

**Table S6. Summary of degree of urbanization by outcome type**

Outcome Type	Gender difference n (%)		No gender difference n (%)
	Women > Men	Men > Women	
Individual-level barriers			
Financial	U – 4 (36%); R – 2 (18%); M – 2 (18%); N – 3 (27%)	U – 1 (20%); R – 2 (40%); M – 2 (40%)	U – 1 (17%); R – 2 (33%); M – 3 (50%)
Physical	U – 1 (100%)		U – 2 (25%); R – 2 (25%) ; M – 3 (38%) ; O – 1 (13%)
Stigma	U – 1 (9%); R – 4 ( 36%); M – 5 (45%); N – 1 (9%)	U – 2 (100%)	U – 3 (25%); R – 3 (25%); M – 3 (25%); N – 3 (25%)
Health Literacy	U – 3 (18%); R – 8 (47%); M – 5 (29%); O – 1 (6%)	U – 1 (13%); M – 6 (75%); N – 1 (13%)	U – 9 (38%); R – 2 (8%); M – 8 (33%); N – 5 (20%)
Socio-demographic	R – 1 (25%); M – 3 (75%)		M – 2 (100%)
Provider/system- level barriers	U – 2 (25%); R – 1 (13%); M – 5 (63%)		U – 5 (45%); R – 1 (9%); M – 4 (36%); O – 1 (9%)
Combined individual, provider, and system-level barriers	U – 1 (20%); R – 3 (60%); M – 1 (20%)	M – 1 (100%)	R – 1 (100%)
Individual-level delay	U – 4 (31%); R – 1 (8%); M – 7 (54%); N – 1 (8%)	U – 1 (14%); R – (14%); M – 3 (43%); N – 29%	U – 7 (18%); R – 9 (24%); M – 13 (34%); N – 9 (24%)
Provider/system-level delay	U – 3 (27%); R – 2 (18%); M – 4 (36%); N – 2 (18%)	U – 1 (50%); M – 1 (50%)	U – 4 (17%); R – 4 (17%); M – 11 (46%); N – 5 (21%)
Combined individual, provider, and system-level delay	U – 2 (22%); R – 1 (11%); M – 6 (66%)	M – 1 (100%)	U – 4 (24%); R – 1 (6%); M – 8 (47%); N – 4 (24%)

Degree of urbanization: U – Urban; R – Rural; M – Mixed; N – Unknown; O – Other.