

## Supplementary material

### Evaluation of a set of C9 *N*-acyl Neu5Ac2en mimetics as viral sialidase selective inhibitors

Sadagopan Magesh<sup>a,\*†</sup>, Nongluk Sriwilaijaroen<sup>b,c</sup>, Setsuko Moriya<sup>d</sup>, Hiromune Ando<sup>a</sup>, Taeko Miyagi<sup>d</sup>, Yasuo Suzuki<sup>c</sup>, Hideharu Ishida<sup>a</sup>, Makoto Kiso<sup>a,e\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Applied Bioorganic Chemistry, Faculty of Applied Biological Sciences, Gifu University, Japan

<sup>b</sup> Faculty of Medicine, Thammasat University (Rangsit Campus), Pathumthani, Thailand

<sup>c</sup> Department of Biomedical Sciences, College of Life and Health Sciences, Chubu University, Japan

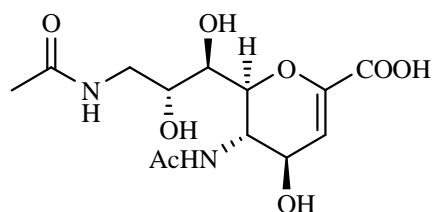
<sup>d</sup> Department of Biochemistry, Miyagi Cancer Center Research Institute, Japan

<sup>e</sup> Institute for Integrated Cell-Material Sciences (iCeMS), Kyoto University, Japan

### Spectral data of compounds 5 to 14

All NMR spectra were recorded at 400, 500 or 600 MHz. The chemical shifts are reported in  $\delta$  (ppm) and are relative to the central peak of the solvent which was CDCl<sub>3</sub>, CD<sub>3</sub>OD or D<sub>2</sub>O. In order to confirm assignments, 2D NMR experiments were performed using COSY for proton-proton interactions, HMQC and HMBC for experiment for proton-carbon interactions. Mass spectral data were obtained on a Bruker Daltonics microTOF-II in the negative ion detection mode.

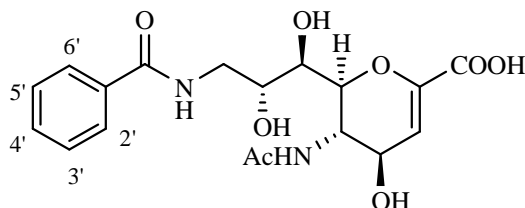
### 5,9-Diacetamido-2,3,5,9-tetradeoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (5)



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  1.87, 1.93 (6H, 2  $\times$  s, 2  $\times$  NAc), 3.10 to 3.15 (1H, m, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.29 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7), 3.55 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  3.1 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.78 to 3.82 (1H, m, H-8), 3.88 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,6}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz, H-5), 4.01 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.27 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.57 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  22.7, 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 44.6 (C-9),

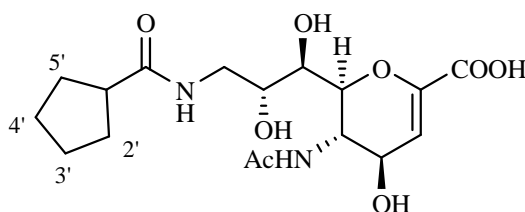
52.1 (C-5), 68.8 (C4), 70.26 (C7) 72.1 (C8), 77.3 (C6), 108.5 (C3), 150.2 (C2), 170.2 (COOH), 173.9, 174.9 (2 × NC(O)Me); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 331.1147, Found 331.1171.

**5-Acetamido-9-benzamido-2,3,5,9-tetradeoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (6)**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ 1.91 (3H, s, NAc), 3.38 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>7,8</sub> 9.1 Hz, *J*<sub>7,6</sub> <1 Hz, H-7), 3.44 to 3.51 (1H, m, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.71 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>9b,8</sub> 3.2 Hz *J*<sub>9b,9a</sub> 13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.90 to 3.98 (2H, m, H-5, H-8), 4.08 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>6,5</sub> 11.0 Hz, *J*<sub>6,7</sub> <1 Hz, H-6), 4.28 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>4,3</sub> 2.2 Hz, *J*<sub>4,5</sub> 8.6 Hz, H-4), 5.58 (1H, d, *J*<sub>3,4</sub> 2.2 Hz, H-3), 7.37 to 7.44 (3H, m, H-3', H-4', H-5'), 7.74 to 7.76 (2H, m, H-2', H-6'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 45.2 (C-9), 52.3 (C-5), 68.9 (C4), 70.26 (C7) 72.3 (C8), 77.3 (C6), 108.2 (C3), 128.5 (C2', C-6'), 129.7 (C3', C-5'), 132.7 (C4'), 136.0 (C1'), 150.5 (C2), 167.8 (NC(O) phenyl), 170.5 (COOH), 174.8 (NC(O)Me); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 393.1303, Found 393.1347.

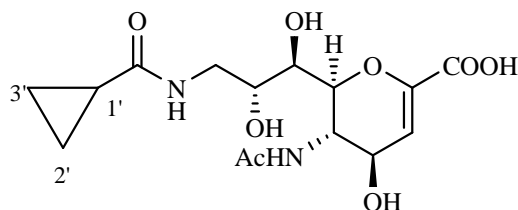
**5-Acetamido-9-cyclopentanecarboxamido-2,3,5,9-tetradeoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (7)**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ 1.42 to 1.82 (8H, m, H-2', H-3', H-4', H-5'), 1.94 (3H, s, NAc), 2.59 (1H, p, H-1'), 3.23 (1H, H-9<sup>a</sup> mixed with CD<sub>3</sub>OD peak), 3.31 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>7,8</sub> 9.1 Hz, *J*<sub>7,6</sub> <1 Hz, H-7), 3.51 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>9b,8</sub> 3.2 Hz, *J*<sub>9b,9a</sub> 13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.80 to 3.86 (1H, m, H-8), 3.90 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>5,4</sub> 8.6 Hz, *J*<sub>5,6</sub> 10.5 Hz, H-5), 4.05 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>6,5</sub> 10.5 Hz, *J*<sub>6,7</sub> <1 Hz, H-6), 4.28 (1H, dd, *J*<sub>4,3</sub> 1.8 Hz, *J*<sub>4,5</sub> 8.7 Hz, H-4), 5.63 (1H, d, *J*<sub>3,4</sub> 1.8 Hz, H-3); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 27.2 (C3', C4'), 31.8, 31.7 (C2', C5'), 44.7 (C-9), 46.76 (C1'), 52.3 (C-5), 68.8 (C4), 70.36 (C7) 71.9 (C8), 77.4 (C6), 109.2 (C3), 149.6 (C2), 167.8 (COOH), 174.8 (NC(O)Me), 180.1 (NC(O) cyclopentyl);

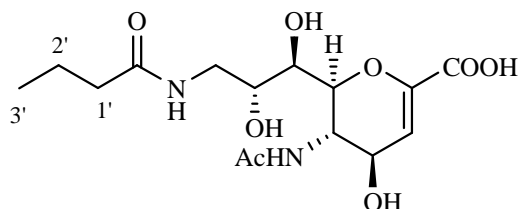
HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $C_{17}H_{25}N_2O_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 385.1611, Found 385.1673.

**5-Acetamido-9-cyclopropanecarboxamido-2,3,5,9-tetradexy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (8)**



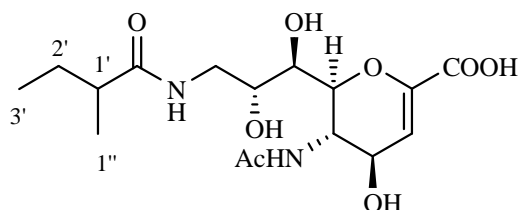
$^1H$  NMR ( $CD_3OD$ )  $\delta$  0.65 to 0.79 (4H, 2  $\times$  m, H-2',H-3'), 1.52 to 1.58 (1H, m, H-1'), 1.95 (3H, s, NAc), 3.23 to 3.27 (1H, m, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.34 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7), 3.53 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.83 to 3.86 (1H, m, H-8), 3.91 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.9 Hz, H-5), 4.08 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.31 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.73 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}C$  NMR ( $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.5, 7.4 (C2', C3'), 15.0 (C1'), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 44.9 (C-9), 52.2 (C-5), 68.5 (C4), 70.5 (C7) 71.6 (C8), 77.6 (C6), 111.1 (C3), 147.8 (C2), 167.9 (COOH), 174.9 (NC(O)Me), 177.5 (NC(O) cyclopropyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $C_{15}H_{21}N_2O_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 357.1303, Found 357.1352.

**5-Acetamido-9-butyramido-2,3,5,9-tetradexy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (9)**



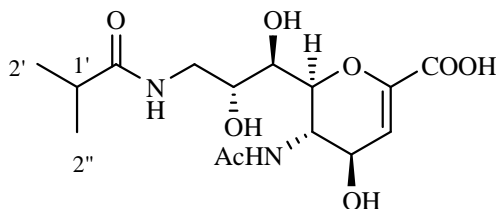
$^1H$  NMR ( $CD_3OD$ )  $\delta$  0.87 (3H, t, H-3'), 1.55 (2H, p, H-2'), 1.94 (3H, s, NAc), 2.12 (2H, t, H-1'), 3.22 to 3.27 (1H, m, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.35 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7), 3.51 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  2.7 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.83 to 3.86 (1H, m, H-8), 3.91 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.9 Hz, H-5), 4.08 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.31 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.7 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.72 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.7 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}C$  NMR ( $CD_3OD$ )  $\delta$  14.2 (C3'), 20.6 (C2'), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 39.18 (C1'), 44.4 (C-9), 52.2 (C-5), 68.2 (C4), 70.5 (C7) 71.6 (C8), 77.6 (C6), 111.8 (C3), 148.0 (C2), 168.2 (COOH), 174.9 (NC(O)Me), 177.1 (NC(O) propyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $C_{15}H_{23}N_2O_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 359.1460, Found 359.1482.

**5-Acetamido-9-(2-methylbutanamido)-2,3,5,9-tetra-deoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (10)**



$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  0.82 (3H, t, H-3'), 1.02 (3H, dd, H-1'' isomers), 1.32, 1.52 (2H, m, H-2' isomers), 1.93 (3H, s, NAc), 2.16 to 2.22 (1H, m, H-1'), 3.22 to 3.34 (2H, m, H-7, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.51 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  2.7 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7, Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.81 to 3.86 (1H, m, H-8), 3.90 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.9 Hz, H-5), 4.07 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.30 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.69 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  12.5 (C-3'), 18.2 (C1''), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 27.5 (C-2'), 39.18 (C1'), 44.4 (C-1'), 44.8 (C-9), 52.4 (C-5), 68.6 (C4), 70.4 (C7) 71.7 (C8), 77.6 (C6), 110.3 (C3), 148.5 (C2), 168.5 (COOH), 174.8 (NC(O)Me), 180.5 (NC(O) 2-methylpropyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 373.1611, Found 373.1702.

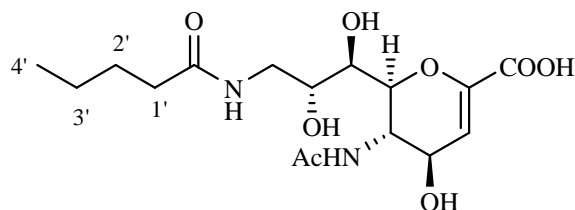
**5-Acetamido-9-isobutyramido-2,3,5,9-tetra-deoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (11)**



$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  1.04 (3H, d, H-2', H-2''), 1.93 (3H, s, NAc), 2.41 (1H, p, H-1'), 3.28 (1H, dd,  $J_{9a,8}$  6.4 Hz,  $J_{9a,9b}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.44 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7) 3.49 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.83 to 3.87 (1H, m, H-8), 3.91 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.9 Hz, H-5), 4.11 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.34 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.85 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3));  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  20.1 (C2', C2''), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 36.4 (C-1'), 44.5 (C-9), 52.2 (C-5), 68.2 (C4), 70.3 (C7) 71.6 (C8), 77.9 (C6), 113.1 (C3), 146.0 (C2), 166.0 (COOH), 175.0 (NC(O)Me), 181.3 (NC(O) isopropyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 359.1460, Found 359.1783.

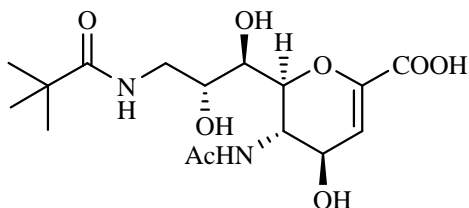
**5-Acetamido-9-pentanamido-2,3,5,9-tetra-deoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-py**

**ranosonic acid (12)**



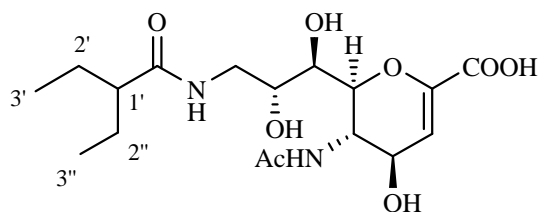
$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  0.85 (3H, t, H-4'), 1.27 (2H, sex, H-3'), 1.51 (2H, p, H-2'), 1.95 (3H, s, NAc), 2.14 (2H, t, H-1'), 3.23 (1H, H-9<sup>a</sup>, mixed with  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$  peak), 3.33 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7), 3.52 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.82 to 3.86 (1H, m, H-8), 3.90 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.3 Hz, H-5), 4.08 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.3 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.32 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.0 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.78 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.0 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  14.3 (C4'), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 23.6 (C3'), 29.4 (C2'), 37.0 (C1'), 44.5 (C-9), 52.2 (C-5), 68.3 (C4), 70.3 (C7) 71.8 (C8), 77.8 (C6), 112.0 (C3), 147.0 (C2), 167.1 (COOH), 175.0 (NC(O)Me), 177.3 (NC(O) *n*-butyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 373.1611, Found 373.1668.

**5-Acetamido-9-pivalamido-2,3,5,9-tetradeoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (13)**



$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  1.11 (9H, s, NPiv), 1.93 (3H, s, NAc), 3.30 to 3.34 (2H, m, H-7, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.45 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  3.3 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.6 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.83 to 3.89 (1H, m, H-8), 3.90 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  9.0 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.2 Hz, H-5), 4.09 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.2 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.32 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.78 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  21.4 (NC(O)Me), 26.5 (C2', C2'', C2'''), 38.4 (C-1'), 43.3 (C-9), 50.6 (C-5), 66.8 (C4), 69.3 (C7) 70.2 (C8), 76.2 (C6), 110.6 (C3), 145.4 (C2), 167.7 (COOH), 173.4 (NC(O)Me), 180.9 (NC(O)CMe<sub>3</sub>); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 373.1611, Found 373.1656.

**5-Acetamido-9-(2-ethylbutanamido)-2,3,5,9-tetradeoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-eno-pyranosonic acid (14)**



$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  0.82 (6H, t, H-3', H-3''), 1.38, 1.48 (4H,  $2 \times \text{m}$ , H-2', H-2''), 1.93 (3H, s, NAc), 2.00 (1H, m, H-1'), 3.31 (1H, dd,  $J_{9a,8}$  6.1 Hz,  $J_{9a,9b}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>a</sup>), 3.35 (1H, dd,  $J_{7,8}$  8.0 Hz,  $J_{7,6}$  <1 Hz, H-7), 3.51 (1H, dd,  $J_{9b,8}$  2.7 Hz,  $J_{9b,9a}$  13.7 Hz, H-9<sup>b</sup>), 3.84 to 3.89 (1H, m, H-8), 3.91 (1H, dd,  $J_{5,4}$  8.9 Hz,  $J_{5,6}$  10.3 Hz, H-5), 4.11 (1H, dd,  $J_{6,5}$  10.3 Hz,  $J_{6,7}$  <1 Hz, H-6), 4.31 (1H, dd,  $J_{4,3}$  2.1 Hz,  $J_{4,5}$  8.9 Hz, H-4), 5.73 (1H, d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.1 Hz, H-3);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  12.7, 12.6 (C3', C3''), 22.9 (NC(O)Me), 27.0 (C2', C2''), 44.7 (C-9), 52.1 (C-1'), 52.2 (C-5), 68.6 (C4), 70.5 (C7), 71.7 (C8), 77.6 (C6), 110.7 (C3), 148.2 (C2), 168.2 (COOH), 174.9 (NC(O)Me), 179.9 (NC(O) 2-ethylpropyl); HR-MS (Negative): Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$  (M-H)<sup>-</sup>, 387.1767, Found 387.1798.