

Supplementary Materials

Fig. S1 The optimized geometry of Au and S substituted TTF based molecular wire for the various applied EFs.

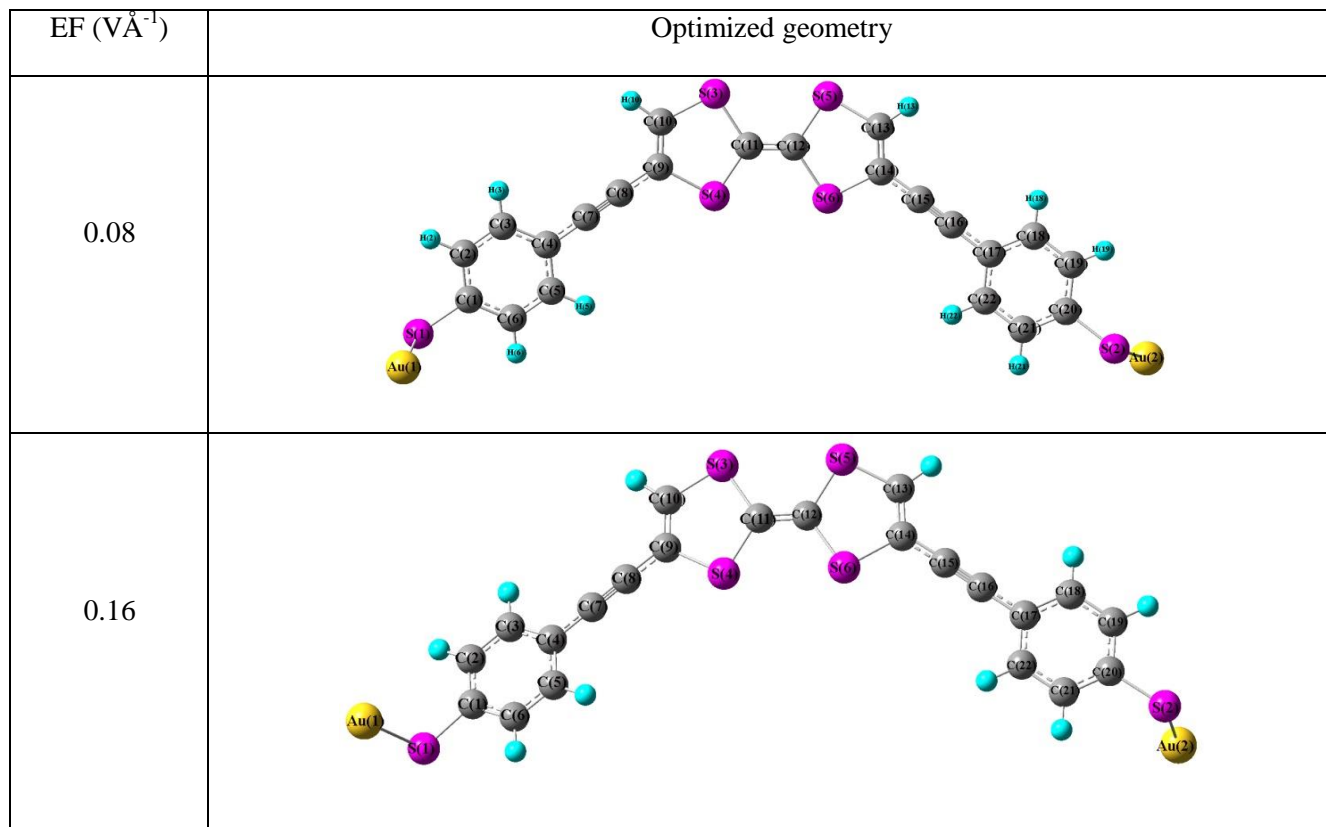


Fig. S2 Deformation density maps of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the various applied EFs. Solid lines represent positive contours, dotted lines are negative contours and dashed lines are zero contours. The contours are drawn at $0.05 \text{ e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ intervals.

EF ($\text{V}\text{\AA}^{-1}$)	Deformation density
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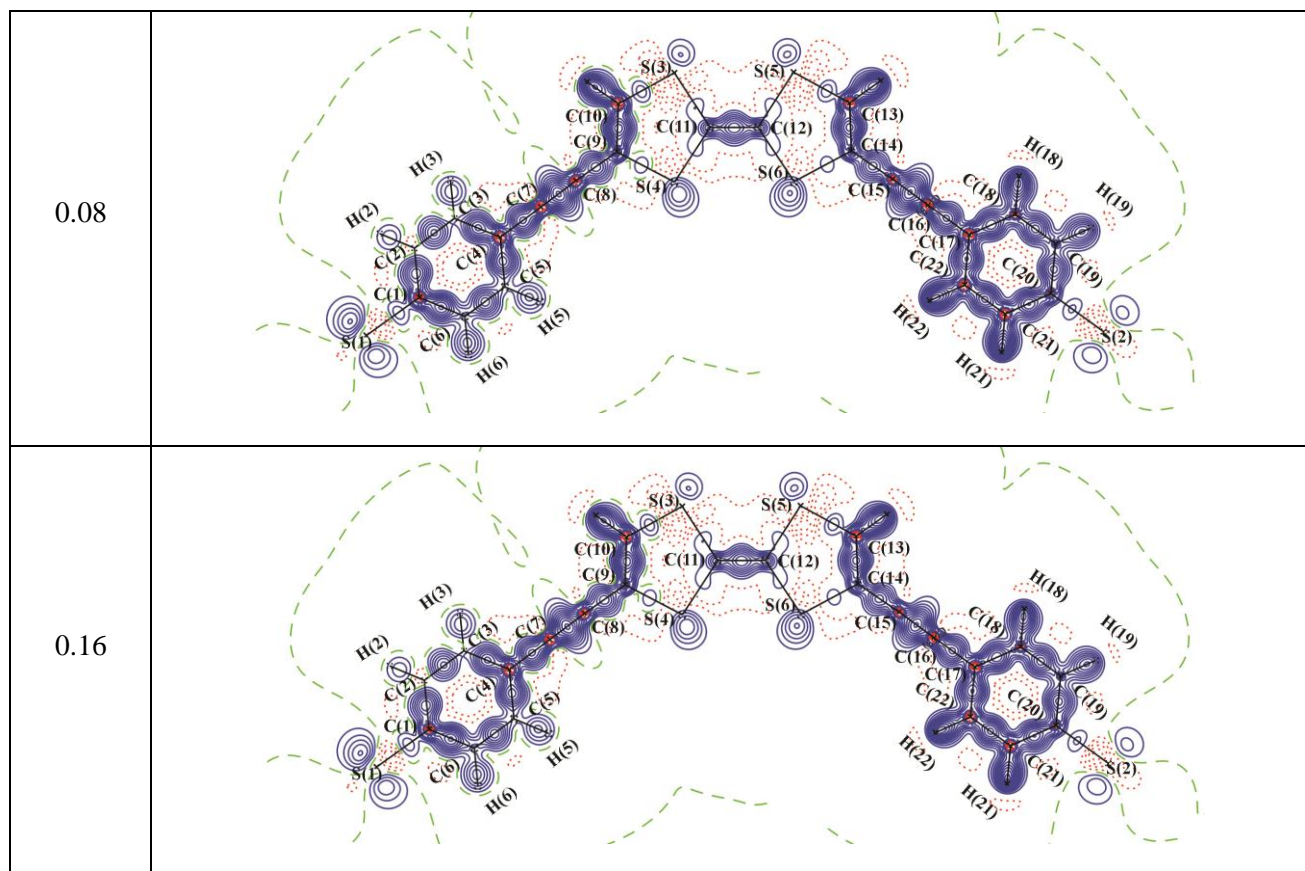


Fig. S3 Laplacian of electron density maps of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the various applied EFs. The contours are drawn in logarithmic scale, $3 \times 2^N \text{ e}\text{\AA}^{-5}$, where $N = 2, 4$ and 8×10^n , $n = -2, -1, 0, 1, 2$. Solid lines are positive contours and dotted lines are negative contours.

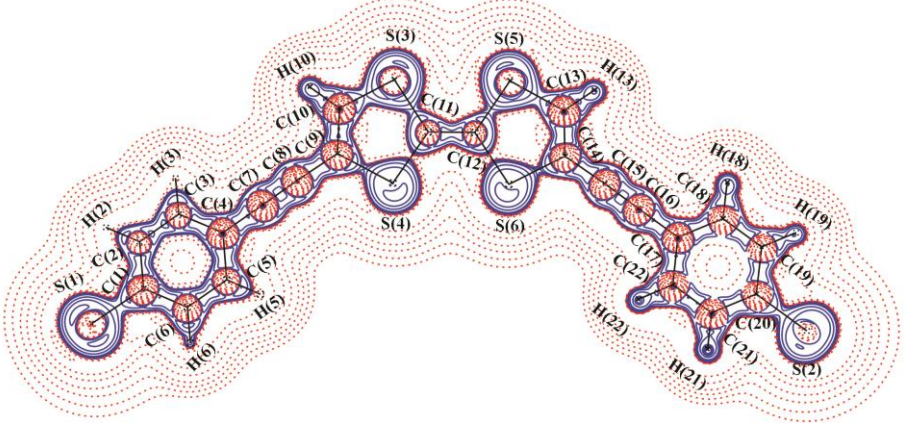
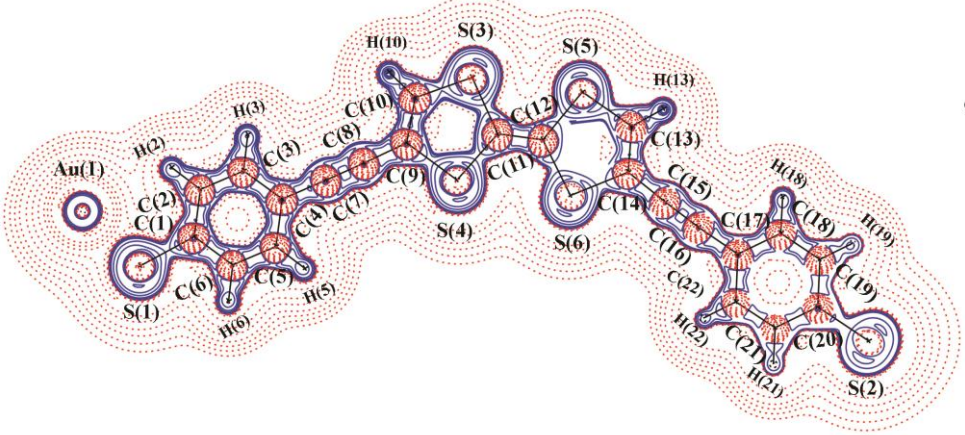
EF (\AA^{-1})	Deformation density
0.08	 <p>Deformation density map at 0.08 \AA^{-1}. The map shows the electron density distribution of a complex molecule, with atoms labeled C(1) through C(22), S(1) through S(6), and H(1) through H(21). The density is represented by red and blue contours, indicating regions of high and low electron density respectively. The molecule is shown in a side view, with the central part being more elongated than the ends.</p>
0.16	 <p>Deformation density map at 0.16 \AA^{-1}. The map shows the electron density distribution of the same complex molecule, with atoms labeled C(1) through C(22), S(1) through S(6), and H(1) through H(21). The density is represented by red and blue contours. The molecule is shown in a side view, with the central part being more elongated than the ends. The map is more detailed than the one at 0.08 \AA^{-1}, showing more distinct peaks and troughs. A small label 'Au(1)' is visible on the left side of the molecule.</p>

Table S1 Bond lengths (Å) of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the zero and various applied EFs (VÅ⁻¹).

Bonds	Applied electric field					
	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.20
Ring 1						
C(1)–C(2)	1.413	1.413	1.413	1.413	1.414	1.416
C(3)–C(4)	1.421	1.420	1.421	1.421	1.422	1.423
C(5)–C(6)	1.401	1.401	1.401	1.400	1.400	1.396
C(1)–C(6)	1.413	1.413	1.413	1.413	1.418	1.422
Ring 2						
S(3)–C(10)	1.802	1.804	1.805	1.807	1.809	1.810
S(3) –C(11)	1.847	1.845	1.844	1.842	1.840	1.838
S(4)–C(9)	1.854	1.855	1.856	1.858	1.859	1.860
S(4)–C(11)	1.839	1.838	1.836	1.834	1.832	1.831
Ring 3						
S(5)–C(12)	1.847	1.848	1.849	1.849	1.850	1.851
S(5)–C(13)	1.802	1.800	1.796	1.796	1.793	1.789
S(6)–C(12)	1.840	1.841	1.844	1.844	1.844	1.845
S(6)–C(14)	1.854	1.853	1.852	1.852	1.851	1.851
Ring 4						
C(17)–C(18)	1.421	1.421	1.422	1.422	1.423	1.424
C(19)–C(20)	1.413	1.413	1.414	1.414	1.415	1.416
C(21)–C(22)	1.401	1.401	1.400	1.400	1.400	1.390
C(17)–C(22)	1.421	1.421	1.422	1.422	1.422	1.422

Ring Connectors						
C(4)–C(7)	1.429	1.429	1.429	1.429	1.429	1.424
C(8)–C(9)	1.411	1.411	1.411	1.411	1.409	1.406
C(11)–C(12)	1.349	1.349	1.349	1.350	1.352	1.354
C(16)–C(17)	1.429	1.428	1.427	1.427	1.427	1.427
C≡C Bonds						
C(7)–C(8)	1.229	1.229	1.229	1.229	1.230	1.232
C(15)–C(16)	1.229	1.229	1.230	1.230	1.231	1.231
C–H Bonds						
C(2)–H(2)	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.806	1.086
C(22)–H(22)	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.087
Terminal Bonds						
S(1)–C(1)	1.838	1.839	1.84	1.841	1.842	1.842
S(2)–C(20)	1.837	1.835	1.833	1.833	1.830	1.828
Au(1)–S(1)	2.401	2.399	2.396	2.395	2.392	2.388
Au(2)–S(2)	2.401	2.403	2.407	2.410	2.433	2.463

Table S2 Electron density $\rho_{\text{bcp}}(r)$ ($\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$) values of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the zero and various applied EFs ($\text{V}\text{\AA}^{-1}$).

Bonds	Applied electric field					
	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.20
Ring 1						
C(1)–C(2)	1.912	1.913	1.913	1.913	1.913	1.893
C(3)–C(4)	1.885	1.885	1.884	1.883	1.879	1.874
C(5)–C(6)	1.949	1.949	1.946	1.945	1.945	1.964
C(1)–C(6)	1.911	1.912	1.914	1.914	1.914	1.874
Ring 2						
S(3)–C(10)	1.084	1.081	1.079	1.077	1.077	1.090
S(3)–C(11)	0.996	0.997	0.998	1.001	1.006	1.009
S(4)–C(11)	1.006	1.009	1.010	1.013	1.015	1.018
C(10)–C(9)	2.069	2.071	2.071	2.072	2.072	2.057
Ring 3						
S(5)–C(12)	0.996	0.995	0.993	0.995	0.995	0.999
S(5)–C(13)	1.084	1.088	1.095	1.094	1.099	1.108
S(6)–C(12)	1.006	1.003	0.999	1.001	0.999	0.997
C(13)–C(14)	2.069	2.067	2.063	2.062	2.059	2.054
Ring 4						
C(17)–C(18)	1.884	1.883	1.881	1.880	1.878	1.872
C(19)–C(20)	1.912	1.910	1.908	1.908	1.905	1.901
C(21)–C(22)	1.948	1.949	1.950	1.951	1.951	1.946
C(17)–C(22)	1.884	1.883	1.882	1.880	1.880	1.880

Ring Connectors

C(4)–C(7)	1.800	1.797	1.794	1.793	1.793	1.811
C(8)–C(9)	1.850	1.851	1.852	1.853	1.861	1.869
C(11)–C(12)	2.092	2.092	2.091	2.089	2.084	2.073
C(16)–C(17)	1.800	1.804	1.809	1.810	1.810	1.809

C≡C Bonds

C(7)–C(8)	2.477	2.478	2.477	2.477	2.477	2.467
C(15)–C(16)	2.477	2.477	2.476	2.474	2.471	2.468

C–H Bonds

C(2)–H(2)	1.801	1.803	1.804	1.804	1.804	1.798
C(22)–H(22)	1.797	1.799	1.799	1.800	1.800	1.797

Terminal Bonds

S(1)–C(1)	1.017	1.015	1.013	1.01	1.01	1.009
S(2)–C(20)	1.018	1.021	1.024	1.025	1.027	1.028
Au(1)–S(1)	0.520	0.522	0.525	0.528	0.532	0.538
Au(2)–S(2)	0.520	0.517	0.514	0.511	0.489	0.465

Table S3 Laplacian of electron density $\nabla^2\rho_{\text{bcp}}(r)$ ($\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-5}$) values of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the zero and various applied EFs ($\text{V}\text{\AA}^{-1}$).

Bonds	Applied electric field					
	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.20
Ring 1						
C(1)–C(2)	-17.624	-17.644	-17.645	-17.649	-17.649	-17.296
C(3)–C(4)	-17.264	-17.270	-17.235	-17.224	-17.165	-17.077
C(5)–C(6)	-18.465	-18.456	-18.404	-18.387	-18.380	-18.710
C(1)–C(6)	-17.616	-17.632	-17.659	-17.659	17.601	-16.931
Ring 2						
S(3)–C(10)	-5.278	-5.211	-5.175	-5.121	-5.121	-5.303
S(3)–C(11)	-3.806	-3.838	-3.862	-3.906	-3.956	-4.003
S(4)–C(9)	-3.781	-3.743	-3.722	-3.659	-3.601	-3.583
S(4)–C(11)	-3.996	-4.041	-4.074	-4.127	-4.188	-4.219
C(10)–C(9)	-19.77	-19.782	-19.785	-19.787	-19.79	-19.553
Ring 3						
S(5)–C(12)	-3.807	-3.777	-3.746	-3.758	-3.755	-3.803
S(5)–C(13)	-5.279	-5.366	-5.520	-5.513	-5.520	-5.770
S(6)–C(14)	-3.779	-3.815	-3.889	-3.844	-3.845	-3.870
C(13)–C(14)	-19.770	-19.745	-19.699	-19.676	-19.612	-19.560
Ring 4						
C(17)–C(18)	-17.255	-17.236	-17.197	-17.192	-17.124	-17.041
C(18)–C(19)	-18.436	-18.458	-18.492	-18.484	-18.499	-18.538
C(21)–C(22)	-18.454	-18.466	-18.480	-18.497	-18.434	-18.396

C(17)–C(22)	-17.247	-17.236	-17.218	-17.198	-17.190	-17.187
Ring Connectors						
C(4)–C(7)	-16.311	-16.244	-16.167	-16.135	-16.178	-16.326
C(8)–C(9)	-17.137	-17.158	-17.177	-17.196	-17.309	-17.451
C(11)–C(12)	-19.940	-19.934	-19.909	-19.888	-19.758	-19.638
C(7) \equiv C(8)	-24.511	-24.506	-24.480	-24.480	-24.440	-24.382
C(15) \equiv C(16)	-24.510	-24.507	-24.513	-24.492	-24.435	-24.399
C–H Bonds						
C(10)–H(10)	-21.183	-21.224	-21.272	-21.291	-21.324	-21.497
C(18)–H(18)	-20.680	-20.657	-20.633	-20.615	-20.567	-20.446
Terminal Bonds						
S(1)–C(1)	-4.207	-4.186	-4.167	-4.142	-4.123	-4.101
S(2)–C(20)	-4.217	-4.253	-4.297	-4.301	-4.345	-4.387
Au(1)–S(1)	2.950	2.971	3.014	3.024	3.218	3.409
Au(2)–S(2)	2.954	2.947	2.925	2.925	2.925	2.925

Table S4 Bond energy density ($\text{H}\text{\AA}^{-3}$) values of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the zero and various applied EFs ($\text{V}\text{\AA}^{-1}$).

Bonds	Applied electric field					
	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.20
Ring 1						
C(1)–C(2)	-1.864	-1.864	-1.864	-1.864	-1.865	-1.837
C(3)–C(4)	-1.815	-1.816	-1.814	-1.813	-1.792	-1.795
C(5)–C(6)	-1.944	-1.944	-1.938	-1.936	-1.936	-1.977
C(1)–C(6)	-1.862	-1.863	-1.866	-1.866	-1.866	-1.797
Ring 2						
S(3)–C(10)	-0.710	-0.702	-0.697	-0.691	-0.686	-0.707
S(3)–C(11)	-0.587	-0.592	-0.596	-0.602	-0.608	-0.614
S(4)–C(9)	-0.572	-0.568	-0.565	-0.560	-0.557	-0.552
S(4)–C(11)	-0.609	-0.616	-0.621	-0.627	-0.638	-0.640
C(10)–C(9)	-2.212	-2.217	-2.219	-2.220	-2.220	-2.187
Ring 3						
S(5)–C(12)	-0.587	-0.583	-0.578	-0.579	-0.580	-0.584
S(5)–C(13)	-0.710	-0.720	-0.737	-0.738	-0.744	-0.763
S(6)–C(12)	-0.609	-0.603	-0.595	-0.597	-0.593	-0.591
S(6)–C(14)	-0.572	-0.577	-0.584	-0.581	-0.581	-0.583
C(13)–C(14)	-2.212	-2.207	-2.199	-2.195	-2.189	-2.178
Ring 4						
C(17)–C(18)	-1.814	-1.811	-1.806	-1.805	-1.796	-1.789
C(18)–C(19)	-1.941	-1.944	-1.948	-1.948	-1.952	-1.956

C(21)–C(22)	-1.943	-1.944	-1.946	-1.948	-1.948	-1.940
C(17)–C(22)	-1.813	-1.811	-1.808	-1.806	-1.805	-1.805
Ring Connectors						
C(4)–C(7)	-1.705	-1.704	-1.703	-1.703	-1.703	-1.748
C(8)–C(9)	-1.783	-1.782	-1.782	-1.784	-1.784	-1.816
C(11)–C(12)	-2.268	-2.266	-2.264	-2.259	-2.252	-2.226
C(16)–C(17)	-1.706	-1.709	-1.716	-1.719	-1.821	-1.718
C(7) ≡ C(8)	-3.241	-3.241	-3.240	-3.241	-3.241	-3.217
C(15) ≡ C(16)	-3.241	-3.239	-3.238	-3.235	-3.227	-3.219
C–H Bonds						
C(18)–H(18)	-1.733	-1.732	-1.730	-1.730	-1.726	-1.722
C(10)–H(10)	-1.759	-1.760	-1.762	-1.763	-1.767	-1.772
Terminal Bonds						
S(1)–C(1)	-0.619	-0.618	-0.617	-0.615	-0.616	-0.671
S(2)–C(20)	-0.621	-0.624	-0.628	-0.629	-6.400	-0.646
Au(1)–S(1)	-0.156	-0.157	-0.159	-0.157	-0.146	-0.161
Au(2)–S(2)	-0.156	-0.155	-0.153	-0.151	-0.144	-0.124

Table S5 Atomic charges (e) of Au and S substituted TTF based molecule for the zero and various applied EFs (first line CHELPG charges, second line MK charges).

Atom	Applied electric field ($\text{V}\text{\AA}^{-1}$)					
	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.20
C(1)	0.291	0.273	0.278	0.275	0.275	0.262
	0.174	0.177	0.172	0.172	0.167	0.167
C(4)	0.181	0.175	0.157	0.200	0.200	0.194

	0.179	0.169	0.161	0.197	0.197	0.144
C(7)	-0.125	-0.132	-0.116	-0.152	-0.152	-0.153
	-0.072	-0.061	-0.055	-0.109	-0.109	-0.021
C(9)	0.132	0.104	0.113	0.104	0.104	0.098
	0.153	0.164	0.168	0.143	0.143	0.181
C(10)	-0.182	-0.150	-0.157	-0.174	-0.174	-0.148
	-0.265	-0.268	-0.266	-0.269	-0.269	-0.277
C(12)	0.053	0.034	0.024	0.030	0.030	0.039
	-0.028	-0.023	-0.028	-0.027	-0.027	-0.042
C(13)	-0.165	-0.189	-0.182	-0.179	-0.179	-0.176
	-0.292	-0.289	-0.288	-0.291	-0.291	-0.297
C(14)	0.106	0.132	0.117	0.132	0.132	0.114
	0.176	0.170	0.171	0.181	0.181	0.206
C(15)	-0.029	-0.053	-0.038	-0.060	-0.060	-0.048
	-0.118	-0.112	-0.115	-0.131	-0.131	-0.145
C(17)	0.167	0.146	0.154	0.154	0.154	0.151
	0.202	0.198	0.203	0.240	0.240	0.237
C(20)	0.306	0.288	0.289	0.287	0.287	0.322
	0.168	0.175	0.177	0.099	0.099	0.193
S(3)	-0.034	-0.044	-0.040	-0.037	-0.037	-0.041
	0.002	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	-0.002
S(6)	-0.069	-0.071	-0.065	-0.068	-0.068	-0.068
	-0.039	-0.039	-0.036	-0.040	-0.040	-0.046
H(2)	0.069	0.069	0.073	0.076	0.076	0.058
	0.103	0.103	0.099	0.111	0.111	0.080

H(22)	0.155	0.150	0.151	0.155	0.155	0.149
	0.201	0.199	0.198	0.207	0.207	0.205
S(1)	-0.333	-0.332	-0.332	-0.331	-0.331	-0.331
	-0.302	-0.303	-0.302	-0.307	-0.307	-0.293
S(2)	-0.333	-0.333	-0.333	-0.333	-0.333	-0.348
	-0.303	-0.303	-0.303	-0.307	-0.307	-0.310
Au(1)	0.175	0.177	0.177	0.179	0.181	0.183
	0.156	0.157	0.157	0.159	0.161	0.165
Au(2)	0.177	0.177	0.177	0.176	0.176	0.176
	0.159	0.158	0.158	0.158	0.156	0.155
