

List of supplementary Tables and Figures

Supplementary Table 1: - Lists of 13 Essential temperature sensitive medicines (8-WHO tracer vaccine and 5-other global lifesaving temperature sensitive medicines), June, 2017

S/N	Key cold chain products	NO. of doses in vial
1	BCG vaccine	10 –dose vial vaccine
2	OPV	20 –dose vial vaccine
3	Penta vaccine	10 –dose vial vaccine
4	Measles vaccine	5 –dose vial vaccine
5	TAT	10 –dose vial vaccine
6	Rabies vaccine	1-vial vaccine
7	Khaletra(lopinavir /retinovir) fixed dose combination)	1-vial
8	Insulin (NPH)	1-vial
9	Oxytocine	1-vial
10	Ergometrine	1-vial
11	HIV rapid test kit(BWT(Beiging Wentai))	1-vial
12	TT vaccine	10 –dose vial vaccine
13	PCV	10 –dose vial vaccine

Supplementary Table 2:-Indicator used to evaluate supply chain performances of cold chain products at public health facilities in southwest Ethiopia, June 2017

Indicator used for the present study			
S/n	Indicator	Definition	Formula
1	% of PHFs with temperature medicines available	Tells number of PHF with adequately available key cold chain products from study public health facilities	$(\text{Number of public health facilities that have stock continuously available at a time of visit for } \geq 80\% \text{ of key cold chain products} / 47) * 100$
2	Average stock out duration	Tells duration for which key cold chain products were out of stock at each PHF	$(\text{Sum of stock out days} / 13)$
3	stock out rate	Tells the rate at which key cold chain products were out of stock at study public health facilities	$(\text{No. of health facilities assessed that experienced a stock out of key cold chain products} / 47) * 100$
4	Inventory record accuracy rate	Measures accuracy of stock balances in stock ledger(card) over range of key cold chain products	$(\text{Number of item where stock record count equals to physical stock count} / 13) * 100$
5	% of PHFs that had accurate LMIS reports	Measures percentage of PHFs having no discrepancy between balance stated on the stock card and the LMIS reports	$(\text{number of public health facilities with no discrepancies} / 47) * 100$
6	Wastage rate	Measures % of stock of key cold chain products wasted (unusable) during last one year	$(\text{Unusable stock quantity key cold chain products over one year period} / \text{total stock quantity of key cold chain products over one year period}) * 100$
7	% of PHF with acceptable storage condition	Measures percentage of PHFs that fulfilled at least 80% storage condition defined in checklist for evaluation of cold chain storage unit	$(\text{Number of public health facilities storage unit that fulfilled 80\% of storage condition} / 47) * 100$

Supplementary Table 3:- The distribution of public health facilities in different zones of two Ethiopian regional states supplied by Jimma Pharmaceutical fund and supply agency (PFSA) Hub, June, 2017)

S/n	Regional states	Zones districts	number of health facilities	proportional sample size of health facilities
1	Oromiya regional state	Jimma zones' districts	133	20
2		I/Ababorzones' districts	42	6
3		Buno-Bedelezones' districts	27	4
4	Southern nation, nationalities and peoples regional state	Kaffazones' districts	47	7
5		Bench-Maji zones' districts	40	6
6		Shekazones' districts	14	2
7		Konta zones' districts	4	1
8		Yem specialworeda	6	1
Total			313	47

Supplementary Table 4:- The sampling strategy for Key informant interviews for the present study (2017)

Institution		Selected site	Selected KI	Total
Public health facilities	hospitals	Jimma zone [Agaro general hospital]	One CEO, Store manager and EPI Focal person per each hospitals	4
		I/Ababor zone [Metu karl hospital]		4
		Kaffa zone [Gabra tsadik shawo hospital]		4
PFSA	Central PFSA	Pharmaceutical Forecasting and capacity building directorate	Directors/responsible managers/	1
		Cold room management unit		1
	Jimma PFSA hub	Distribution and storage directorate		1