

Supporting Informations

I₂-SDS-H₂O System: A highly efficient dual catalytic green system for deprotection of imines and *in situ* preparation of *bis*-indolylalkanes from indoles in water

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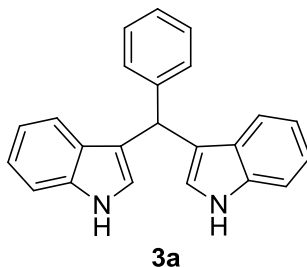
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Table of contents

Compound characterization data ----- S2

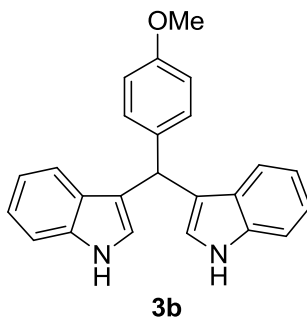
References ----- S7

Compound characterization data



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)phenylmethane (3a) [1]

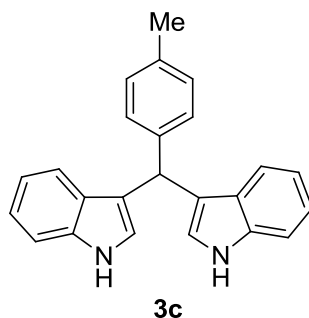
Dark red solid; mp: 150-152 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3418, 3058, 1623, 1611, 1445, 1093 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.95 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), 6.73 (s, 2H), 7.06 (t, 2H, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 7.18-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.98 (br, s, 2H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 40.7, 111.2, 119.1, 119.5, 120.4, 122.1, 123.8, 126.9, 126.9, 128.2, 129.1, 136.8, 144.8; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2$ (M^+): 322.2851, found 322.2832; Anal. calcd.: C, 85.70; H, 5.59; N, 8.69; found C, 85.75; H, 5.56; N, 8.56.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-4-methoxyphenylmethane (3b) [1]

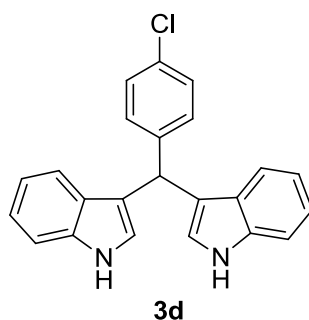
Brown solid; mp: 187 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3423, 2919, 1625, 1516, 1458, 1254, 1228 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.84 (s, 3H, CH_3), 5.91 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.89 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.09 (t, 2H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.21 (t, 2H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.29 (s, 2H), 7.38-7.46 (m, 4H), 8.01 (br, s, 2H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 39.4, 56.5, 111.2,

113.9, 118.2, 119.9, 122.1, 129.2, 126.8, 136.8; HRMS calcd for $C_{24}H_{20}N_2O$ (M^+): 352.2981, found 352.2942; Anal.calcd.: C, 81.81; H, 5.68; N, 7.95; found C, 81.72; H, 5.78; N, 7.98.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-4-methylphenylmethane (3c) [1]

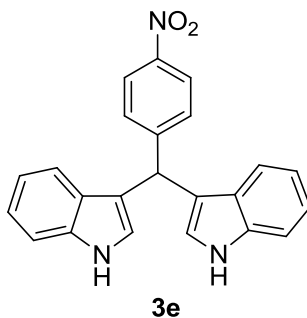
solid, mp: 94-95 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 760, 105, 1205, 118, 1604, 2956, 3044, 3117, 3450 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, 2H, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 7.01 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.3 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.81 (br, s, 2H, NH); HRMS calcd for $C_{24}H_{20}N_2$ (M^+): 336.6785; found 336.6754; Anal.calcd. C, 85.54; H, 5.94; N, 8.31; found C, 85.50; H, 5.98; N, 8.33.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-4-chlorophenylmethane (3d) [1]

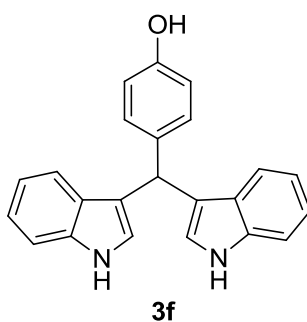
Pink solid; mp: 76-77 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3415, 3060, 1491, 1465, 1095 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 5.91 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), 6.76 (s, 2H), 7.08 (t, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.22 (t, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 7.28-7.42 (m, 8H), 8.01 (br, s, 2H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, $CDCl_3$):

39.8, 111.5, 122.6, 123.8, 127.1, 128.4, 129.8, 130.1, 130.9, 131.0, 131.6, 137.2, 143.5;
HRMS calcd for $C_{23}H_{17}N_2Cl$ (M^+): 356.7371; found 356.7324; Anal.calcd.: C, 77.52; H, 4.77; N, 7.86; found C, 77.48; H, 4.72; N, 7.80.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-4-nitrophenylmethane (3e) [1]

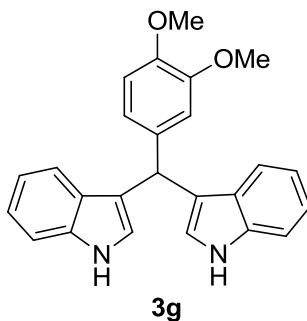
Brown solid; mp: 217-219 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3415, 2917, 1595, 1515, 1456, 1344 cm^{-1} ;
 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 6.05 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), 6.81 (s, 2H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, 3H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.47 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.60 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 8.10 (br, s, 2H, NH), 8.21 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz); HRMS calcd for $C_{23}H_{17}N_3O_2$ (M^+): 367.2911; found 367.2921. Anal.calcd.: C, 75.20; H, 4.63; N, 11.44; found C, 75.25; H, 4.65; N, 11.60.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-4-hydroxyphenylmethane (3f) [1]

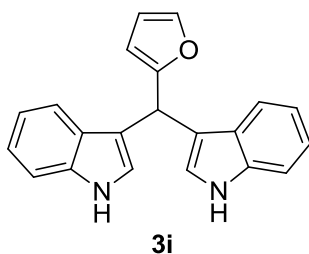
Pink solid; mp: 208 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.61 (s, 2H, NH), 8.59 (s, H, OH), 7.24 (t, 4H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.10 (d, 2H, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 7.05 (t, 2H, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 6.80 (t, 2H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 6.62 (d, 4H, $J = 8.73$ Hz), 5.67 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR

(75MHz, CDCl₃): 160.2, 142.2, 140.4, 134.5, 132, 129.2, 126.5, 124.5, 124.3, 123.3, 120.1, 116.1, 44.5; HRMS calcd for C₂₃H₁₈N₂O (M⁺): 338.5676; found 338.5642; Anal.calcd.: C, 81.56; H, 5.31; N, 8.27; O, 4.72; found C, 81.60; H, 5.25; N, 8.22; O, 4.77.



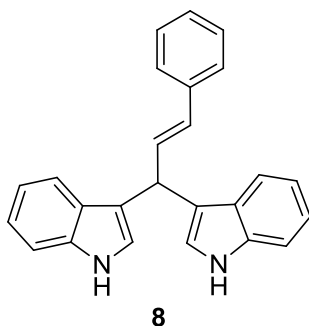
3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-3,4-dimethoxyphenylmethane (3g)

solid, mp: 197-199 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3455, 3065, 2982, 1622, 1485, 1235, 1006, 763 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 6.65 (d, 2H, J = 2.2 Hz), 6.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.05 Hz), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, 2H, J = 8.05 Hz), 7.10 (t, 2H, J = 8.05 Hz), 7.26 (t, 4H, J = 8.03 Hz), 10.40 (brs, 2H, NH); HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₂₂O₂N₂ (M⁺): 382.5645, found 382.5632; Anal. calcd. C, 78.41; H, 5.75; N, 7.31; O, 8.36; found C, 78.45; H, 5.71; N, 7.30; O, 8.37.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)furylmethane (3j) [1]

Brown solid; mp: 323-325 °C; FTIR (KBr): ν 3420, 1720, 1455, 1258 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.98 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), 6.85 (s, 2H), 7.10-7.55 (m, 11H), 8.05 (br, s, 2H, NH), ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 34.8, 107.0, 110.0, 111.5, 117.8, 119.9, 120.0, 122.5, 124.8, 127.1, 136.8, 142.2; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ (M^+): 312.2621; found 312.2611; Anal.calcd. C, 80.84; H, 5.12; N, 8.97; found C, 84.05; H, 5.15; N, 8.94.



3,3'-Bis(indolyl)-3-phenyl-2-propene (8) [2]

Gummy; FTIR (KBr): ν 3461, 3120, 2962, 1571, 1463, 1055 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 5.95 (s, 1H), 6.51 (d, 1H, $J = 16.6$ Hz), 6.68 (d, 2H, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 7.00 (t, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.18 (t, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, 1H,

$J = 16.6$ Hz), 7.92 (br, s, 2H, NH); HRMS calcd for $C_{25}H_{20}N_2$ (M^+): 348.3090; found 348.3051; Anal.calcd.: C, 78.12; H, 5.74; N, 8.01; found C, 78.20, H, 5.68; N, 8.03.

References

- [1] S. J. Ji, S. Y. Wang, Y. Zhang, T. P. Loh, "Facile synthesis of *bis*-(indolyl)methanes using catalytic amount of iodine at room temperature under solvent-free conditions," *Tetrahedron* vol. 60, no. 9, pp. 2051-2055, 2004.
- [2] B. P. Bandgar and K. A. Shaikh, "Molecular iodine-catalyzed efficient and highly rapid synthesis of bis(indolyl)methanes under mild conditions," *Tetrahedron Letters*, vol. 44, no. 9, pp. 1959-1961, 2003.