

Supplementary Table 1

Observed population hazard ratios (HRs) for widowed individuals compared to married. The HRs are averaged per month by age group and gender. Norway 1975-2006.

Age in years	55-64	55-64	65-74	65-74	75-84	75-84	85-94	85-94
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Months since spousal death								
1	2.198	2.183	1.818	1.586	1.598	1.531	1.520	1.539
2	1.550	1.600	1.506	1.532	1.353	1.283	1.340	1.310
3	1.496	1.389	1.484	1.335	1.357	1.280	1.325	1.272
4	1.859	1.398	1.531	1.291	1.357	1.330	1.292	1.263
5	1.640	1.225	1.471	1.439	1.337	1.026	1.128	1.233
6	1.794	1.387	1.46	1.239	1.329	1.295	1.215	1.198
7	2.156	1.641	1.448	1.427	1.292	1.261	1.289	1.352
8	1.674	1.596	1.233	1.317	1.257	1.189	1.058	1.200
9	1.828	1.559	1.452	1.168	1.341	1.151	1.179	1.104
10	1.310	1.172	1.310	1.244	1.270	1.146	1.062	1.144
11	1.401	1.392	1.457	1.246	1.315	1.243	1.195	1.241
12	1.751	0.983	1.315	1.337	1.214	1.167	1.262	1.248
13	1.753	1.319	1.443	1.282	1.162	1.187	1.186	1.248
14	1.542	1.567	1.358	1.326	1.287	1.201	1.160	1.123
15	1.388	0.852	1.421	1.238	1.278	1.137	1.123	1.145
16	2.027	1.818	1.438	1.256	1.262	1.212	1.226	1.176
17	2.038	1.509	1.332	1.121	1.261	1.260	1.100	1.264
18	1.778	1.533	1.482	1.247	1.185	1.288	1.184	1.198
19	1.618	1.448	1.249	1.182	1.161	1.218	1.221	1.275
20	1.567	1.282	1.365	1.352	1.128	1.200	1.344	1.376
21	0.732	1.092	1.246	1.184	1.193	1.142	1.135	1.321
22	0.904	1.507	1.570	1.069	1.282	1.222	1.067	1.182
23	1.358	1.452	1.501	1.185	1.267	1.232	1.135	1.137
24	1.401	1.347	1.381	1.251	1.226	1.134	1.134	1.207
25	1.255	1.299	1.344	1.322	1.133	1.226	1.154	1.280
26	1.692	1.220	1.454	1.373	1.152	1.235	1.156	1.069
27	1.987	1.157	1.500	1.310	1.120	1.178	1.197	1.244
28	2.399	1.421	1.386	1.262	1.291	1.142	1.244	1.304
29	1.631	1.232	1.554	1.242	1.207	1.253	1.132	1.141
30	1.433	1.463	1.367	1.299	1.227	1.190	1.228	1.218
31	1.626	1.108	1.439	1.311	1.198	1.218	1.275	1.214
32	1.522	1.396	1.428	1.102	1.216	1.148	1.108	1.215
33	1.569	1.070	1.371	1.360	1.271	1.260	1.152	1.366
34	1.518	1.429	1.211	1.067	1.165	1.178	1.132	1.391
35	1.512	1.674	1.352	1.445	1.165	1.170	1.184	1.116
36	1.463	1.223	1.557	1.245	1.229	1.251	1.141	1.353
37	1.929	1.125	1.152	1.141	1.310	1.254	1.261	1.146
38	1.310	1.075	1.489	1.534	1.196	1.259	1.401	1.276
39	2.156	1.354	1.323	1.311	1.22	1.073	1.167	1.095

40	1.691	1.476	1.451	1.134	1.206	1.256	1.178	1.184
41	1.400	1.001	1.305	1.201	1.177	1.205	1.182	1.057
42	1.298	1.300	1.328	1.218	1.117	1.134	1.148	1.005
43	1.488	1.160	1.309	1.177	1.250	1.180	1.085	1.205
44	1.794	1.143	1.229	1.269	1.177	1.294	1.038	1.164
45	1.336	1.899	1.503	1.230	1.224	1.241	1.200	0.929
46	1.289	1.211	1.309	1.275	1.266	1.222	1.200	0.983
47	1.851	1.565	1.278	1.277	1.299	1.224	1.135	0.940
48	1.374	1.406	1.390	1.297	1.230	1.291	1.058	1.338
49	1.465	1.236	1.250	1.296	1.207	1.277	1.217	1.057
50	1.231	1.318	1.200	1.199	1.185	1.177	1.068	1.087
51	1.259	1.434	1.258	1.206	1.205	1.276	1.115	1.184
52	1.538	1.351	1.361	1.133	1.161	1.191	1.064	1.210
53	1.267	1.227	1.326	1.255	1.100	1.148	1.189	0.994
54	1.538	1.313	1.304	1.224	1.289	1.171	1.227	1.125
55	0.900	1.290	1.244	1.320	1.091	1.109	0.993	1.242
56	1.344	1.251	1.388	1.115	1.245	1.216	1.268	1.235
57	2.059	1.501	1.462	1.165	1.054	1.240	1.197	1.290
58	1.615	1.443	1.326	1.310	1.217	1.290	1.011	1.072
59	1.567	1.286	1.270	1.349	1.185	1.235	1.236	1.149
60	1.914	1.361	1.274	1.089	1.242	1.244	1.081	1.220
61	1.745	1.301	1.533	1.208	1.427	1.268	1.215	1.314
62	2.173	1.157	1.449	1.312	1.183	1.219	1.075	1.293
63	1.417	1.240	1.452	1.281	1.140	1.127	1.090	1.327
64	1.103	1.458	1.224	1.318	1.174	1.178	1.121	1.412
65	1.592	1.402	1.087	1.277	1.197	1.111	1.218	1.202
66	1.273	1.114	1.360	1.195	1.250	1.223	1.180	1.293
67	1.900	1.195	1.520	1.358	1.213	1.273	1.283	1.281
68	0.948	1.288	1.381	1.104	1.137	1.247	1.138	1.172
69	1.481	1.241	1.265	1.197	1.259	1.349	1.139	1.260
70	1.257	1.422	1.081	1.127	1.240	1.277	1.008	1.240
71	1.474	1.184	1.457	1.276	1.216	1.203	1.020	1.284
72	1.475	1.482	1.149	1.324	1.146	1.139	1.390	1.279
73	1.813	1.566	1.204	1.252	1.234	1.305	1.127	1.173
74	0.979	1.447	1.302	1.164	1.235	1.195	1.321	1.099
75	1.846	1.509	1.288	1.238	1.192	1.270	1.370	1.197
76	1.683	1.342	1.352	1.131	1.214	1.268	0.942	1.037
77	1.591	1.149	1.307	1.085	1.239	1.254	1.237	1.247
78	1.407	1.061	1.054	1.216	1.167	1.328	1.199	1.133
79	1.319	1.441	1.374	1.206	1.232	1.280	1.386	1.191
80	1.826	1.232	1.580	1.440	1.180	1.223	1.202	1.187
81	1.577	1.337	1.360	1.230	1.093	1.225	1.153	1.101
82	1.269	1.289	1.355	1.236	1.147	1.203	1.146	1.248
83	1.789	1.464	1.307	1.162	1.264	1.260	1.086	1.067
84	1.220	1.322	1.443	1.210	1.272	1.232	1.152	1.072