

Supporting Tables

WH, CARB, and TEM Land Use Emission Factors

Table A1. Emission factors obtained from Woods Hole data sets. for forest and grassland areas* (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| Regions | Forest emission factors | Grassland emission factors | Cropland pasture emission factors |
|---|--|---|--|
| United States | 19.6 | 3.7 | 1.85 |
| Canada | 15.3 | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| Sub Saharan Africa | 10.4 | 1.5 | 0.75 |
| European Union 27 | | | |
| East Europe and Rest of Former Soviet Union | 18.6 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| Rest of European Countries | | | |
| Russia | 14.1 | 7.0 | 3.5 |
| Brazil | | | |
| Central and Caribbean Americas | 16.1 | 2.5 | 1.25 |
| South and Other Americas | | | |
| Middle Eastern and North Africa | 12.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| East Asia | | | |
| Oceania | 13.2 | 3.5 | 1.75 |
| Japan | | | |
| China and Hong Kong | 23.0 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| India | | | |
| Rest of South East Asia | | | |
| Rest of South Asia | 23.0 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| Malaysia and Indonesia | | | |

*Assumptions:

25% of carbon released from soil during land conversion;

75% of carbon released from vegetation for forest conversion;

100 % of carbon released from vegetation for grassland conversion;

30 years considered in calculating foregone sequestration;

A conversion factor of 3.67 is used to convert of C to CO₂ equivalent per hectare;

Cropland pasture emission factors are equal to 50% of emission factors for grass land.

Source: Tyner et al. (2010).

Table A2.1. CARB land use emission factors for forest-to-cropland (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 14.4 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 15.4 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 19.7 | 25.0 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 35.2 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 63.3 | 29.2 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 29.0 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 37.3 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 61.4 | 30.3 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.3 | 28.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.8 | 32.6 | 35.4 | 31.4 | 22.7 | 65.2 | 30.7 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.6 | 30.1 |
| 7 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 29.0 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 16.3 |
| 8 | 20.4 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 29.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 17.2 |
| 9 | 21.9 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 10.5 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 19.5 | 16.8 |
| 10 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 9.7 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 22.0 |
| 11 | 23.8 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 31.5 | 22.7 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 33.3 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 22.2 |
| 12 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 21.0 | 25.2 | 36.6 | 25.7 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 35.5 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 25.0 |
| 13 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 20.6 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 28.3 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.5 |
| 16 | 43.3 | 21.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.4 | 34.0 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.7 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.6 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.2. CARB land use emission factors for pasture-to-cropland (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| 7 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| 9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 10 | 4.3 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 11 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| 12 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 17.1 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 6.6 |
| 13 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 16 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.3. CARB land use emission factors for cropland pasture-to-cropland (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| 7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 10 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 11 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 12 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| 13 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 16 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.4. CARB land use emission factors for pasture-to-forest (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.7 | -5.6 | -7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -8.3 | -8.3 | -7.6 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.2 | -7.7 | -10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -8.3 | -8.3 | -7.8 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -15.8 | -11.5 | -10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -8.3 | -8.6 | -15.5 |
| 4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -15.2 | -11.6 | -15.2 | -14.5 | -19.7 | -15.2 | -15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.9 | -9.8 | -19.1 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -19.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -15.2 | -15.2 | -13.6 | -18.0 | -14.3 | -17.9 | -15.2 | -15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -16.6 | -16.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -21.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -15.2 | -15.2 | -18.2 | -22.0 | -15.2 | -23.4 | -15.2 | -15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -20.5 | -21.9 |
| 7 | -11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -8.3 | 0.0 | -6.8 | -4.5 | -8.2 | -6.4 | -4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.9 | -8.1 | -5.3 | 0.0 | -8.3 | -8.3 | -11.3 |
| 8 | -13.2 | -6.2 | 0.0 | -9.2 | 0.0 | -7.9 | -8.5 | -8.6 | -6.5 | -5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -12.4 | -8.8 | -9.1 | 0.0 | -8.3 | -8.3 | -11.3 |
| 9 | -13.2 | -8.1 | 0.0 | -9.6 | -9.8 | -6.4 | -12.4 | -7.4 | -8.1 | -5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -12.4 | -9.0 | -10.4 | -6.9 | -8.3 | -9.5 | -11.3 |
| 10 | -12.0 | -6.3 | -10.6 | -8.9 | -8.9 | -5.3 | -11.2 | -8.5 | -11.0 | -3.9 | 0.0 | -11.2 | -11.2 | -7.7 | -5.2 | -7.3 | -7.1 | -8.2 | -10.1 |
| 11 | -12.0 | -7.1 | -8.2 | -8.3 | -8.9 | -15.4 | -11.2 | -10.5 | -11.0 | -5.2 | 0.0 | -11.2 | -11.2 | -8.2 | -5.7 | -10.3 | 0.0 | -8.8 | -10.1 |
| 12 | -11.3 | -7.1 | -11.1 | 0.0 | -8.9 | -17.1 | -11.2 | -11.2 | -12.0 | -8.9 | 0.0 | -11.2 | -11.2 | -2.1 | -10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -10.7 | -10.1 |
| 13 | -6.7 | -5.6 | 0.0 | -7.3 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.0 | -7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | -6.7 | -5.6 | 0.0 | -6.5 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | -6.7 | -5.6 | 0.0 | -8.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.1 |
| 16 | -9.0 | -8.0 | 0.0 | -10.4 | 0.0 | -9.5 | -9.5 | 0.0 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 | -9.5 | -9.5 | -9.5 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.5. CARB land use emission factors for cropland-to-forest (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | -12.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -11.3 | -13.3 | -16.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12.1 | -11.1 | -16.2 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | -12.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -17.1 | -14 | -17.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -11.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -11.6 | -11.4 | -16.7 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | -18.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -22.7 | -25.8 | -16.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -23.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12.1 | -15.7 | -20.4 |
| 4 | 0 | -8.67 | -21.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -21.2 | -35.2 | -27.2 | -24.6 | -31.1 | -21.6 | -23.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -14 | -20 | -30 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | -28.9 | 0 | 0 | -23.4 | -22.5 | -30.6 | -33.5 | -22.8 | -32.6 | -21.6 | -25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -27 | -27.4 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | -29.3 | 0 | 0 | -22.7 | -22.6 | -40 | -52.4 | -24.6 | -35.1 | -23.5 | -25.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -27.7 | -37.3 |
| 7 | -15 | 0 | 0 | -16 | 0 | -12.2 | -9.42 | -14 | -10.8 | -10 | 0 | 0 | -12.9 | -13.7 | -10.9 | 0 | -9.75 | -9.09 | -12.5 |
| 8 | -15.3 | -10.5 | 0 | -16.5 | 0 | -13.7 | -13.4 | -14.9 | -11.6 | -11.3 | 0 | 0 | -13.8 | -14.7 | -14.7 | 0 | -9.81 | -9.05 | -12.6 |
| 9 | -15.4 | -10.3 | 0 | -18.4 | -14.6 | -12.1 | -13.9 | -13.9 | -11.8 | -10.6 | 0 | 0 | -13.6 | -14.7 | -14.9 | -12.9 | -9.89 | -12.8 | -12.5 |
| 10 | -16.1 | -12.3 | -17.9 | -17.4 | -17.8 | -10.9 | -14.1 | -18.2 | -19.1 | -9.8 | 0 | -14.2 | -13.6 | -15.6 | -13.8 | -17.4 | -10.1 | -13.3 | -12.9 |
| 11 | -15.5 | -10.9 | -14.6 | -17.3 | -19.6 | -20.3 | -15.2 | -26.1 | -23.2 | -11.1 | 0 | -14.5 | -13.7 | -16.3 | -12.4 | -18.8 | 0 | -13.5 | -13.4 |
| 12 | -17.9 | -10.6 | -17.3 | 0 | -12.7 | -20.4 | -14.3 | -19.8 | -17.4 | -12.3 | 0 | -14.6 | -14.2 | -10.4 | -15 | 0 | 0 | -15.8 | -13.4 |
| 13 | -8.76 | -8.26 | 0 | -10.1 | 0 | -9.99 | -7.96 | 0 | -9.3 | -9.75 | 0 | 0 | -8.68 | -9.12 | -9.57 | -10.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | -8.54 | -8.29 | 0 | -8.53 | 0 | -9.56 | -8.02 | 0 | -9.3 | -9.75 | 0 | 0 | -8.64 | -9.34 | -9.64 | -11.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | -8.82 | -14.2 | 0 | -12.3 | -13.5 | -9.97 | -8.92 | 0 | -8.93 | -9.72 | 0 | -9.97 | -10.1 | -9.78 | -9.42 | -11.9 | 0 | 0 | -8.51 |
| 16 | -12.7 | -11.5 | 0 | -21.7 | 0 | -12.9 | -12.9 | 0 | -11.9 | 0 | 0 | -12.3 | -11.8 | -13.1 | -13 | -15 | 0 | 0 | -12 |
| 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -11.7 | 0 | 0 | -12.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12.6 |
| 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.6. CARB land use emission factors for cropland-to-pasture (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -2.3 | -4.3 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -4.6 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -10.0 | -6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -4.4 |
| 4 | 0.0 | -7.2 | -4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.5 | -19.2 | -7.7 | -8.9 | -7.1 | -5.9 | -8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.6 | -5.8 | -7.6 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.7 | -6.8 | -12.7 | -11.1 | -7.1 | -10.3 | -5.9 | -9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.1 | -6.3 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -6.9 | -17.5 | -29.9 | -8.9 | -9.4 | -7.8 | -10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.8 | -14.9 |
| 7 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| 8 | -2.0 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 |
| 9 | -2.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -4.3 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.2 |
| 10 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -3.9 | -8.8 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -6.8 | -5.1 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -5.1 | -5.7 | -7.1 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -2.7 |
| 11 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -10.5 | -2.8 | -3.9 | -14.7 | -9.2 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -5.3 | -3.7 | -7.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -3.2 |
| 12 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -8.4 | -3.0 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -5.5 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -3.2 |
| 13 | -2.0 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | -1.7 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | -2.0 | -8.4 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -6.2 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| 16 | -3.6 | -3.4 | 0.0 | -11.2 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -3.3 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.7. CARB land use emission factors for cropland-to-cropland pasture (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 4 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.7 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -5.2 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -3.3 |
| 7 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -2.8 | -1.5 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -1.2 |
| 8 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.3 |
| 9 | -1.9 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -6.8 | -6.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 10 | -2.2 | -6.3 | -2.4 | -3.7 | -5.7 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -6.6 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -5.3 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 11 | -1.9 | -4.9 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -3.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.1 |
| 12 | -1.7 | -7.7 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -5.7 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -8.5 | -3.2 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -4.9 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -3.3 |
| 13 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| 16 | -2.9 | -5.3 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A2.8. CARB land use emission factors for forest-to-pasture (Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 12.7 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 12.9 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 17.4 | 22.2 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 21.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 29.7 | 25.7 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 18.7 | 25.3 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 28.0 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.4 | 23.4 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.4 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 33.5 | 26.9 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 22.2 |
| 7 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 17.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 14.8 |
| 8 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 15.2 |
| 9 | 17.8 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 18.2 | 15.1 |
| 10 | 21.1 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 18.5 |
| 11 | 21.3 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 29.3 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 29.8 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 19.0 |
| 12 | 15.7 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 22.7 | 34.1 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 21.1 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 31.9 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 21.1 |
| 13 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 17.5 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 22.5 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 27.5 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 |
| 16 | 31.8 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 27.5 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 30.7 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.9 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.9 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Plevin et al. (2011)

Table A3.1. TEM land use emission factors under base case assumptions for forest-to-cropland
(Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹ y⁻¹)

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 18.5 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 21.1 | 21.5 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.1 | 28.5 | 24.5 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 35.4 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 30.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 29.3 | 31.7 | 33.2 | 0.0 | 35.2 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 34.6 |
| 7 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 5.8 |
| 9 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| 10 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 21.9 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 11.3 |
| 11 | 27.4 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 17.6 |
| 12 | 28.7 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 25.3 | 15.3 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 25.8 |
| 13 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.3 |
| 16 | 22.9 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.6 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.8 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Zhuang et al. (2009) and authors assumptions.

**Table A3.2. TEM land use emission factors under base case assumptions for pasture-to-cropland
(Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹y⁻¹)**

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 13.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 15.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 15.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 14.6 |
| 7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| 9 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| 10 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 7.9 |
| 11 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 8.0 |
| 12 | 5.8 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 12.6 |
| 13 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 16 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Zhuang et al. (2009) and authors assumptions.

**Table A3.3. TEM land use emission factors under base case assumptions for cropland pasture-to-cropland
(Mg CO₂ ha⁻¹ y⁻¹)**

| AEZ/Region | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 |
| 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| 10 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| 11 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 |
| 12 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 6.3 |
| 13 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 16 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Zhuang et al. (2009) and authors assumptions.