

# SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1

Correlation between average monthly temperature or rainfall and larval *Stegomyia* or pupal productivity indices: Pearson correlation coefficients ( $r$ ),  $P$ -values ( $P$ ), and 95% confidence intervals (CI). Statistically significant ( $P < 0.05$ ) correlations in bold.

Index	Temperature	Rainfall
Container Index	$r = 0.18$ $P = 0.54$ CI = $-0.39 - +0.65$	$r = -0.37$ $P = 0.18$ CI = $-0.75 - +0.20$
Premise Index	$r = 0.36$ $P = 0.16$ CI = $-0.21 - +0.75$	$r = -0.34$ $P = 0.23$ CI = $-0.74 - +0.23$
Breteau Index	$r = 0.36$ $P = 0.21$ CI = $-0.22 - +0.75$	$r = -0.41$ $P = 0.14$ CI = $-0.77 - +0.16$
Containers per hectare	$r = 0.07$ $P = 0.81$ CI = $-0.48 - +0.58$	$r = -0.36$ $P = 0.20$ CI = $-0.75 - +0.21$
Pupae per container	$r = -\mathbf{0.70}$ $P = 0.005$ CI = $-0.89 - -0.27$	$r = -0.34$ $P = 0.24$ CI = $-0.74 - +0.23$
Pupae per hectare	$r = -0.37$ $P = 0.19$ CI = $-0.75 - +0.20$	$r = -0.40$ $P = 0.16$ CI = $-0.77 - +0.17$

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S2

Classification of larval container habitats found positive for immature stages of *Aedes aegypti* in São Sebastião, State of São Paulo, Brazil, from October 2002 to April 2003, and from October 2003 to April 2004.

Category	Container type	Frequency	%	No. Immatures
<i>FIXED</i>				
<i>Boats / Ships</i>	Boat	59	7.4	1,054
	Ship	5	0.6	301
<i>Bromeliads / Plant Hollows</i>	Bromeliad	95	11.9	586
	Bamboo hollow	10	1.3	174
	Tree hole	5	0.6	23
<i>Concrete structures</i>	Rainwater channel	11	1.4	85
	Pothole	7	0.9	73
	Fountain, Pool	6	0.8	201
	Swimming pool	5	0.6	112
<i>Drains</i>	Drain	51	6.4	695
<i>Sanitation fixtures</i>	Toilet	41	5.1	368
	Sink	4	0.5	15
	Bathroom fixture	3	0.4	11
<i>Water tanks</i>	Tank	52	6.5	589
<i>REMOVABLE</i>				
<i>Aquatic plants</i>	Receptacle for aquatic plants	20	2.5	251
<i>Glass Items</i>	Bottle	11	1.4	164
	Miscellaneous item	5	0.6	50
<i>Metallic Items</i>	Can	52	6.5	1,160
	Drum	24	3.0	559
	Miscellaneous item	12	1.5	201
	Vehicle part	8	1.0	68
	Pan	6	0.8	75
	Lamp	1	0.1	443
	Canoe	1	0.1	66
<i>Other</i>	Milk box	1	0.1	4
	Pot	39	4.9	644
<i>Plastic Items</i>	Miscellaneous item	37	4.6	554
	Bucket	30	3.8	737
	Tarpaulin, Bag	27	3.4	248
	Box	17	2.1	239
	A/C Tray	8	1.0	141
	Jar	8	1.0	122
	Gutter	8	1.0	131
	Flusher	6	0.8	55
	Animal drinker	5	0.6	34
	Packaging	5	0.6	122
<i>Tyres</i>	Tyre	25	3.1	317
<i>Vases</i>	Vase	88	11.0	1,256
<b>Total</b>		<b>798</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11,955</b>