

Table S1. Definition of Natural Internal Coordinates for the citric acid dimer

S ₁	r(33-39)	vO33-H39
S ₂	r(19-21)	vO19-H21
S ₃	r(3-4)	vO3-H4
S ₄	r(40-42)	vO40-H42
S ₅	r(13-14)	vO13-H14
S ₆	r(31-35)	vO31-H35
S ₇	r(25-12) - r(11-24)	va(O-H--O)#
S ₈	r(22-24)	O22-H24
S ₉	r(10-12)	O10-H12
S ₁₀	r(25-12) + r(11-24)	vs(O-H--O)#
S ₁₁	r(30-34) + r(38-41)	vs C=O ₁
S ₁₂	r(1-2) + r(18-20)	vs C=O ₂
S ₁₃	r(30-34) - r(38-41)	va C=O ₁
S ₁₄	r(1-2) - r(18-20)	va C=O ₂
S ₁₅	r(23-25) + r(9-11)	vs C=O ₃
S ₁₆	r(23-25) - r(9-11)	va C=O ₃
S ₁₇	r(23-22) + r(9-10)	vs C-O
S ₁₈	r(23-22) - r(9-10)	va C-O
S ₁₉	r(1-3)	vC1-O3
S ₂₀	r(8-13)	vC8-O13
S ₂₁	r(18-19)	vC18-O19
S ₂₂	r(30-33)	vC30-O33
S ₂₃	r(29-31)	vC29-O31
S ₂₄	r(38-40)	vC38-O40
S ₂₅	r(18-15) + r(5-1)	vs C-C ₁
S ₂₆	r(18-15) - r(5-1)	va C-C ₁
S ₂₇	r(8-15)	vC8-C15
S ₂₈	r(32-38)	vC32-C38
S ₂₉	r(8-5)	vC8-C5
S ₃₀	r(26-23) + r(8-9)	vs C-C ₂
S ₃₁	r(26-23) - r(8-9)	va C-C ₂
S ₃₂	r(29-26)	vC29-C26
S ₃₃	r(29-32)	vC29-C32
S ₃₄	r(29-30)	vC29-C30
S ₃₅	r(26-27) + r(32-36) - r(26-28) - r(32-37)	va CH ₂ op
S ₃₆	r(5-6) + r(15-16) - r(5-7) - r(15-17)	va CH ₂ op
S ₃₇	r(26-27) + r(32-37) - r(26-28) - r(32-36)	va CH ₂ ip
S ₃₈	r(5-6) + r(15-17) - r(5-7) - r(15-16)	va CH ₂ ip
S ₃₉	r(26-27) + r(26-28) + r(32-36) + r(32-37)	vs CH ₂ ip
S ₄₀	r(5-6) + r(5-7) + r(15-16) + r(15-17)	vs CH ₂ ip
S ₄₁	r(26-27) + r(26-28) - r(32-36) - r(32-37)	vs CH ₂ op
S ₄₂	r(5-6) + r(5-7) - r(15-16) - r(15-17)	vs CH ₂ op
S ₄₃	α(1-3-4) + α(18-19-21)	δs COH
S ₄₄	α(1-3-4) - α(18-19-21)	δα COH
S ₄₅	α(23-22-24) + α(9-10-12)	δs COH
S ₄₆	α(23-22-24) - α(9-10-12)	δα COH
S ₄₇	α(30-33-39) + α(29-31-35)	δs COH
S ₄₈	α(30-33-39) - α(29-31-35)	δα COH
S ₄₉	α(8-13-14)	δC8-O13-H14
S ₅₀	α(38-40-42)	δC38-O40-H42
S ₅₁	5α(36-32-37) + α(27-26-28) + 5α(29-32-38) + α(23-26-29)	δCH ₂ ip
S ₅₂	5α(7-5-6) + α(17-15-16) + 5α(18-15-8) + α(8-5-1)	δCH ₂ ip

S ₅₃	$5\alpha(36-32-37) + \alpha(27-26-28) - 5(\alpha(29-32-38) - (\alpha(23-26-29)))$	δCH_2 op
S ₅₄	$5\alpha(7-5-6) + \alpha(17-15-16) - 5\alpha(18-15-8) - \alpha(8-5-1)$	δCH_2 op
S ₅₅	$5\alpha(29-32-38) + \alpha(23-26-29) + 5\alpha(36-32-37) + \alpha(27-26-28)$	δCCC ip
S ₅₆	$5\alpha(18-15-8) + \alpha(8-5-1) + 5\alpha(7-5-6) + \alpha(17-15-16)$	δCCC ip
S ₅₇	$5\alpha(29-32-38) + \alpha(23-26-29) - 5\alpha(36-32-37) - \alpha(27-26-28)$	δCCC op
S ₅₈	$5\alpha(18-15-8) + \alpha(8-5-1) - 5\alpha(7-5-6) - \alpha(17-15-16)$	δCCC op
S ₅₉	$5\alpha(26-29-32) + \alpha(30-29-31)$	$\delta\text{C}26\text{-C}29\text{-C}32$
S ₆₀	$5\alpha(5-8-15) + \alpha(9-8-13)$	$\delta\text{C}5\text{-C}8\text{-C}15$
S ₆₁	$5\alpha(9-8-5) + \alpha(15-8-13)$	$\delta\text{C}9\text{-C}8\text{-C}5$
S ₆₂	$5\alpha(26-29-30) + \alpha(32-29-31)$	$\delta\text{C}26\text{-C}29\text{-C}30$
S ₆₃	$\alpha(2-1-3) - \alpha(5-1-2) - \alpha(5-1-3)$	δCOO_1
S ₆₄	$\alpha(11-9-10) - \alpha(8-9-10) - \alpha(8-9-11)$	δCOO_2
S ₆₅	$\alpha(19-18-20) - \alpha(15-18-20) - \alpha(15-18-19)$	δCOO_3
S ₆₆	$\alpha(25-23-22) - \alpha(26-23-22) - \alpha(26-23-25)$	δCOO_4
S ₆₇	$\alpha(34-30-33) - \alpha(29-30-33) - \alpha(29-30-34)$	δCOO_5
S ₆₈	$\alpha(40-38-41) + \alpha(32-38-40) - \alpha(32-38-41)$	δCOO_6
S ₆₉	$\alpha(5-1-2) - \alpha(5-1-3)$	ρCOO_1
S ₇₀	$\alpha(8-9-10) - \alpha(8-9-11)$	ρCOO_2
S ₇₁	$\alpha(15-18-20) - \alpha(15-18-19)$	ρCOO_3
S ₇₂	$\alpha(26-23-22) - \alpha(26-23-25)$	ρCOO_4
S ₇₃	$\alpha(29-30-33) - \alpha(29-30-34)$	ρCOO_5
S ₇₄	$\alpha(32-38-40) - \alpha(32-38-41)$	ρCOO_6
S ₇₅	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(6-5-1) + \alpha(17-15-8) + \alpha(16-15-8)$ $- \alpha(7-5-8) - (6-5-8) - (17-15-18) - (16-15-18)$	wag CH ₂ ip
S ₇₆	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(6-5-8) + \alpha(17-15-18) + \alpha(16-15-8)$ $- \alpha(7-5-8) - (6-5-1) - (17-15-8) - (16-15-18)$	wag CH ₂ op
S ₇₇	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(36-32-38) + \alpha(37-32-38)$ $- \alpha(27-26-29) - \alpha(28-26-29) - \alpha(36-32-29) - \alpha(37-32-29)$	wag CH ₂ ip
S ₇₈	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(6-5-1) + \alpha(17-15-18) + \alpha(16-15-18)$ $- \alpha(7-5-8) - \alpha(6-5-8) - \alpha(17-15-8) - \alpha(16-15-8)$	wag CH ₂ op
S ₇₉	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(36-32-29) + \alpha(37-32-29)$ $- \alpha(27-26-29) - \alpha(28-26-29) - \alpha(36-32-38) - \alpha(37-32-38)$	ρCH_2 ip
S ₈₀	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(28-26-29) + \alpha(36-32-38) + \alpha(37-32-29)$ $- \alpha(27-26-29) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(36-32-29) + \alpha(37-32-38)$	ρCH_2 op
S ₈₁	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(6-5-8) + \alpha(17-15-8) + \alpha(16-15-8)$ $- \alpha(7-5-8) + \alpha(6-5-1) + \alpha(17-15-18) + \alpha(16-15-18)$	ρCH_2 ip
S ₈₂	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(28-26-29) + \alpha(36-32-29) + \alpha(37-32-38)$ $- \alpha(27-26-29) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(36-32-38) + \alpha(37-32-29)$	ρCH_2 op
S ₈₃	$\gamma(2-1-5-3)$	γCOO_1
S ₈₄	$\gamma(11-9-8-10)$	γCOO_2
S ₈₅	$\gamma(20-18-15-19)$	γCOO_3
S ₈₆	$\gamma(25-23-26-22)$	γCOO_4
S ₈₇	$\gamma(34-30-29-33)$	γCOO_5
S ₈₈	$\gamma(41-38-32-40)$	γCOO_6
S ₈₉	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(7-5-8) + \alpha(17-15-8) + \alpha(17-15-18)$ $- \alpha(6-5-1) - \alpha(6-5-8) - \alpha(16-15-18) + \alpha(16-15-8)$	τwCH_2 ip
S ₉₀	$\alpha(7-5-1) + \alpha(7-5-8) + \alpha(16-15-18) + \alpha(16-15-8)$ $- \alpha(6-5-1) - \alpha(6-5-8) - \alpha(17-15-8) - \alpha(17-15-18)$	τwCH_2 op
S ₉₁	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(27-26-29) + \alpha(36-32-29) + \alpha(36-32-38)$ $+ \alpha(28-26-29) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(37-32-38) + \alpha(37-32-29)$	τwCH_2 op
S ₉₂	$\alpha(27-26-23) + \alpha(27-26-29) + \alpha(37-32-38) + \alpha(37-32-29)$ $+ \alpha(28-26-29) + \alpha(28-26-23) + \alpha(36-32-29) + \alpha(36-32-38)$	τwCH_2 op
S ₉₃	$\tau(4-3-1-2) + \tau(4-3-1-5)$	$\tau(\text{O}3\text{-H}4)$
S ₉₄	$\tau(12-10-9-11) + \tau(12-10-9-8)$	$\tau(\text{O}10\text{-H}12)$
S ₉₅	$\tau(21-19-18-20) + \tau(21-19-18-15)$	$\tau(\text{O}19\text{-H}21)$

S ₉₆	$\tau(24-22-23-25) + \tau(24-22-23-26)$	$\tau(\text{O22-H24})$
S ₉₇	$\tau(39-33-30-34) + \tau(39-33-30-29)$	$\tau(\text{O33-H39})$
S ₉₈	$\tau(35-31-29-32) + \tau(35-31-29-26) + \tau(35-31-29-30)$	$\tau(\text{O31-H35})$
S ₉₉	$\tau(42-40-38-41) + \tau(42-40-38-32)$	$\tau(\text{O40-H42})$
S ₁₀₀	$\tau(14-13-8-9) + \tau(14-13-8-5) + \tau(14-13-8-15)$	$\tau(\text{O13-H14})$
S ₁₀₁	$\tau(8-5-1-2) + \tau(8-5-1-3)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_1$
S ₁₀₂	$\tau(8-15-18-20) + \tau(8-15-18-19)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_2$
S ₁₀₃	$\tau(5-8-9-10) + \tau(5-8-9-11)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_3$
S ₁₀₄	$\tau(29-26-23-25) + \tau(29-26-23-22)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_4$
S ₁₀₅	$\tau(32-29-30-34) + \tau(32-29-30-33)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_5$
S ₁₀₆	$\tau(29-32-38-41) + \tau(29-32-38-40)$	$\tau\omega \text{ COO}_6$
S ₁₀₇	$\tau(9-8-15-18) + \tau(9-8-5-1)$	$\tau\omega\text{CC ip}$
S ₁₀₈	$\tau(9-8-15-18) + \tau(9-8-5-1)$	$\tau\omega\text{CC op}$
S ₁₀₉	$\tau(23-26-29-30) + \tau(23-26-29-32)$	τCC_1
S ₁₁₀	$\tau(26-29-30-33) + \tau(26-29-32-38)$	τCC_2
S ₁₁₁	$\alpha(\text{O13-C8-C9}) + \alpha(\text{C5-C8-C15})$	$\delta\text{C13-C8-C9}$
S ₁₁₂	$\alpha(\text{O13-C8-C5}) + \alpha(\text{C9-C8-C15})$	$\delta\text{C13-C8-C5}$
S ₁₁₃	$\alpha(\text{O13-C8-C15}) + \alpha(\text{C5-C8-C9})$	$\delta\text{C13-C8-C15}$
S ₁₁₄	$\alpha(\text{O31-C29-C30}) + \alpha(\text{C32-C29-C26})$	$\delta\text{C31-C29-C30}$
S ₁₁₅	$\alpha(\text{O31-C29-C26}) + \alpha(\text{C32-C29-C30})$	$\delta\text{C31-C29-C26}$
S ₁₁₆	$\alpha(\text{O31-C29-C32}) + \alpha(\text{C30-C29-C26})$	$\delta\text{C31-C29-C32}$
S ₁₁₇	$\alpha(11-25-12) + \alpha(25-11-24) - \alpha(24-12-11) - \alpha(12-24-25)$	$\delta(\text{OH---O})\#$
S ₁₁₈	$\tau(11-24-25-12) + \tau(25-12-11-24)$ - $\tau(24-25-12-11) - \tau(12-11-24-25)$	$\tau\omega\text{op}\#$
S ₁₁₉	$\tau(23-25-24-11) + \tau(9-11-12-25)$ - $\tau(22-24-25-12) - \tau(10-12-11-24)$	$\gamma\text{s} (\text{OH---O})\#$
S ₁₂₀	$\tau(23-25-24-11) + \tau(10-12-11-24)$ - $\tau(22-24-25-12) - \tau(9-11-12-25)$	$\gamma\text{a} (\text{OH---O})\#$

Abbreviations: ν , stretching; δ , angle deformation; wag, wagging; ρ , rocking;

γ , out plane deformation; τ , torsion; $\tau\omega$, twisting; a, antisymmetry; s,

symmetry, ip, in phase; op, out phase

#Inter-monomer coordinates (See text and Table S2)

Table S2. Definition of inter-monomer coordinates for the citric acid dimer

Coordinate	Description	Definition ^{a,b,c,d}
$S_7 = r(25-12) + r(11-24)$	vs (O-H--O)	O---H symmetric stretching
$S_{10} = r(25-12) - r(11-24)$	va (O-H--O)	O---H antisymmetric stretching
$S_{117} = \alpha(11-25-12) + \alpha(25-11-24) - \alpha(24-12-11) - \alpha(12-24-25)$	$\delta(\text{OH---O})$	O---H bending
$S_{118} = \tau(11-24-25-12) + \tau(25-12-11-24) - \tau(24-25-12-11) - \tau(12-11-24-25)$	τ_{wop}	out of plane twisting
$S_{119} = \tau(23-25-24-11) + \tau(9-11-12-25) - \tau(22-24-25-12) - \tau(10-12-11-24)$	γ_{s} (OH---O)	out of plane bending symmetric
$S_{120} = \tau(23-25-24-11) + \tau(10-12-11-24) - \tau(22-24-25-12) - \tau(9-11-12-25)$	γ_{a} (OH---O)	out of plane bending antisymmetric

^a Ref. 33^b Ref. 34^c Ref. 35^d Ref. 36

Table S3. Calculated total energy (E) and relative energy (ΔE) and dipolar moments for the citric acid dimer

Structures	B3LYP/6-31G*			B3LYP/6-311++G**		
	E	ΔE	μ	E	ΔE	μ
	(Hartrees)	kJmol^{-1}	(D)	(Hartrees)	kJmol^{-1}	(D)
<i>CI x 2</i>	-1520.10192			-1520.63060		
		82.86			68.64	
Dimer	-1520.13351		2.08	-1520.65677		2.25

Table S4. Analysis of the Bond Critical Point (BCP) for the citric acid dimer at different theory levels

Parameter [#]	B3LYP					
	6-31G*			6-311++G**		
	O25---H12	O11---H24	(3,+1)	O25---H12	O11---H24	(3,+1)
$\rho(r)$	0.0491	0.0452	0.0073	0.0491	0.0451	0.0077
$\nabla^2\rho(r)$	0.1522	0.1413	0.0311	0.1398	0.1347	0.0314
λ_1	-0.0869	-0.0773	-0.0064	-0.0887	-0.0787	-0.0065
λ_2	-0.0868	-0.0771	0.0105	-0.0870	-0.0772	0.0110
λ_3	0.3260	0.2957	0.0269	0.3156	0.2906	0.0269
$ \lambda_1/\lambda_3 $	0.2666	0.2614	0.2379	0.2810	0.2708	0.2416
O25---H12 [§]		1.662			1.652	
O11---H24 [§]		1.697			1.685	
O25---O10 [§]		2.669			2.654	
O11---O22 [§]		2.700			2.683	

[#]The quantities are in atomic units

[§]Distances in Å

Experimental values from Ref. 7: O---H: 1.550 Å; O---O: 2.618 Å

Table S5. Observed and calculated wavenumbers (cm⁻¹), potential energy distribution and assignments for the citric acid dimer

Modes	IR ^a	Raman ^a	Calculated ^b	IR intensities ^c	Raman activities ^d	Calc. SQM ^e	^a PED (≥10%)
1		3535 vw	3689	69.4	111.5	3537	S ₁ (100)
2		3535 vw	3679	24.3	236.9	3527	S ₃ (84), S ₂ (16)
3	3498 s		3679	77.6	72.5	3527	S ₂ (84), S ₃ (16)
4		3480 vw	3678	51.6	165.8	3525	S ₄ (100)
5	3446 m	3446 vw	3632	95.9	35.2	3482	S ₅ (100)
6	3350 sh	3342 vw	3620	86.8	29.0	3470	S ₆ (100)
7	3291 s	3276 vw	3198	3358.7	100.7	3066	S ₈ (77), S ₉ (17)
8	3035 sh		3141	7.9	101.8	3012	S ₃₅ (88), S ₃₉ (11)
9	2994 w	2996 w	3138	16.6	99.9	3009	S ₃₆ (85)
10	2994 w	2996 w	3135	0.3	1.3	3006	S ₃₇ (87), S ₄₁ (11)
11	2994 w	2996 w	3132	1.2	5.5	3003	S ₃₈ (85), S ₄₂ (10)
12		2982 m	3079	4.6	178.3	2952	S ₃₉ (83), S ₃₅ (11)
13		2982 m	3078	22.5	142.5	2951	S ₄₀ (85), S ₃₆ (10)
14		2982 m	3073	29.4	33.0	2946	S ₄₁ (82), S ₃₇ (12)
15	2950 w	2961 w	3072	1.1	2.0	2945	S ₄₂ (88), S ₃₈ (11)
16	2933 w	2929 m	3068	514.1	533.2	2942	S ₉ (72), S ₈ (17)
17	1756 vs		1854	570.6	5.6	1786	S ₁₁ (74)
18	1745 sh	1750 w	1851	435.7	12.3	1783	S ₁₂ (71)
19		1735 s	1843	5.4	0.4	1775	S ₁₄ (78)
20		1735 s	1839	103.2	1.9	1771	S ₁₃ (78)
21	1708 vs	1708 w	1792	378.7	0.7	1726	S ₁₆ (67), S ₁₈ (11)
22	1698 sh	1693 vs	1739	15.3	22.5	1677	S ₁₅ (65)
23		1493 vs	1530	14.8	19.1	1483	S ₄₅ (17), S ₁₇ (16)
24		1469 w	1508	80.1	6.6	1463	S ₄₆ (17), S ₁₈ (13), S ₃₁ (12)
25	1430 m	1432 m,br	1497	23.2	14.6	1447	S ₅₁ (26), S ₄₈ (24), S ₃₄ (11)
26	1430 m	1432 m,br	1487	12.6	13.2	1430	S ₅₂ (40), S ₇₈ (22), S ₈₁ (17)

27		1424 sh	1480	4.6	1.7	1426	S ₅₁ (36), S ₅₃ (20)
28	1420 sh		1479	16.5	0.4	1417	S ₅₄ (64), S ₇₅ (14)
29		1413 w	1466	14.0	7.2	1412	S ₅₃ (52), S ₅₁ (11)
30	1389 m	1391 s	1439	23.4	4.1	1402	S ₈₁ (18), S ₇₈ (14), S ₄₆ (13), S ₅₂ (11)
31	1389 m		1423	82.1	9.2	1385	S ₄₉ (15), S ₇₈ (12)
32	1389 m		1419	198.2	2.2	1383	S ₄₉ (15)
33		1365 w	1416	164.8	1.0	1381	S ₇₅ (38), S ₈₁ (13), S ₅₄ (13)
34	1358 w		1383	110.2	2.0	1352	S ₇₉ (25), S ₄₆ (19), S ₇₇ (17)
35	1340 sh	1347 w	1369	56.1	1.5	1334	S ₄₇ (42), S ₂₂ (15), S ₆₇ (12), S ₇₃ (10)
36	1308 w		1341	168.5	0.7	1308	S ₇₈ (47), S ₇₆ (19), S ₄₃ (12)
37	1308 w		1331	0.6	1.2	1306	S ₇₇ (23), S ₅₀ (20), S ₇₉ (15)
38	1308 w	1301 vw	1331	1.1	0.8	1303	S ₇₅ (37), S ₄₄ (13)
39	1292 w	1291 vw	1329	0.7	0.6	1303	S ₈₁ (34), S ₇₅ (14)
40		1285 vw	1316	28.8	0.9	1289	S ₈₀ (39)
41		1256 vw	1299	97.2	0.7	1266	S ₁₈ (19), S ₇₆ (17), S ₈₁ (10)
42	1242 s		1292	34.9	2.9	1258	S ₇₆ (29), S ₁₇ (22), S ₈₁ (16)
43	1214 s	1229 w	1241	47.6	12.0	1219	S ₈₁ (78)
44	1214 s	1211 m	1235	28.6	12.1	1212	S ₈₂ (69)
45	1174 s	1179 w	1203	76.1	3.1	1169	S ₂₂ (22), S ₄₇ (16)
46		1167 w	1194	247.7	1.5	1155	S ₄₃ (24), S ₂₁ (17), S ₁₉ (17)
47	1140 s		1179	289.2	1.9	1145	S ₂₄ (36), S ₅₀ (22)
48	1140 s	1140 w	1173	330.6	2.0	1140	S ₄₄ (27), S ₂₁ (22), S ₁₉ (22)
49	1140 s	1130 w	1161	139.0	3.9	1127	S ₂₀ (31)
50	1081 w	1083 m	1149	277.2	4.9	1112	S ₂₃ (27), S ₄₈ (18), S ₂₂ (12)
51		1053 m	1087	35.5	6.6	1059	S ₂₉ (17), S ₇₅ (17), S ₂₇ (16), S ₈₁ (13)
52	1051 w		1085	15.1	7.0	1057	S ₃₃ (22), S ₃₂ (22), S ₁₁₅ (14)
53		1036 sh	1084	43.3	3.5	1039	S ₇₆ (11), S ₈₉ (10)
54		1036 sh	1083	70.3	7.1	1036	S ₉₁ (14), S ₃₄ (14)
55		966 vw	966	199.6	0.5	926	S ₃₀ (15), S ₃₁ (15), S ₂₈ (14), S ₅₉ (12)
56	945 w	943 vs	957	1.9	9.8	911	S ₂₅ (42), S ₆₀ (14)
57		914 sh	954	0.6	2.3	886	S ₉₂ (25), S ₉₀ (17)
58	904 w	904 m	951	16.6	1.7	885	S ₉₀ (24), S ₉₂ (20)
59	904 w	904 m	940	0.5	11.7	872	S ₂₃ (32), S ₉₁ (25), S ₈₈ (10)

60	881 w	886 w	923	0.4	0.3	871	S ₂₀ (32), S ₈₉ (26)
61		867 vw	921	4.0	3.2	865	S ₉₆ (28), S ₉₄ (23), S ₁₁₈ (13), S ₁₁₉ (12)
62		850 vw	921	1.8	2.5	857	S ₂₈ (34), S ₅₇ (10)
63		842 vw	886	7.7	1.4	842	S ₂₆ (47), S ₅₈ (14)
64		842 vw	871	7.9	1.3	827	S ₁₂₀ (42), S ₉₆ (25), S ₉₄ (19)
65		807 vw	816	39.1	2.0	800	S ₈₇ (20), S ₅₇ (14), S ₆₂ (10)
66		795 sh	810	3.9	3.3	792	S ₈₄ (18), S ₅₈ (11)
67	781 s	784 vs	804	11.0	6.4	783	S ₆₄ (36), S ₃₀ (15)
68	729 sh	723 w	758	23.2	6.5	735	S ₃₄ (29), S ₆₇ (24)
69		700 w	715	69.5	3.6	685	S ₆₆ (35), S ₈₇ (11)
70	686 w		714	126.0	2.6	674	S ₈₈ (15), S ₈₇ (15), S ₉₉ (13)
71		666 vw	702	9.1	4.0	672	S ₈₅ (14), S ₉₅ (11)
72		656 sh	702	48.5	2.7	655	S ₈₄ (25), S ₉₃ (11), S ₉₀ (11)
73	640 w	642 w	668	74.9	4.0	637	S ₉₉ (20), S ₆₈ (16)
74		627 vw	655	60.9	1.4	631	S ₉₃ (17), S ₆₃ (14), S ₆₅ (10)
75		627 vw	653	2.5	1.2	625	S ₉₅ (25), S ₉₃ (16), S ₆₅ (10)
76		627 vw	633	22.2	3.0	621	S ₁₁₁ (15), S ₆₄ (13), S ₆₃ (11), S ₆₅ (11)
77	599 s	597 w	630	33.3	6.5	616	S ₉₉ (18), S ₆₇ (17), S ₁₁₄ (17), S ₇₃ (13)
78		574 w	597	163.3	1.2	574	S ₆₈ (22), S ₈₆ (13), S ₆₆ (12)
79		571 w	585	17.6	1.8	566	S ₈₆ (23), S ₁₁₅ (19), S ₉₇ (13)
80	550 w	559 m	563	21.4	1.9	544	S ₇₀ (15), S ₉₅ (11), S ₉₃ (11)
81		541 w	549	10.8	2.4	537	S ₆₃ (22), S ₆₅ (22), S ₂₆ (10)
82	520 sh	528 vw	548	134.9	5.6	519	S ₉₉ (23), S ₈₈ (19), S ₉₇ (17)
83		514 w	521	33.2	2.8	499	S ₈₅ (14), S ₈₉ (12), S ₉₅ (11)
84	504 w	509 sh	518	6.2	3.0	496	S ₈₃ (20), S ₉₃ (15), S ₁₁₂ (11), S ₈₅ (11)
85		492 vw	508	8.6	3.5	490	S ₉₇ (20)
86	477 sh	476 vw	500	5.0	1.6	485	S ₈₈ (13), S ₁₁₄ (11), S ₉₁ (10)
87	438 vvw	453 w	452	54.4	1.9	412	S ₉₈ (37), S ₁₁₅ (12), S ₇₂ (12)
88		415 w	427	65.9	1.3	398	S ₁₁₁ (21), S ₉₈ (13)
89		397 w	408	78.8	3.0	390	S ₁₁₅ (13)
90		382 m	398	9.5	0.2	387	S ₁₀₀ (40), S ₁₁₂ (19)
91		367 w	382	4.0	1.2	373	S ₇₁ (11), S ₁₁₂ (10), S ₆₉ (9)#
92		367 w	373	21.7	0.9	368	S ₁₁₄ (17), S ₇₃ (16)

93	348 w	356	39.5	0.5	345	S ₁₁₅ (25), S ₁₁₆ (24), S ₉₈ (17), S ₇₄ (14)
94	323 vw	341	22.1	0.3	329	S ₁₁₂ (34), S ₁₁₃ (21)
95	306 w	300	14.7	1.4	294	S ₁₁₁ (14), S ₁₀ (10)
96	306 w	275	2.8	0.3	271	S ₅₉ (25)
97	266 w	255	1.2	0.6	251	S ₆₂ (24), S ₁₁₄ (13), S ₁₁₅ (13)
98	254 sh	240	0.6	0.7	236	S ₆₀ (31), S ₆₁ (13), S ₁₁₁ (12)
99	247 vw	226	0.5	1.0	222	S ₆₁ (28), S ₁₁₂ (27), S ₁₁₃ (17)
100	237 vw	224	2.5	1.4	221	S ₁₁₅ (28), S ₁₁₆ (14)
101	217 w	183	2.3	0.5	180	S ₆₂ (35), S ₅₈ (16)
102	212 w	176	2.0	0.8	174	S ₆₂ (30), S ₅₈ (24)
103		152	1.4	0.4	148	S ₁₀ (20), S ₅₇ (17)
104		139	0.8	0.4	127	S ₁₀₃ (34), S ₅₈ (11)
105		133	1.6	0.5	122	S ₁₀ (14), S ₁₁₇ (13), S ₁₀₃ (13)
106		124	0.2	0.2	118	S ₁₀₅ (43)
107		112	3.3	0.2	108	S ₇ (18), S ₅₉ (13), S ₅₅ (8)#
108		107	2.7	0.3	99	S ₁₀₅ (16)
109		94	0.1	0.3	92	S ₆₀ (19), S ₅₆ (14)
110		80	2.7	0.1	72	S ₁₁₈ (15)
111		64	1.0	0.8	57	S ₁₁₀ (63)
112		59	0.7	1.3	53	S ₁₀₄ (18), S ₁₁₈ (15), S ₁₀₃ (11), S ₁₀₀ (10)
113		51	1.3	0.4	46	S ₁₀₈ (62)
114		42	1.2	0.7	38	S ₁₀₂ (33), S ₁₀₁ (16)
115		36	2.2	0.6	32	S ₁₀₆ (43), S ₁₀₅ (17)
116		32	1.0	0.7	30	S ₁₀₂ (17), S ₁₀₁ (10)
117		29	1.1	0.9	26	S ₁₀₁ (33), S ₁₀₂ (23), S ₁₀₃ (13)
118		28	0.5	0.3	25	S ₁₀₉ (29), S ₁₀₆ (19)
119		12	0.8	0.4	11	S ₁₁₉ (43)
120		9	0.3	0.3	8	S ₁₀₄ (45)

^aThis work, ^bB3LYP/6-31G*; ^cUnits are km.mol⁻¹; ^dRaman activities in Å⁴ (amu)⁻¹

^eFrom scaled quantum mechanics force field, #PED value < 10%