	0.49	0.71
Lipid	1-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.51	0.52	0.6
Lipid	2-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.48	0.59	0.63
Lipid	1-oleoylglycerol (1-monolein)	7.26	3.84	5.8
Lipid	1-linoleoylglycerol (1-monolinolein)	6.48	4.75	5.77
Lipid	1-linolenoylglycerol	9.97	7.16	7.06
Xenobiotics	3-methyl catechol sulfate (1)	0.15	0.21	0.02
Xenobiotics	piperine	0.15	0.09	0.36

Table A4. Conserved Post- Metabolic Surgery (Post-op) to Baseline (BL) Changes, p<0.05, q<0.05.

Pathway	Biochemical Name	Fold-Change		
		SG NonT2D	SG T2D	GB T2D
Amino Acid	serine	2.44	4.03	2.43
Amino Acid	N-acetylserine	4.09	6.57	8.6
Amino Acid	glutamate	1.85	2.48	1.96
Amino Acid	pyroglutamine	2.17	1.71	1.34
Amino Acid	trans-urocanate	103.87	268.09	353.71
Amino Acid	cis-urocanate	76.94	329.32	543.33
Amino Acid	3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)lactate	0.65	0.66	0.65
Amino Acid	indolelactate	0.63	0.56	0.5
Amino Acid	kynurenine	0.71	0.62	0.58
Amino Acid	ornithine	6.39	17.59	23.2
Amino Acid	cysteine-glutathione disulfide	5.62	4.86	10.46
Amino Acid	5-oxoproline	4.01	7.95	8.08
Peptide	gamma-glutamylalanine	0.45	0.5	0.33
Peptide	gamma-glutamylglutamate	3.99	5.21	6.96
Peptide	gamma-glutamylthreonine	2.24	1.81	2.31
Peptide	cyclo(glu-glu)	2.79	5.63	4.98
Peptide	isoleucylvaline	0.31	0.28	0.3
Peptide	phenylalanylglutamate	4.45	10.76	4.01
Peptide	prolylglycine	4.23	3.09	7.75
Peptide	pyroglutamylvaline	81.09	111.34	180.96
Peptide	tyrosylglutamate	2.55	7.02	5.44
Peptide	valylarginine	0.25	0.4	0.36
Carbohydrate	3-phosphoglycerate	8.83	17.11	37.08
Carbohydrate	ribulose/xylulose 5-phosphate	9.26	9.94	16.01
Carbohydrate	ribulose	11.87	7.51	5.14
Carbohydrate	ribose	3.98	3.07	1.77
Carbohydrate	ribitol	0.8	2.37	0.77
Carbohydrate	xylulose	8.38	16.31	10.84
Energy	malate	2.29	4.24	3.03
Lipid	pelargonate (9:0)	0.59	0.48	0.51
Lipid	sebacate (decanedioate)	5.28	3.68	6.45
Lipid	undecanedioate	3.02	2.92	3.61
Lipid	1,11-undecanedicarboxylate	4.51	8.2	26.79
Lipid	palmitate, methyl ester	0.42	0.35	0.61
Lipid	1-myristoylglycerophosphocholine	0.27	0.31	0.28
Lipid	1-palmitoleoylglycerophosphocholine	0.37	0.39	0.4
Lipid	1-oleoylglycerophosphocholine	0.37	0.42	0.51
Lipid	1-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine	0.31	0.3	0.39
Lipid	2-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine	0.36	0.31	0.39

Lipid	1-linolenoylglycerophosphocholine	0.18	0.32	0.34
Lipid	1-dihomo-linoleoylglycerophosphocholine	0.31	0.34	0.44
Lipid	1-eicosatrienoylglycerophosphocholine	0.2	0.16	0.32
Lipid	1-arachidonoylglycerophosphocholine	0.46	0.37	0.49
Lipid	1-eicosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine	0.15	0.2	0.5
Lipid	1-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.45	0.68	0.56
Lipid	2-oleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.46	0.7	0.64
Lipid	1-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.39	0.46	0.41
Lipid	2-linoleoylglycerophosphoethanolamine	0.4	0.61	0.52
Lipid	1-stearoylglycerophosphoinositol	0.29	0.38	0.57
Lipid	glycerol	3.25	8.37	3.51
Nucleotide	inosine	3.04	3.52	2.3
Nucleotide	allantoin	9.42	21.79	10.08
Nucleotide	N1-methyladenosine	0.64	0.53	0.48
Cofactors & Vitamins	nicotinamide	7.51	7.69	6.9
Cofactors & Vitamins	ascorbate (Vitamin C)	0.08	0.02	0.07
Cofactors & Vitamins	gamma-CEHC	0.38	0.24	0.17
Cofactors & Vitamins	gamma-CEHC glucuronide	0.39	0.28	0.28
Cofactors & Vitamins	heme	108.58	94.24	104.2
Cofactors & Vitamins	bilirubin (Z,Z)	0.29	0.1	0.3
Cofactors & Vitamins	bilirubin (E,E)	0.37	0.18	0.44
Xenobiotics	benzoate	0.67	0.67	0.66
Xenobiotics	catechol sulfate	0.59	0.34	0.49
Xenobiotics	piperine	0.29	0.2	0.44
Xenobiotics	saccharin	8.01	6.92	1.17

Table A5. Conserved Post- Metabolic Surgery (Post-op) to Pre-Operation Diet (Pre-op) Changes, p<0.05, q<0.05.

Pathway	Biochemical Name	Fold-Change		
		SG NonT2D	SG T2D	GB T2D
Amino Acid	N-acetylserine	4.1	7.97	8
Amino Acid	aspartate	2.22	4.94	2.03
Amino Acid	glutamate	2.09	3.05	2.41
Amino Acid	trans-urocanate	113.05	146.41	266.35
Amino Acid	cis-urocanate	99.74	229.09	431.96
Amino Acid	3-methyl-2-oxobutyrate	0.62	0.62	0.69
Amino Acid	alpha-ketobutyrate	0.23	0.12	0.5
Amino Acid	2-hydroxybutyrate (AHB)	0.47	0.54	0.55
Amino Acid	ornithine	10.81	25.39	24.82
Amino Acid	5-oxoproline	4.98	12.04	11.32
Peptide	gamma-glutamylglutamate	3.23	6.48	7.58
Peptide	gamma-glutamylisoleucine	2.95	3.06	2.91
Peptide	gamma-glutamylthreonine	2.55	3.22	2.46
Peptide	gamma-glutamyltyrosine	1.97	2.35	2.56
Peptide	cyclo(glu-glu)	4.36	5.52	7.93
Peptide	phenylalanylglutamate	7.16	8.67	2.93
Peptide	prolylglycine	5.18	4.23	9.68
Peptide	pyroglutamylvaline	84.99	150.6	226.67
Peptide	tyrosylglutamate	2.44	5.39	4.42
Carbohydrate	3-phosphoglycerate	8.55	16.99	39.97
Carbohydrate	pyruvate	0.42	0.34	0.43
Carbohydrate	ribulose/xylulose 5-phosphate	10.7	9.94	8.37
Carbohydrate	ribulose	7.6	8.01	4.71
Carbohydrate	maltotriose	3.74	8.2	2.71
Carbohydrate	sucrose	9.85	89.85	44.52
Carbohydrate	fructose	0.38	0.78	0.35
Carbohydrate	sorbitol	11.31	8.49	7.56
Carbohydrate	mannose	0.5	0.53	0.46
Energy	malate	2.91	5.42	4.43
Lipid	linolenate [alpha or gamma]	0.3	0.47	0.53
Lipid	2-hydroxyglutarate	1.4	1.62	1.74
Lipid	undecanedioate	2.25	5.35	5.93
Lipid	1,11-undecanedicarboxylate	4.99	9.82	41.8
Lipid	acetoacetate	0.15	0.08	0.41
Lipid	1-eicosatrienoylglycerophosphocholine	0.35	0.47	0.41
Lipid	1-eicosapentaenoylglycerophosphocholine	0.24	0.4	0.45
Lipid	1-oleoylglycerol (1-monolein)	0.28	0.25	0.13
Lipid	1-linoleoylglycerol (1-monolinolein)	0.29	0.24	0.13
Lipid	1-linolenoylglycerol	0.09	0.09	0.05

Nucleotide	hypoxanthine	4.09	7.73	2.97
Nucleotide	allantoin	21.79	57.52	32.06
Nucleotide	N1-methyladenosine	0.64	0.59	0.53
Cofactors & Vitamins	nicotinamide	11.29	4.47	5.24
Cofactors & Vitamins	ascorbate (Vitamin C)	0.05	0.05	0.06
Cofactors & Vitamins	heme	50.62	18.24	27.04
Cofactors & Vitamins	bilirubin (Z,Z)	0.4	0.14	0.3
Cofactors & Vitamins	bilirubin (E,E)	0.28	0.29	0.24
Xenobiotics	saccharin	3.48	4.19	12.65