

## Supplementary information

TABLE I

Temporal change in mean age at first maternity according to mother's origin (Spain, 1996-2009, all births). [Fig. 1]

Year of birth	Age at first maternity			
	Mean (sd) n			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
1996	27.84 (4.72) 172,770	28.71 (5.45) 1,025	26.70 (5.99) 1,554	25.4 (5.03) 144
1997	28.13 (4.79) 179,192	28.41 (5.50) 1,239	26.77 (5.92) 2,033	26.6 (4.92) 216
1998	28.38 (4.85) 178,193	28.18 (5.73) 1,421	26.84 (6.03) 2,261	25.7 (5.12) 273
1999	28.56 (4.88) 186,406	27.21 (5.80) 1,994	26.73 (5.89) 2,792	25.5 (5.13) 462
2000	28.78 (4.88) 195,543	26.29 (5.64) 3,529	26.88 (6.06) 3,501	25.1 (4.64) 910
2001	28.98 (4.93) 196,497	25.65 (5.53) 6,534	26.69 (6.08) 4,055	25.0 (4.58) 1,706
2002	29.22 (4.90) 200,407	25.57 (5.50) 9,568	26.65 (5.91) 5,066	25.2 (4.62) 3,050
2003	29.41 (4.89) 208,171	25.92 (5.63) 11,506	26.76 (6.04) 6,157	25.2 (4.70) 4,683
2004	29.61 (4.89) 210,989	26.28 (5.59) 12,455	26.40 (5.90) 7,677	25.2 (4.80) 6,039
2005	29.80 (4.91) 214,640	26.62 (5.75) 13,201	26.62 (5.93) 8,440	25.4 (4.93) 7,750
2006	29.94 (4.97) 217,808	26.61 (5.74) 14,005	26.58 (5.92) 10,123	25.5 (4.92) 9,242
2007	30.32 (5.07) 235,400	26.69 (5.87) 16,740	26.73 (5.90) 11,792	25.5 (5.01) 11,666
2008	30.3 (5.1) 219,829	26.61 (5.79) 16,477	26.36 (5.84) 13,50	25.6 (5.04) 12,444
2009	30.62 (5.17) 211,604	27.06 (5.94) 14,104	26.70 (5.92) 13,418	26.3 (5.15) 10,623
Total	29.35 (5.01) 2,827,449	26.50 (5.76) 123,798	26.61 (5.94) 92,369	25.6 (5.04) 69,208

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain, 1996-2009:  $F=6,095.170$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009:  $F=88.185$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009:  $F=4.902$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; East Europe 1996-2009:  $F=27.380$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . Total:  $F=3,196.391$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $F=31,349.638$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .

**TABLE II**  
**Temporal change in family size distribution according to mother's origin (Spain, selected years, all births). [Fig. 2]**

Year of birth	Live births % (n)											
	Spain			South America			Maghreb			East Europe		
	Primiparous	Two live births	Three or more live births	Primiparous	Two live births	Three or more live births	Primiparous	Two live births	Three or more live births	Primiparous	Two live births	Three or more live births
1996	49.82 (172,770)	38.30 (132,818)	11.87 (41,169)	59.70 (1,025)	29.00 (498)	11.2 (1,949)	55.32 (1,554)	25.45 (715)	19.22 (540)	67.29 (144)	20.09 (43)	12.62 (27)
1997	51.08 (179,192)	37.78 (132,532)	11.14 (39,081)	60.56 (1,239)	28.30 (579)	11.1 (228)	55.85 (2,033)	24.95 (908)	19.20 (699)	67.08 (216)	23.60 (76)	9.32 (30)
1998	51.60 (17,819)	37.59 (129,808)	10.81 (37,348)	60.26 (1,421)	28.80 (679)	10.9 (258)	53.88 (2,261)	27.03 (1,134)	19.09 (801)	63.93 (273)	27.63 (118)	8.43 (36)
1999	52.28 (186,406)	37.39 (133,307)	10.33 (36,827)	60.08 (1,994)	27.72 (920)	12.2 (405)	53.73 (2,792)	26.33 (1,368)	19.94 (1,036)	67.54 (462)	23.10 (158)	9.36 (64)
2000	53.23 (195,543)	36.98 (135,853)	9.79 (35,984)	58.32 (3,529)	28.16 (1,704)	13.5 (818)	53.25 (3,501)	26.48 (1,749)	20.27 (1,333)	69.79 (910)	21.93 (286)	8.28 (108)
2001	53.54 (196,497)	36.92 (135,503)	9.54 (35,020)	57.40 (6,534)	27.92 (3,178)	14.6 (1,672)	52.04 (4,055)	27.00 (2,104)	20.96 (1,633)	72.23 (1,706)	20.11 (475)	7.66 (181)
2002	54.44 (200,407)	36.29 (133,603)	9.26 (34,096)	55.54 (9,568)	29.19 (5,028)	15.2 (2,631)	53.93 (5,066)	25.40 (2,395)	20.57 (1,932)	72.07 (3,050)	21.50 (910)	6.43 (272)
2003	54.66 (208,171)	36.35 (138,431)	9.00 (34,273)	55.08 (11,506)	29.41 (6,144)	15.5 (3,240)	54.17 (6,157)	25.76 (2,928)	20.08 (2,282)	71.86 (4,683)	21.39 (1,394)	6.75 (440)
2004	54.81 (210,989)	36.42 (140,180)	8.77 (33,771)	53.26 (12,455)	30.54 (7,142)	16.1 (3,788)	55.67 (7,677)	24.77 (3,415)	19.56 (2,697)	71.79 (6,039)	22.50 (1,893)	5.71 (480)
2005	54.19 (214,640)	36.76 (145,614)	9.05 (35,858)	52.90 (13,201)	30.94 (7,734)	16.1 (4,021)	54.02 (8,440)	25.29 (3,951)	20.69 (3,232)	70.58 (7,750)	23.36 (2,565)	6.07 (666)
2006	54.04 (217,808)	36.90 (148,726)	9.06 (36,520)	52.76 (14,005)	31.50 (8,362)	15.73 (4,178)	54.39 (10,123)	26.38 (4,909)	19.23 (3,580)	68.74 (9,242)	24.99 (3,360)	6.27 (843)
2007	58.99 (235,400)	32.65 (130,270)	8.36 (33,370)	53.81 (16,740)	30.10 (9,363)	16.0 (5,005)	54.47 (11,792)	25.69 (5,562)	19.84 (4,295)	68.53 (11,666)	24.79 (4,220)	6.67 (1,136)
2008	54.55 (219,829)	37.11 (149,520)	8.34 (33,603)	49.91 (16,477)	32.98 (10,887)	17.1 (5,650)	50.28 (13,500)	29.42 (7,898)	20.30 (5,449)	64.38 (12,444)	28.83 (5,573)	6.79 (1,312)
2009	55.18 (211,604)	36.42 (139,645)	8.40 (32,200)	49.17 (14,104)	33.76 (9,683)	17.07 (4,897)	48.79 (13,418)	30.14 (8,289)	21.07 (5,796)	62.44 (10,623)	30.32 (5,158)	7.24 (1,231)
Total	53.83 (2,827,449)	36.67 (192,5810)	9.50 (499,120)	53.20 (123,798)	30.90 (71,901)	15.8 (36,985)	52.79 (92,3689)	27.04 (47,317)	20.18 (35,305)	67.68 (69,208)	25.65 (26,229)	6.67 (6,826)

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain. 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=12,753.887$ , df=26,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=789.538$ , df=26,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=456.264$ , df=26,  $p=.000$ ; East Europe 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=637.501$ , df=26,  $p=.000$ ; Total, 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=10,525.012$ , df=26,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):** F=41,452.754, df=6,  $p=.000$ .

TABLE III

Temporal change in mean first birth interval according to mother's origin (Spain, 1996-2009, all births).

[Fig. 3]

Year of birth	First birth interval (months)			
	Mean (sd) n			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
1996	59.95 (34.53) 129,775	60.57 (44.75) 480	43.05 (30.00) 670	59.43 (44.55) 42
1997	60.79 (35.54) 129,544	64.11 (45.29) 566	41.41 (28.44) 860	52.62 (34.57) 73
1998	61.04 (35.95) 126,680	70.23 (47.21) 665	43.27 (31.07) 1,088	65.78 (52.60) 116
1999	60.98 (36.73) 129,742	65.72 (45.69) 894	42.98 (28.37) 1,301	65.28 (54.10) 153
2000	60.34 (36.86) 131,930	68.40 (45.35) 1,670	43.48 (29.43) 1,662	63.81 (46.61) 274
2001	59.16 (37.05) 131,335	68.22 (45.05) 3,098	43.32 (29.08) 2,007	69.56 (48.27) 457
2002	58.05 (37.18) 128,883	70.39 (45.70) 4,904	44.47 (29.87) 2,290	69.68 (45.84) 868
2003	56.74 (36.67) 133,296	71.14 (46.87) 6,000	44.46 (31.27) 2,796	70.93 (48.85) 1,336
2004	55.73 (36.10) 135,116	73.97 (47.70) 6,993	43.77 (29.80) 3,260	71.37 (49.23) 1,806
2005	54.68 (35.42) 135,303	74.98 (46.53) 7,430	43.22 (28.50) 3,714	72.85 (50.36) 2,416
2006	54.11 (35.12) 138,135	76.87 (48.41) 8,068	43.41 (29.32) 4,616	73.42 (50.60) 3,134
2007	53.31 (34.75) 129,500	77.54 (49.04) 9,290	43.28 (28.85) 5,489	73.49 (50.48) 4,184
2008	52.97 (34.17) 147,393	79.86 (49.94) 10,596	43.80 (28.64) 7,483	73.21 (51.06) 5,399
2009	52.92 (34.24) 137,891	81.48 (50.48) 9,449	43.56 (28.60) 7,852	73.82 (51.72) 5,000
Total	57.11 (35.86) 1,864,523	75.60 (48.33) 70,103	43.55 (29.15) 45,088	72.66 (50.47) 25,258

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain, 1996-2009:  $F = 1,076.572$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009:  $F = 46.001$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009: n.s.; East Europe 1996-2009:  $F = 3.150$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . Total:  $F = 594.738$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $F = 9,471.827$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ ;

**TABLE IV**

**Temporal change in the rate of multiplicity according to mother's origin (Spain, 1996-2009, all births). [Fig. 4]**

Year of birth	Multiple births (two or more live births) % (n)			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
1996	1.28 (4,454)	1.28 (22)	1.16 (33)	1.39 (3)
1997	1.32 (4,646)	0.97 (20)	1.39 (51)	1.55 (5)
1998	1.38 (4,807)	1.31 (31)	1.42 (60)	0.70 (3)
1999	1.52 (5,448)	1.08 (36)	1.47 (77)	1.16 (8)
2000	1.60 (5,925)	0.90 (55)	1.31 (87)	1.14 (15)
2001	1.66 (6,132)	0.86 (99)	1.58 (124)	0.96 (23)
2002	1.83 (6,761)	0.88 (153)	1.29 (122)	1.03 (44)
2003	1.88 (7,188)	0.85 (178)	1.32 (151)	1.01 (66)
2004	1.87 (7,247)	0.98 (231)	1.34 (186)	1.00 (85)
2005	3.84 (15,248)	2.01 (503)	2.42 (379)	1.97 (217)
2006	3.88 (15,670)	1.85 (493)	2.41 (450)	2.12 (286)
2007	4.20 (16,764)	2.21 (690)	2.82 (611)	2.15 (366)
2008	2.11 (8,555)	1.08 (360)	1.30 (353)	1.23 (239)
2009	2.29 (8,843)	1.09 (316)	1.54 (427)	1.27 (217)
Total	2.23 (11,7688)	1.36 (3,187)	1.77 (3,111)	1.53 (1,577)

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain. 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=23,503,251$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=458.153$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=326.066$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; East Europe 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=150.436$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Total, 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=22,606.094$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $\chi^2=583.369$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .

TABLE V

Temporal change in the rate of prematurity and low birth weight according to mother's origin (Spain, 1996-2009, single births). [Fig. 5 & 7]

Year of birth	Birth outcome % (n)							
	Spain		South America		Maghreb		East Europe	
	Prematurity	Low weight birth	Prematurity	Low weight birth	Prematurity	Low weight birth	Prematurity	Low weight birth
1996	4.34 (14,912)	4.95 (15,987)	5.18 (88)	4.21 (68)	3.94 (109)	4.63 (112)	3.49 (15)	5.55 (22)
1997	5.97 (20,732)	5.07 (16,612)	6.55 (133)	4.84 (92)	5.09 (182)	4.12 (130)	6.20 (38)	4.83 (27)
1998	6.20 (21,193)	5.20 (16,828)	5.15 (120)	3.85 (84)	6.05 (250)	5.03 (183)	6.64 (50)	6.57 (45)
1999	6.29 (22,134)	5.32 (17,747)	7.10 (234)	5.40 (168)	4.71 (240)	4.60 (209)	6.06 (61)	7.00 (64)
2000	6.23 (22,594)	5.33 (18,351)	7.00 (421)	5.49 (311)	5.55 (359)	3.98 (228)	4.98 (84)	4.62 (73)
2001	6.11 (22,116)	5.56 (19,142)	6.73 (762)	5.17 (550)	5.72 (436)	4.57 (299)	6.79 (191)	5.73 (149)
2002	6.36 (23,055)	5.67 (19,640)	6.68 (1,144)	5.05 (816)	5.64 (522)	4.44 (356)	6.77 (323)	5.94 (262)
2003	6.27 (23,499)	5.67 (20,360)	6.67 (1,385)	4.99 (983)	5.44 (606)	4.57 (444)	7.58 (541)	5.85 (387)
2004	6.33 (23,962)	5.65 (20,570)	6.76 (1,569)	5.04 (1,110)	5.32 (722)	4.87 (585)	7.51 (682)	6.27 (535)
2005	5.80 (22,097)	5.62 (20,563)	6.08 (1,489)	4.48 (1,039)	4.56 (690)	4.15 (558)	6.95 (804)	5.87 (634)
2006	5.95 (23,069)	5.63 (20,881)	6.81 (1,775)	4.60 (1,109)	5.65 (1,020)	4.20 (662)	7.49 (1,059)	5.81 (757)
2007	6.21 (23,753)	5.89 (21,710)	7.29 (2,219)	5.03 (1,405)	6.99 (1,465)	4.91 (897)	8.33 (1,483)	6.50 (1,071)
2008	6.08 (24,057)	6.21 (23,702)	6.37 (2,088)	5.09 (1,526)	5.80 (1,536)	5.05 (1,173)	7.88 (1,616)	6.45 (1,215)
2009	5.96 (22,390)	6.18 (22,403)	6.63 (1,890)	5.09 (1,324)	5.74 (1,554)	5.22 (1,230)	7.43 (1,349)	6.31 (1,057)
Total	6.01 (309,563)	5.58 (274,496)	6.66 (15,317)	4.94 (10,585)	5.66 (9,691)	4.71 (7,066)	7.51 (8,296)	6.16 (6,298)

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain, 1996-2009: Prematurity:  $\chi^2=2,054.478$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Low weight birth:  $\chi^2=1,194.531$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . // South America, 1996-2009: Prematurity:  $\chi^2=54.936$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Low weight birth:  $\chi^2=33.4331$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . // Maghreb, 1996-2009: Prematurity:  $\chi^2=136.531$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Low weight birth:  $\chi^2=51.576$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . // East Europe, 1996-2009: Prematurity:  $\chi^2=63.509$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Low weight birth:  $\chi^2=23.268$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.039$ . // Total, 1996-2009: Prematurity:  $\chi^2=2,185.611$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Low weight birth:  $\chi^2=1,073.851$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009): Prematurity:**  $\chi^2=621.9081$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ ; **Low weight birth:**  $\chi^2=428.991$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .

TABLE VI

Temporal change in mean birth weight according to mother's origin (Spain, 1996-2009, single births). [Fig. 6]

Year of birth	Birth weight Mean (sd) n			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
1996	3,257.01 (489.03) 322,889	3,312.53 (492.99) 1,596	3,353.57 (550.56) 2,419	3,301.71 (547.81) 396
1997	3,249.26 (488.56) 327,541	3,295.37 (535.64) 1,897	3,367.92 (547.04) 3,152	3,275.15 (519.02) 558
1998	3,244.44 (489.65) 323,283	3,319.33 (480.35) 2,177	3,348.51 (552.34) 3,634	3,256.61 (560.63) 684
1999	3,241.46 (491.09) 333,526	3,287.36 (527.92) 3,108	3,366.21 (534.51) 4,538	3,255.12 (527.88) 913
2000	3,240.29 (491.16) 344,106	3,274.14 (522.27) 5,660	3,371.36 (531.77) 5,720	3,301.89 (505.19) 1,579
2001	3,232.66 (491.54) 344,235	3,279.35 (512.29) 10,637	3,349.73 (537.08) 6,530	3,272.16 (528.04) 2,600
2002	3,230.37 (492.64) 346,303	3,287.22 (507.59) 16,139	3,348.66 (535.07) 8,008	3,288.14 (543.63) 4,407
2003	3,229.16 (490.43) 358,947	3,299.04 (517.21) 19,699	3,346.59 (530.96) 9,710	3,277.23 (541.25) 6,612
2004	3,234.08 (492.15) 363,439	3,315.57 (520.11) 22,013	3,353.98 (545.78) 11,995	3,269.84 (534.67) 8,521
2005	3,233.85 (487.84) 365,701	3,331.15 (515.94) 23,157	3,367.58 (516.46) 13,421	3,289.99 (540.80) 10,783
2006	3,236.48 (489.70) 370,503	3,345.08 (523.59) 24,065	3,368.32 (530.71) 15,739	3,295.71 (532.15) 13,023
2007	3,234.57 (494.89) 368,571	3,348.79 (535.11) 27,888	3,363.16 (541.39) 18,251	3,278.93 (550.27) 16,455
2008	3,232.88 (507.49) 381,535	3,353.47 (548.83) 29,976	3,358.75 (557.97) 23,182	3,289.58 (559.12) 18,833
2009	3,230.42 (506.69) 362,421	3,351.37 (545.58) 26,005	3,357.21 (551.37) 23,552	3,289.52 (552.72) 16,737
Total	3,237.33 (493.32) 4,913,000	3,327.43 (528.07) 214,017	3,359.31 (541.44) 149,851	3,285.36 (545.40) 102,101

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain, 1996-2009:  $F=88.878$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009:  $F=41.187$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009:  $F=1.943$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.021$ ; East Europe 1996-2009:  $F=2.045$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.014$ . Total:  $F=61.032$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $F=5,187.422$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .

TABLE VII

Temporal change in low birth weight in full term deliveries on total live births according to mother's origin  
(Spain, single births) [Fig. 8]

Year of birth	Low birth weight in full term deliveries % (n)			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
1996	50.55 (8,083)	33.82 (23)	46.55 (54)	40.90 (9)
1997	47.32 (7,862)	38.04 (35)	44.85 (61)	25.92 (7)
1998	46.72 (7,863)	38.09 (32)	43.24 (80)	28.88 (13)
1999	46.13 (8,187)	29.76 (50)	53.11 (111)	39.06 (25)
2000	46.27 (8,492)	33.11 (103)	48.29 (113)	41.09 (30)
2001	46.51 (8,904)	36.72 (202)	47.50 (143)	38.92 (58)
2002	45.96 (9,027)	40.07 (327)	50.42 (180)	33.96 (89)
2003	46.25 (9,417)	38.14 (375)	48.88 (219)	33.85 (131)
2004	46.43 (9,551)	37.11 (412)	48.81 (289)	38.31 (205)
2005	48.66 (10,008)	37.53 (390)	55.12 (312)	36.27 (230)
2006	49.13 (10,260)	37.15 (412)	50.89 (343)	39.76 (301)
2007	49.08 (10,656)	40.78 (573)	49.28 (446)	39.49 (423)
2008	41.32 (9,796)	33.68 (514)	30.20 (357)	27.90 (339)
2009	42.00 (9,410)	29.90 (396)	28.99 (361)	28.85 (305)
Total	46.45 (127,516)	36.31 (3,844)	42.92 (3,069)	34.37 (2,165)

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain. 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=707.090$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America 1996-2009  $\chi^2=52.865$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Maghreb 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=281.529$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; East Europe 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=69.131$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ ; Total, 1996-2009:  $\chi^2=1,044.101$ ,  $df=13$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $\chi^2=787.792$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .

TABLE V

Temporal change in the rate of Caesarean section births on total births according to mother's origin (Spain, 2007-2009, all births). [Fig.9]

Year of birth	Caesarean section % (n)			
	Spain	South America	Maghreb	East Europe
2007	27.10 (101,123)	27.26 (7,743)	24.17 (4,494)	19.37 (2,962)
2008	17.82 (71,996)	19.37 (6,412)	15.59 (4,208)	13.24 (2,566)
2009	18.10 (69,582)	19.59 (5,640)	15.90 (4,397)	13.58 (2,318)
Total	20.89 (242,701)	21.92 (19,795)	17.88 (13,099)	15.17 (7,846)

**Within groups variability (temporal change):** Spain:  $\chi^2=8,813.702$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=.000$ ; South America:  $\chi^2=378.036$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=.000$ ;  $\chi^2=287.822$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=.000$ ; East Europe:  $\chi^2=147.831$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=.000$ . Total:  $\chi^2=9,673.468$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=.000$ . **Between groups variability (1996-2009):**  $\chi^2=1,422.699$ ,  $df=3$ ,  $p=.000$ .