

Supplementary Table 1. Observed Mating Behaviors

A photograph showing a male snail in a dextralateral position, resting at the female's aperture. The male's body is extended, and its head is visible near the female's shell opening.

A photograph showing a male snail in a "Riding" position, with its body stationary on the female's shell away from the aperture. The male's head is not visible, and its body is positioned on the side of the shell.

A. Copulation- male resting in dextralateral position at female's aperture

B. "Riding"- male body stationary on female's shell away from female's aperture

A photograph showing a male snail in a "Checking" position, actively circling the female shell and aperture. The male's head is visible, and its body is extended towards the aperture.

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A photograph showing a male snail in a "Checking" position, actively circling the female shell and aperture. The male's head is visible, and its body is extended towards the aperture.

C(1-3). "Checking"- male actively circling female shell and aperture- *time series, 15s intervals*

A photograph showing a male snail in a "Resistance" position, on the female's shell. The female is vigorously rocking, and the male's body is extended towards the aperture.

A photograph showing a male snail in a "Resistance" position, on the female's shell. The female is vigorously rocking, and the male's body is extended towards the aperture.

A photograph showing a male snail in a "Resistance" position, on the female's shell. The female is vigorously rocking, and the male's body is extended towards the aperture.

D(1-3). "Resistance"- male on female's shell, female vigorously rocking- *time series, 1s intervals*

Supplementary Table 1. Observed copulatory behaviors. Each includes a description of interactions between individual male/female pairs recorded during the course of the experiment, with corresponding photos (time series used for active behaviors). Snail images have been outlined (white= female, black= male) to clarify snail position in blurry video stills.