

Notes

Output Created		20-JAN-2016 21:40:42
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/Keshar/Desktop /THUMBDRIVE/SURVEY MONKEY/TotalData.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	1302
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=NeuraxialProc PerWeek AttendingYears Qualification Region Setting Nature BY PrefTechnique PtInRoomPolicy NoPolicyAllowVisitor VisitorStandingSitting VisitorNoViewView ReasonForVisitor OutsideInfluenceFOR OutsideInfluenceAGAINST ReasonForNOTAllowing Visitor /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW ASRESID /COUNT ROUND CELL /BARChart.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:08.12
	Elapsed Time	00:00:08.00
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	131029

On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

Crosstab

			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	244 80.3% 1.1	60 19.7% -1.1	304 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	356 82.4% 2.7	76 17.6% -2.7	432 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	207 74.5% -1.6	71 25.5% 1.6	278 100.0%

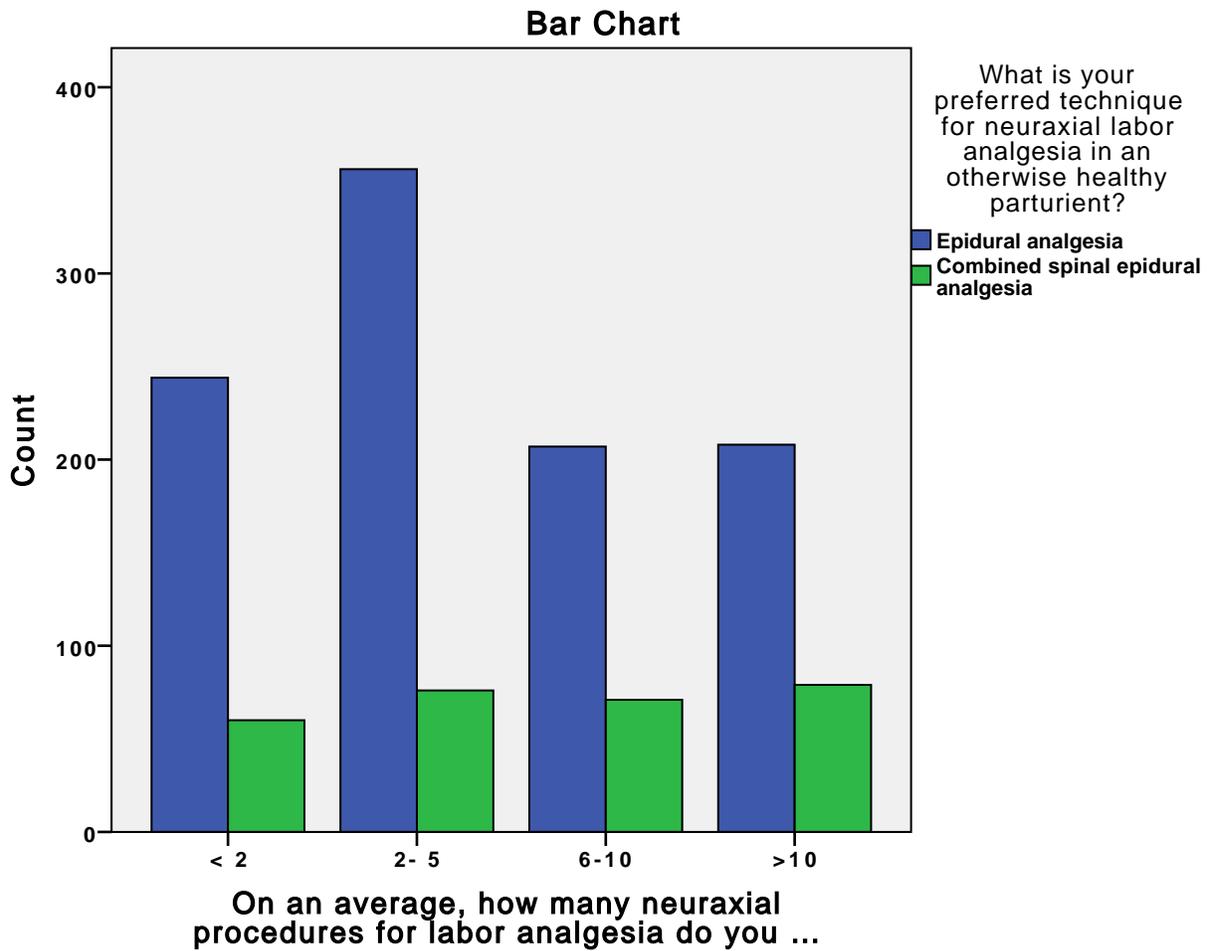
Crosstab

		What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
		Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	208 72.5% -2.6	79 27.5% 2.6	287 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	1015 78.0%	286 22.0%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.942 ^a	3	.005
Likelihood Ratio	12.881	3	.005
Linear-by-Linear Association	9.154	1	.002
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 61.11.



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	35 11.5%	9 3.0%	108 35.5%
		Adjusted Residual	-5.2	-3.7	-1.6
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	93 21.5%	26 6.0%	176 40.7%
		Adjusted Residual	-.6	-1.9	.7
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	70 25.2%	29 10.4%	126 45.3%
		Adjusted Residual	1.2	1.6	2.3

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
			I do not know	Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	152 50.0% 8.7	304 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	137 31.7% 1.0	432 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	53 19.1% -4.5	278 100.0%

Crosstab

		Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
		Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
> 10	Count	95	41	103
	% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	33.1%	14.3%	35.9%
	Adjusted Residual	4.9	4.4	-1.4
Total	Count	293	105	513
	% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	22.5%	8.1%	39.4%

Crosstab

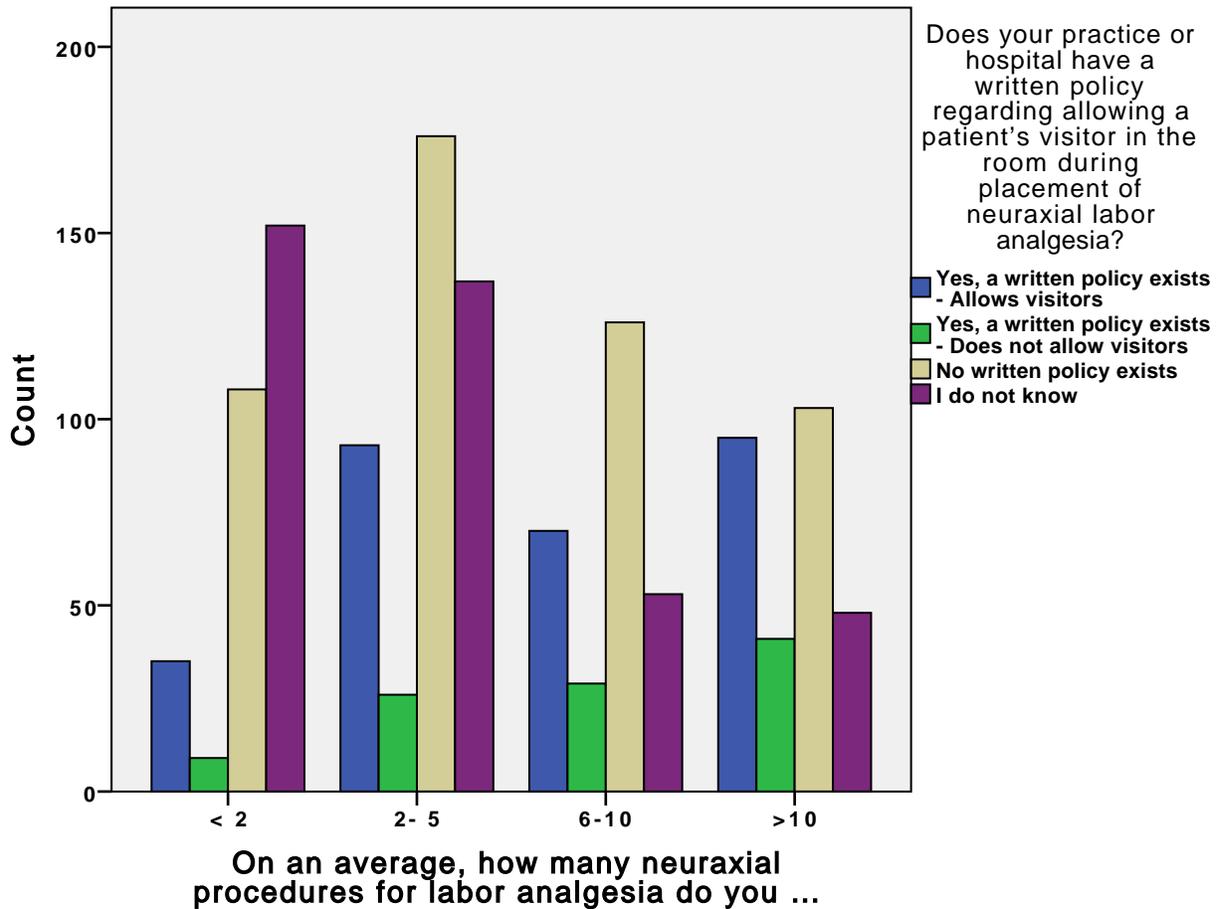
		Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
		I do not know	Total
> 10	Count	48	287
	% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	16.7%	100.0%
	Adjusted Residual	-5.6	
Total	Count	390	1301
	% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	30.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	133.104 ^a	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	133.468	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	99.543	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 22.44.

Bar Chart



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	225 74.0%	79 26.0%	304 100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	.5	
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	345 79.9%	87 20.1%	432 100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	2.8	-2.8	
6- 10		Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	207 74.5%	71 25.5%	278 100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	.3	

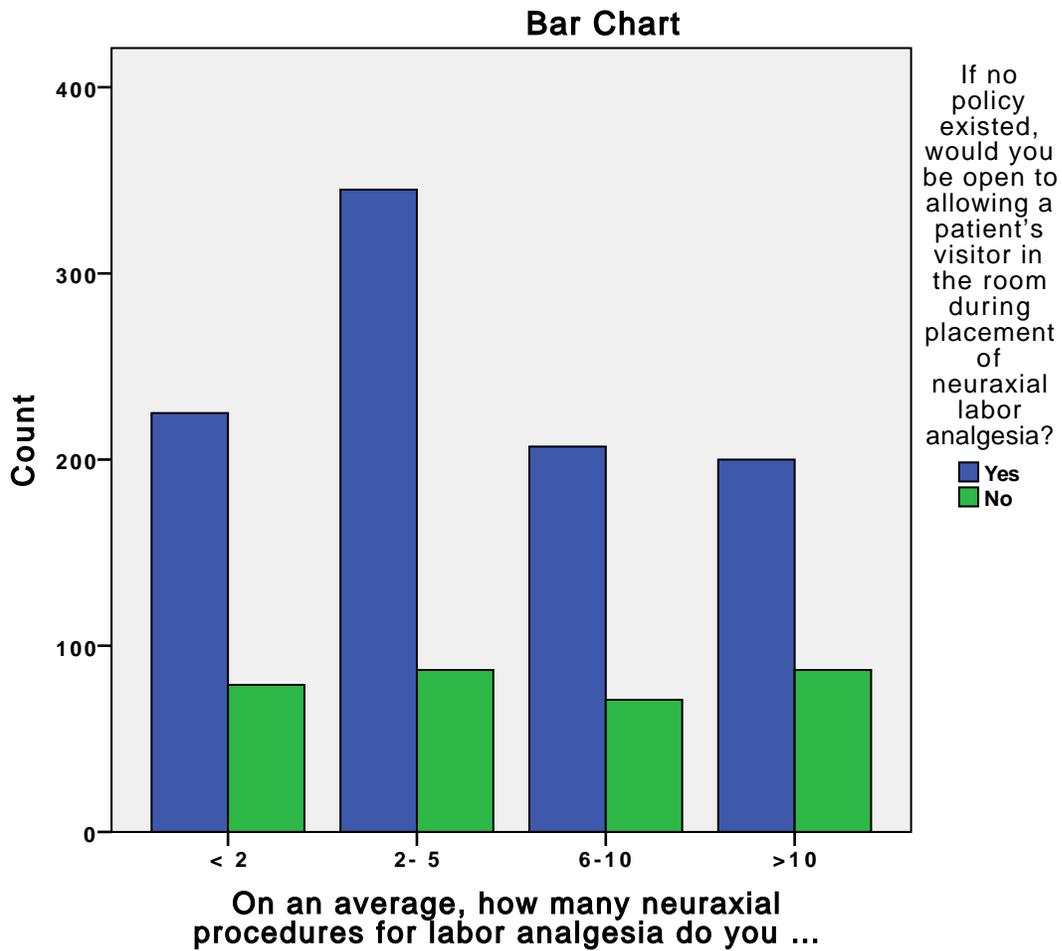
Crosstab

		If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
		Yes	No	
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	200 69.7% -2.4	87 30.3% 2.4	287 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	977 75.1%	324 24.9%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.986 ^a	3	.019
Likelihood Ratio	10.043	3	.018
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.107	1	.078
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 69.23.



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want to

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	7 3.1%	149 66.5%	68 30.4%
		Adjusted Residual	2.4	-2.1	1.5
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	2 0.6%	241 70.5%	99 28.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	-.8	1.3
6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	2 1.0%	155 75.2%	49 23.8%	
		Adjusted Residual	-.6	1.2	-1.0

Crosstab

		Total	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	224 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	342 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	206 100.0%

Crosstab

		If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
		Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	3 1.5% .1	156 77.6% 2.0	42 20.9% -2.0
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	14 1.4%	701 72.0%	258 26.5%

Crosstab

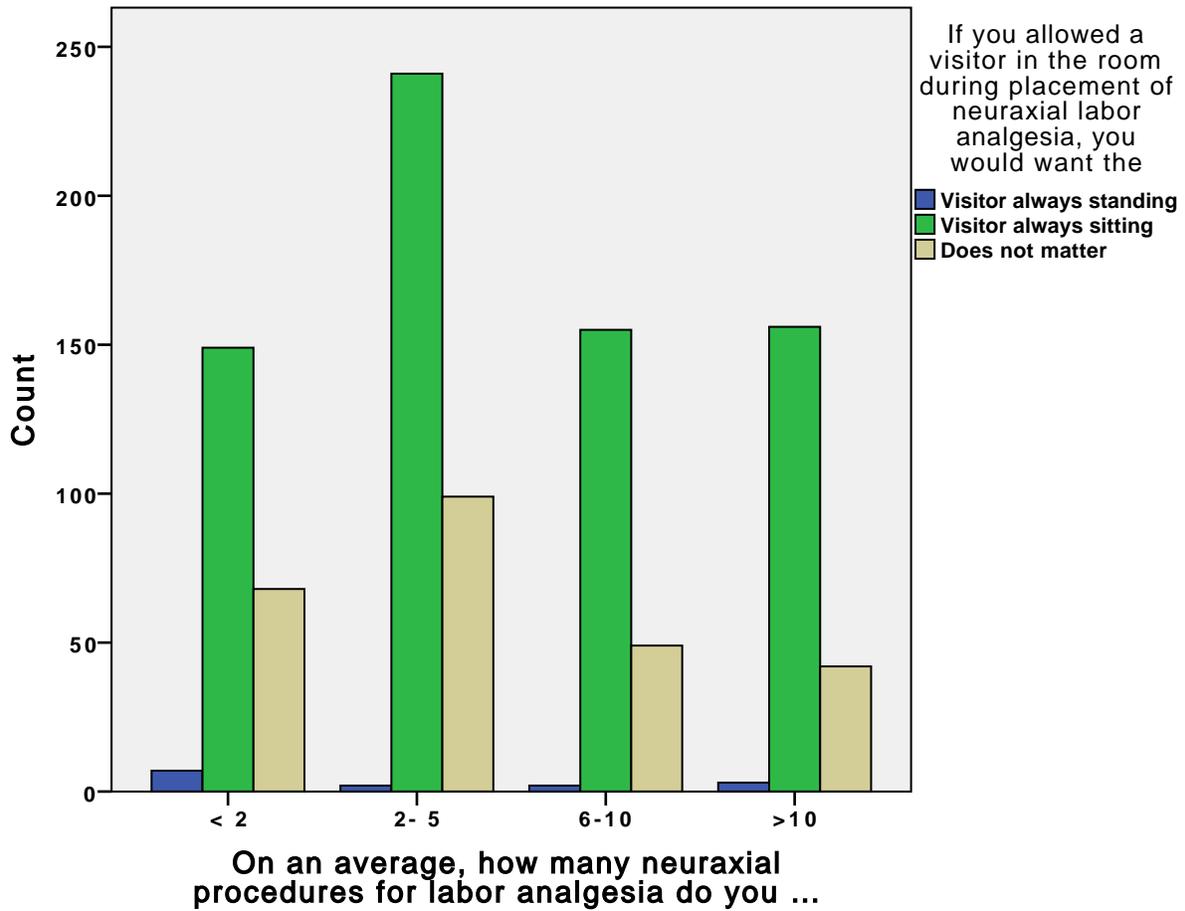
		Total
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.685 ^a	6	.033
Likelihood Ratio	13.243	6	.039
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.443	1	.035
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.89.

Bar Chart



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

		If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,			
		Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	132 58.9%	47 21.0%	45 20.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-.7	.9	.1
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	211 61.7%	53 15.5%	78 22.8%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	-2.1	1.6
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	129 62.6%	47 22.8%	30 14.6%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	1.6	-2.2

Crosstab

			Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	224 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	342 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	206 100.0%

Crosstab

		If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,		
		Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	122 60.7% -.1	38 18.9% .0	41 20.4% .2
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	594 61.0%	185 19.0%	194 19.9%

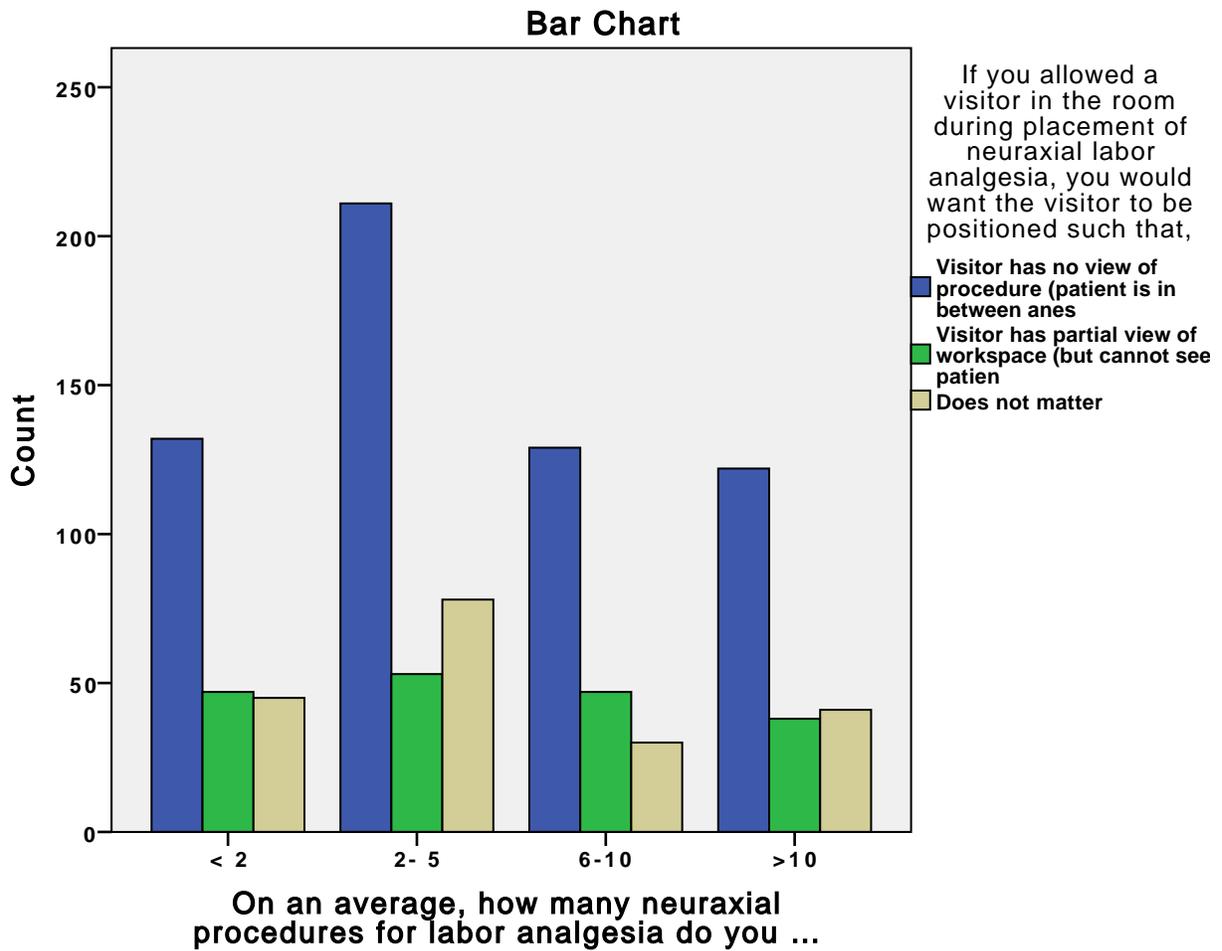
Crosstab

		Total
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.945 ^a	6	.177
Likelihood Ratio	9.235	6	.161
Linear-by-Linear Association	.375	1	.540
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 38.22.



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	141 62.9%	14 6.3%	8 3.6%
		Adjusted Residual	-.6	.9	-.2
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	232 67.8%	11 3.2%	10 2.9%
		Adjusted Residual	1.5	-1.9	-1.1
6- 10		Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	121 58.7%	19 9.2%	9 4.4%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.0	3.1	.5

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			To fulfill patient's request	Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count	61	224
		% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	27.2%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	2- 5	Count	89	342
		% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	26.0%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	6- 10	Count	57	206
		% within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	27.7%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	

Crosstab

		What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
		It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	135 67.2% .8	5 2.5% -1.9	10 5.0% 1.0
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	629 64.6%	49 5.0%	37 3.8%

Crosstab

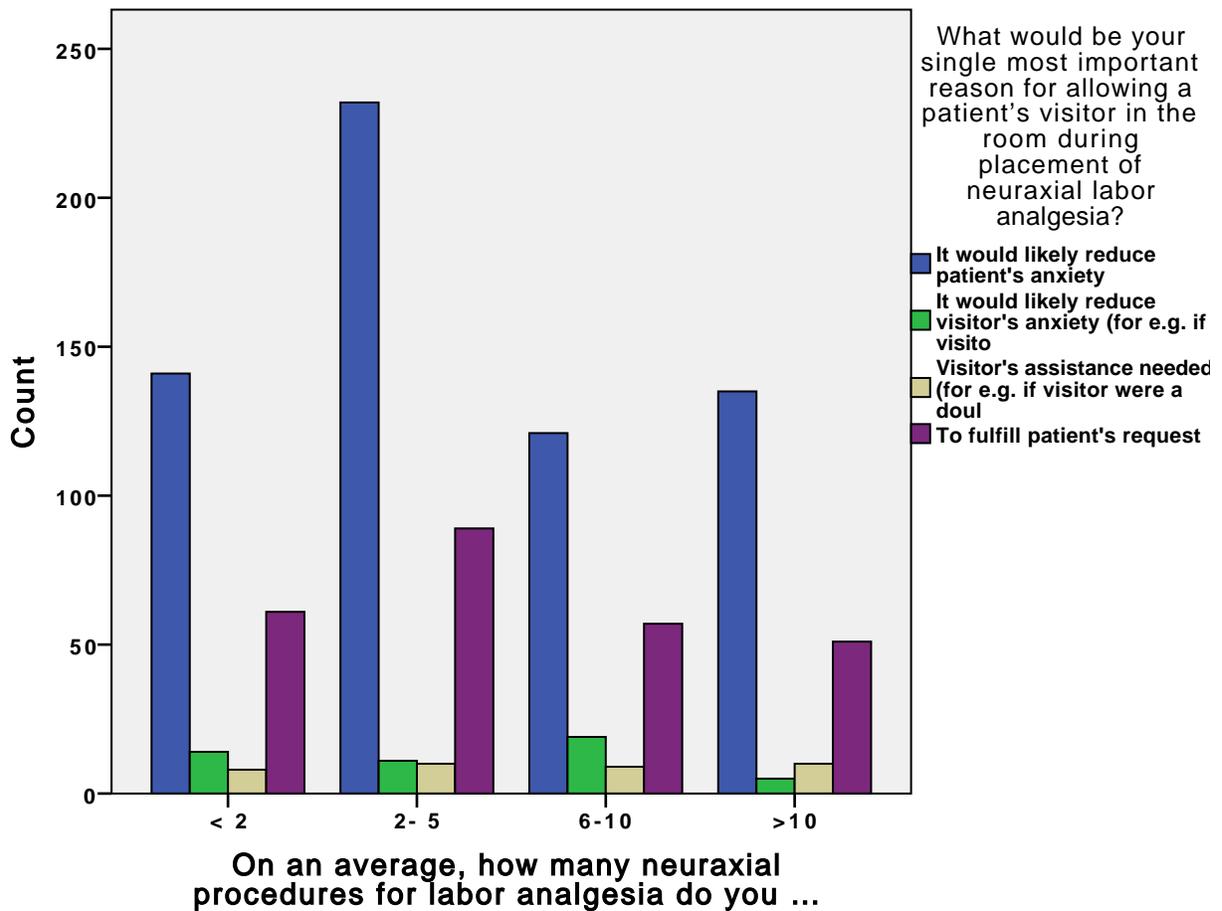
		What would be your single most important ...	Total
		To fulfill patient's request	
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	51 25.4% -.4	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	258 26.5%	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.520 ^a	9	.057
Likelihood Ratio	15.990	9	.067
Linear-by-Linear Association	.005	1	.945
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.64.

Bar Chart



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	160 71.4%	43 19.2%	21 9.4%
		Adjusted Residual	-.9	.5	.7
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	263 76.9%	57 16.7%	22 6.4%
		Adjusted Residual	1.7	-.8	-1.5
6- 10		Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	149 72.3%	42 20.4%	15 7.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	1.0	-.6

Crosstab

			Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	224 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	342 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	206 100.0%

Crosstab

		How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
		Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	145 72.1% -.6	34 16.9% -.5	22 10.9% 1.6
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	717 73.7%	176 18.1%	80 8.2%

Crosstab

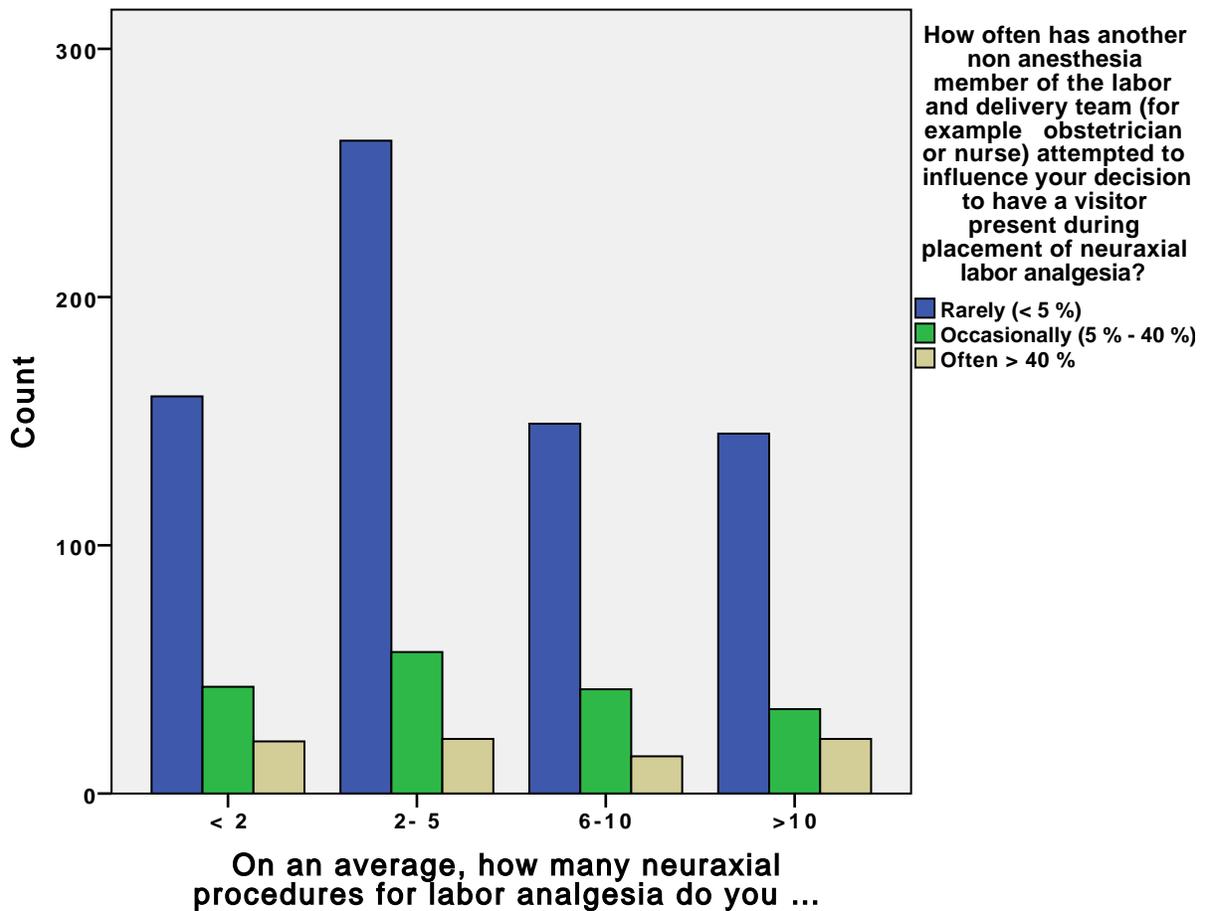
		Total
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.769 ^a	6	.450
Likelihood Ratio	5.681	6	.460
Linear-by-Linear Association	.255	1	.613
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 16.53.

Bar Chart



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	65 84.4%	9 11.7%	3 3.9%
		Adjusted Residual	1.4	-1.1	-.7
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	72 81.8%	9 10.2%	7 8.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.9	-1.7	1.1
6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	49 70.0%	16 22.9%	5 7.1%	
		Adjusted Residual	-2.0	1.8	.6

Crosstab

			Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	77 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	88 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	70 100.0%

Crosstab

		How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
		Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	67 77.0% -.4	17 19.5% 1.1	3 3.4% -1.0
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	253 78.6%	51 15.8%	18 5.6%

Crosstab

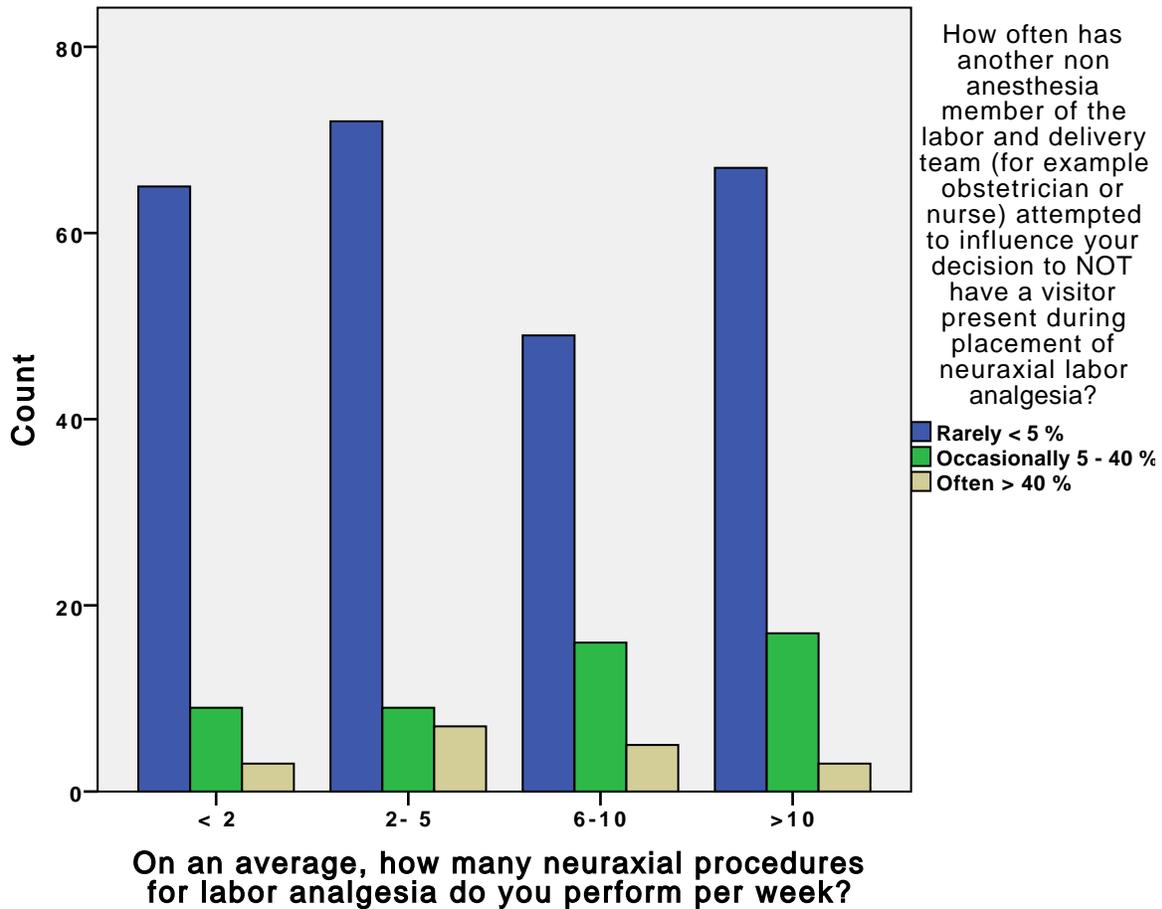
		Total
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	87 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.942 ^a	6	.177
Likelihood Ratio	9.012	6	.173
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.115	1	.291
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.91.

Bar Chart



On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? * What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	13 16.9%	37 48.1%	20 26.0%
		Adjusted Residual	3.8	-.1	-1.5
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	3 3.4%	46 52.3%	28 31.8%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	.8	-.3
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	2 2.9%	35 50.0%	26 37.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	.3	.9

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			Medico-legal concerns	Total
On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	< 2	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	7 9.1% -.8	77 100.0%
	2- 5	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	11 12.5% .3	88 100.0%
	6- 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	7 10.0% -.4	70 100.0%

Crosstab

		What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
		Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	5 5.7% -.6	38 43.7% -1.0	32 36.8% .9
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	23 7.1%	156 48.4%	106 32.9%

Crosstab

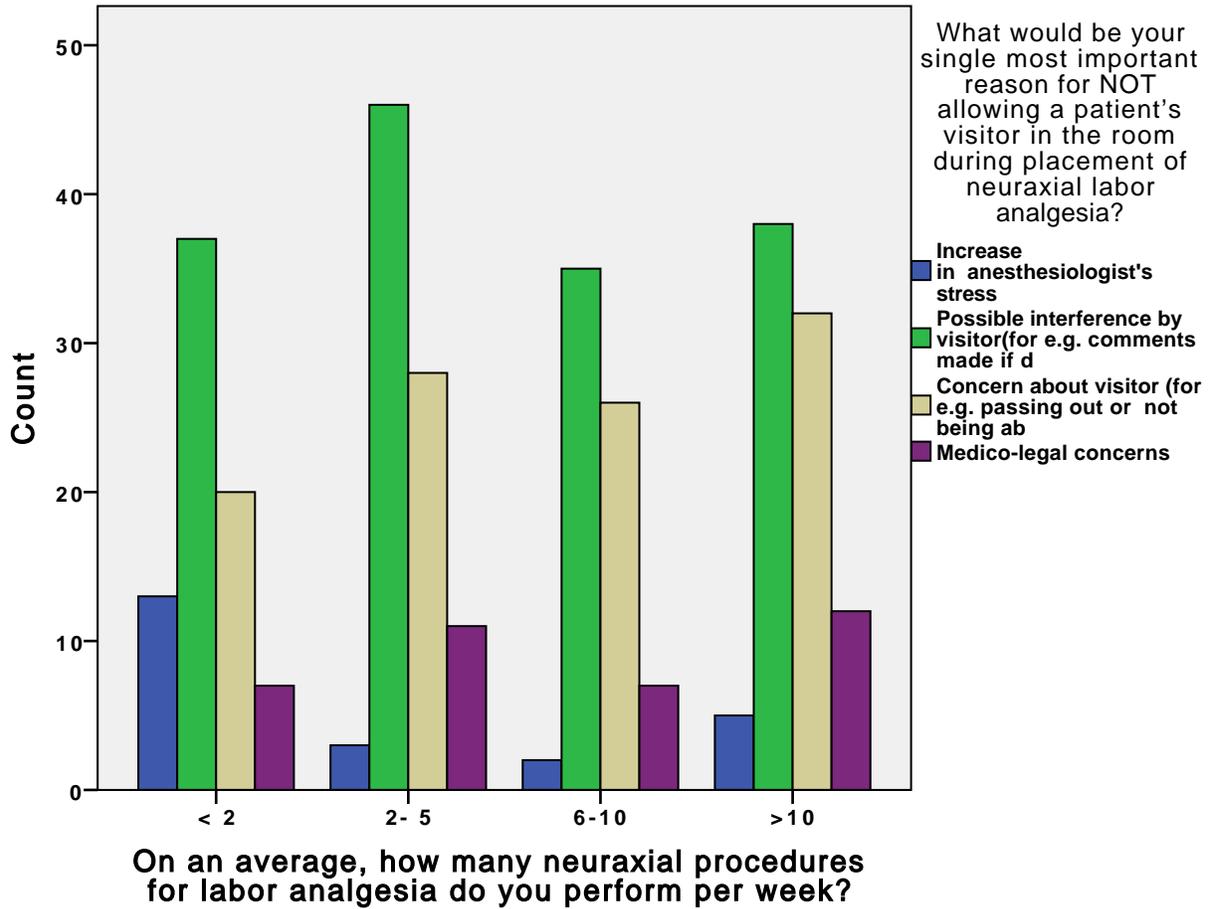
		What would be your single most important ...	
		Medico-legal concerns	Total
> 10	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week? Adjusted Residual	12 13.8% .8	87 100.0%
Total	Count % within On an average, how many neuraxial procedures for labor analgesia do you perform per week?	37 11.5%	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.629 ^a	9	.040
Likelihood Ratio	15.811	9	.071
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.536	1	.019
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.00.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

Crosstab

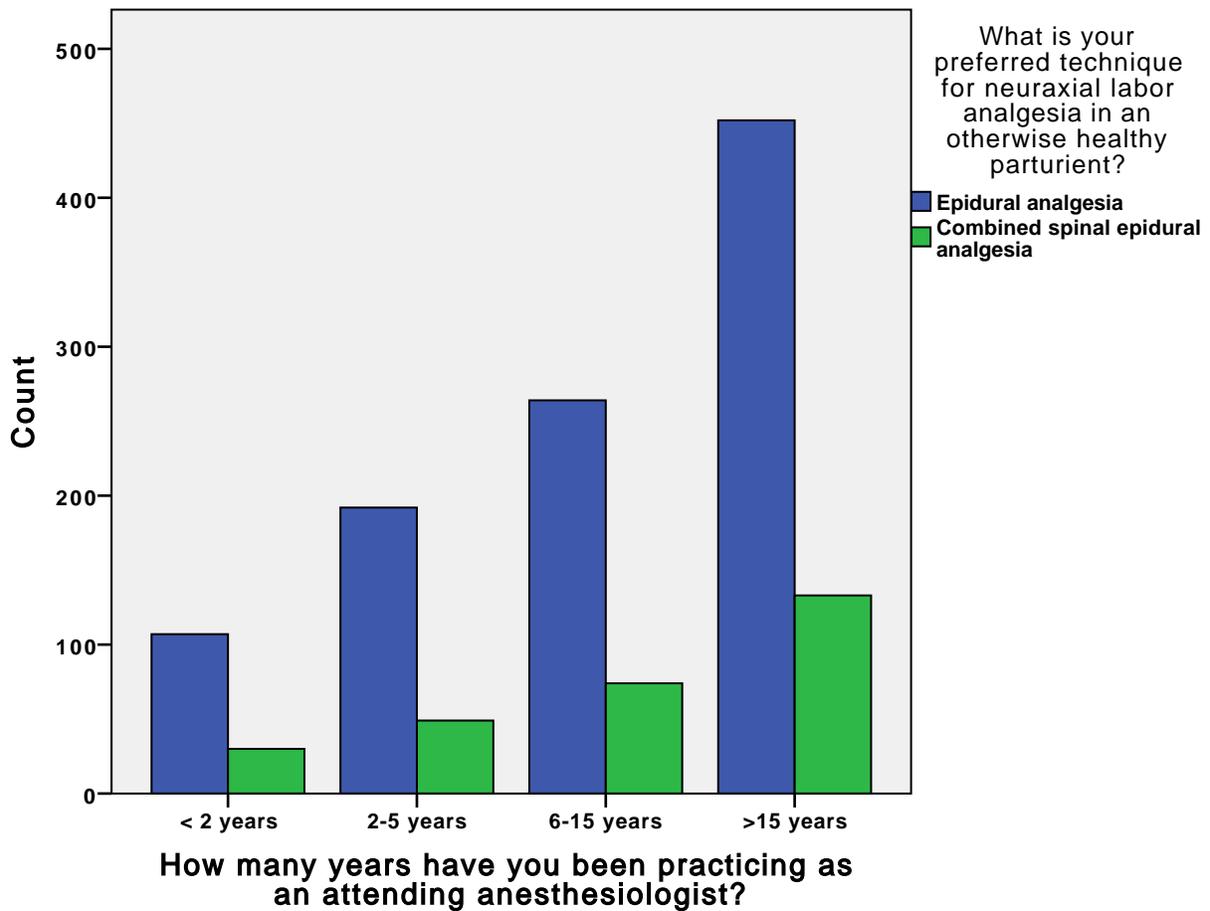
			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	107 78.1% .0	30 21.9% .0	137 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	192 79.7% .7	49 20.3% -.7	241 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	264 78.1% .0	74 21.9% .0	338 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	452 77.3% -.6	133 22.7% .6	585 100.0%
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	1015 78.0%	286 22.0%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.578 ^a	3	.901
Likelihood Ratio	.584	3	.900
Linear-by-Linear Association	.315	1	.574
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 30.12.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	29 21.2% -.4	8 5.8% -1.0	44 32.1% -1.9
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	41 17.0% -2.3	17 7.1% -.6	84 34.9% -1.6
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	68 20.1% -1.2	28 8.3% .2	140 41.4% .9
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	155 26.5% 3.1	52 8.9% 1.0	245 41.9% 1.6
Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	293 22.5%	105 8.1%	513 39.4%	

Crosstab

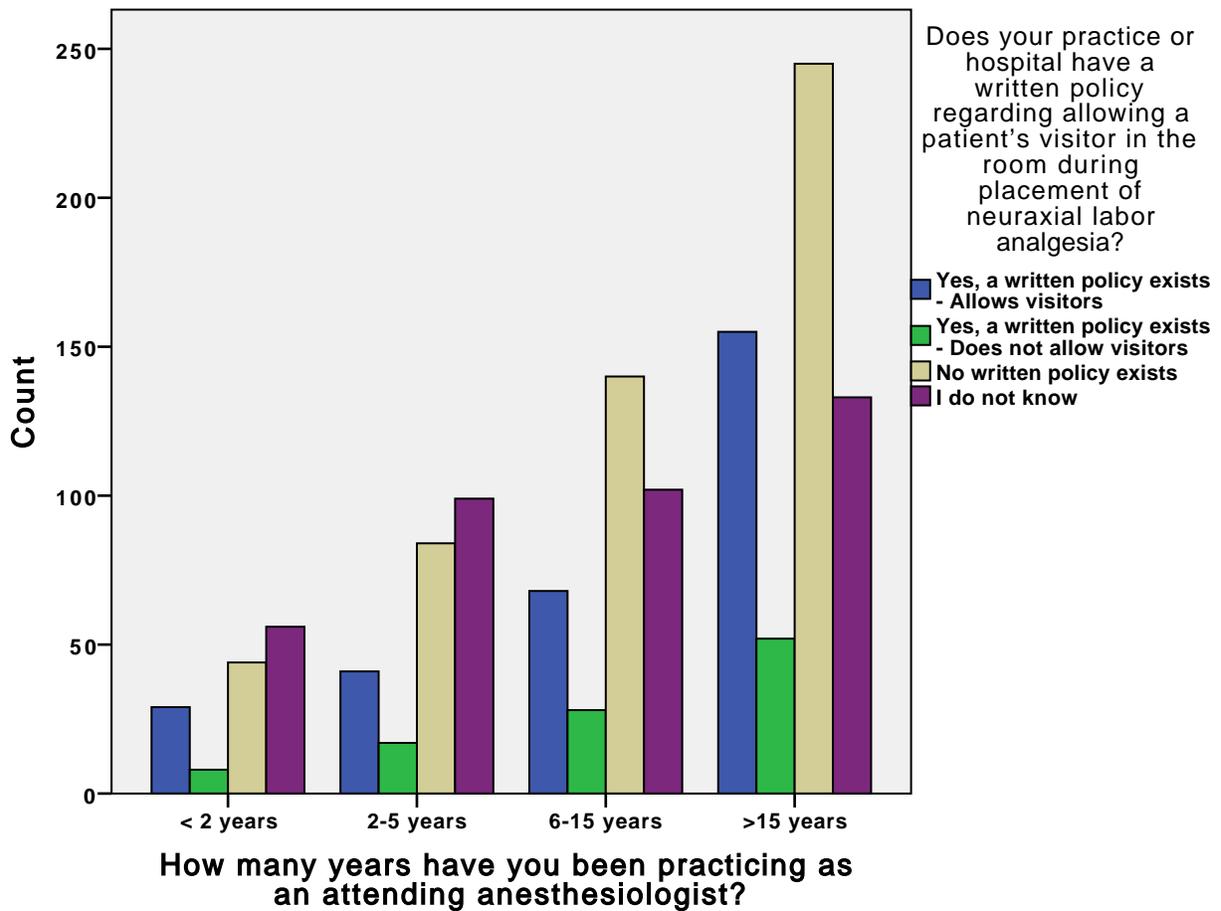
			Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
			I do not know	Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	56 40.9% 2.9	137 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	99 41.1% 4.2	241 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	102 30.2% .1	338 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	133 22.7% -5.2	585 100.0%
Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	390 30.0%	1301 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	39.932 ^a	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	39.637	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	22.079	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.06.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

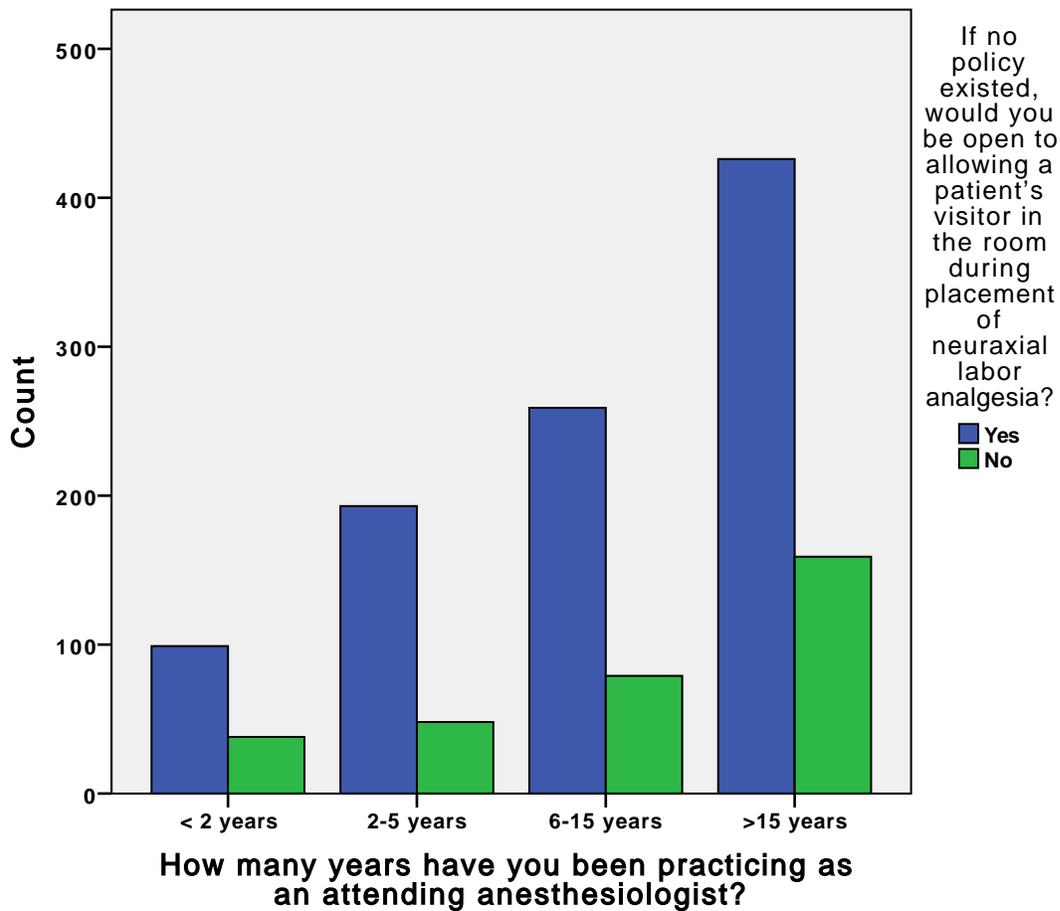
			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	99 72.3% -.8	38 27.7% .8	137 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	193 80.1% 2.0	48 19.9% -2.0	241 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	259 76.6% .8	79 23.4% -.8	338 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	426 72.8% -1.7	159 27.2% 1.7	585 100.0%
Total		Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	977 75.1%	324 24.9%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.836 ^a	3	.120
Likelihood Ratio	5.959	3	.114
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.203	1	.273
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 34.12.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	4 4.0% 2.2	78 77.2% 1.2	19 18.8% -1.9
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	3 1.6% .2	146 76.4% 1.5	42 22.0% -1.6
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	1 0.4% -1.7	191 74.0% .8	66 25.6% -.4
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	6 1.4% .0	286 67.6% -2.7	131 31.0% 2.8
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	14 1.4%	701 72.0%	258 26.5%

Crosstab

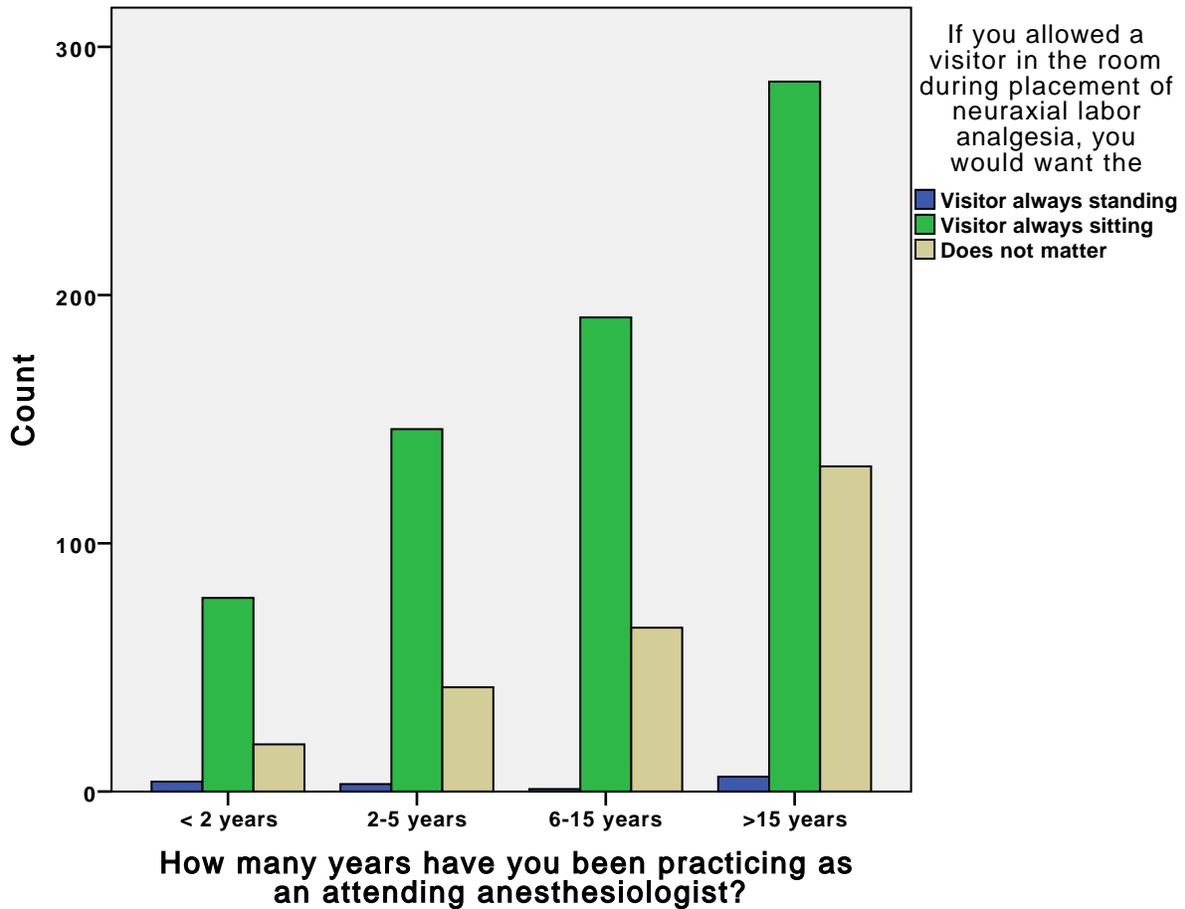
			Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	101 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	191 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	258 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	423 100.0%
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.638 ^a	6	.016
Likelihood Ratio	15.191	6	.019
Linear-by-Linear Association	10.653	1	.001
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 3 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.45.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,		
			Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	66 65.3% .9	21 20.8% .5	14 13.9% -1.6
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	132 69.1% 2.5	33 17.3% -.7	26 13.6% -2.4
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	162 62.8% .7	48 18.6% -.2	48 18.6% -.6
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	234 55.3% -3.2	83 19.6% .4	106 25.1% 3.5
Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	594 61.0%	185 19.0%	194 19.9%	

Crosstab

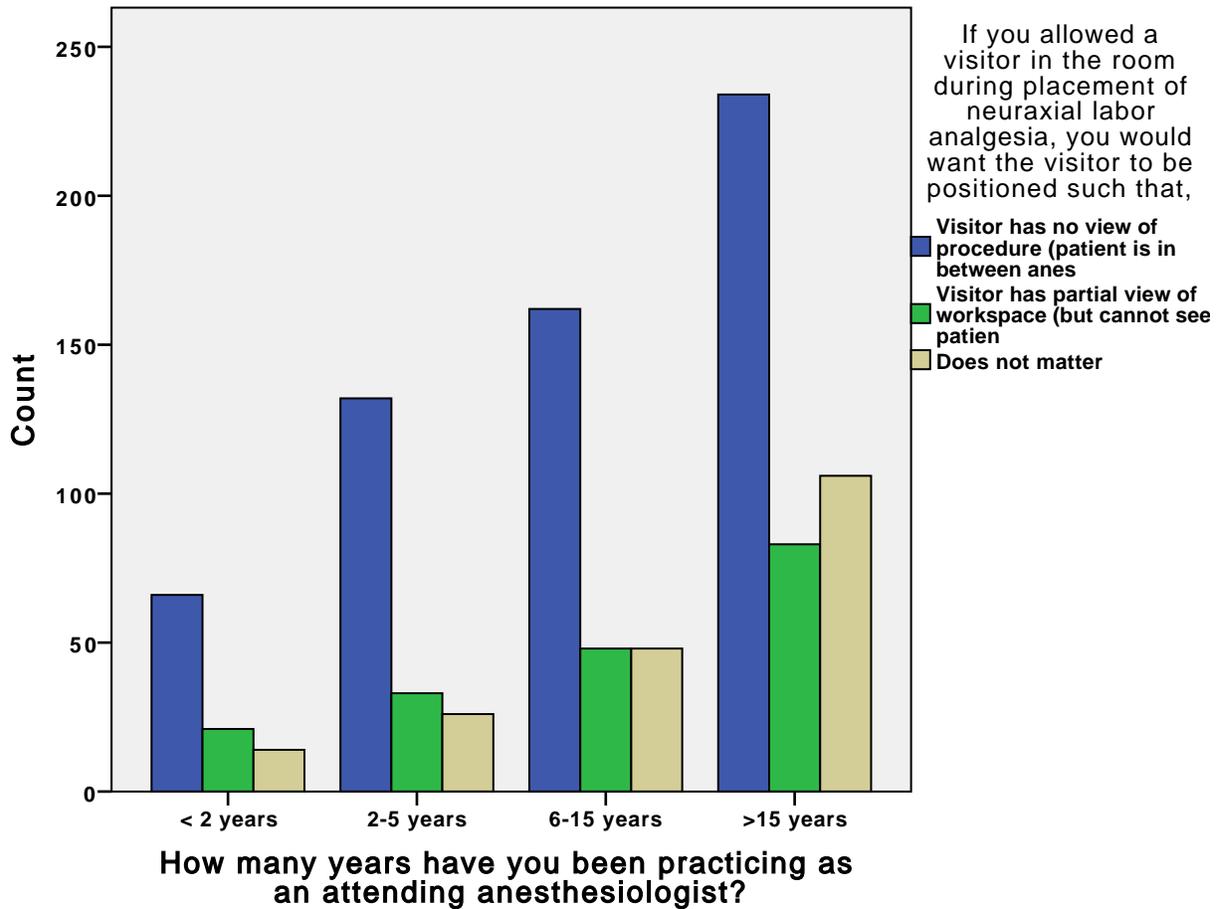
		Total	
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	101 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	191 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	258 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	423 100.0%
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.815 ^a	6	.010
Likelihood Ratio	17.094	6	.009
Linear-by-Linear Association	13.638	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 19.20.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	72 71.3% 1.5	8 7.9% 1.4	3 3.0% -.5
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	133 69.6% 1.6	11 5.8% .5	8 4.2% .3
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	154 59.7% -1.9	9 3.5% -1.3	8 3.1% -.7
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	270 63.8% -.5	21 5.0% -.1	18 4.3% .6
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	629 64.6%	49 5.0%	37 3.8%

Crosstab

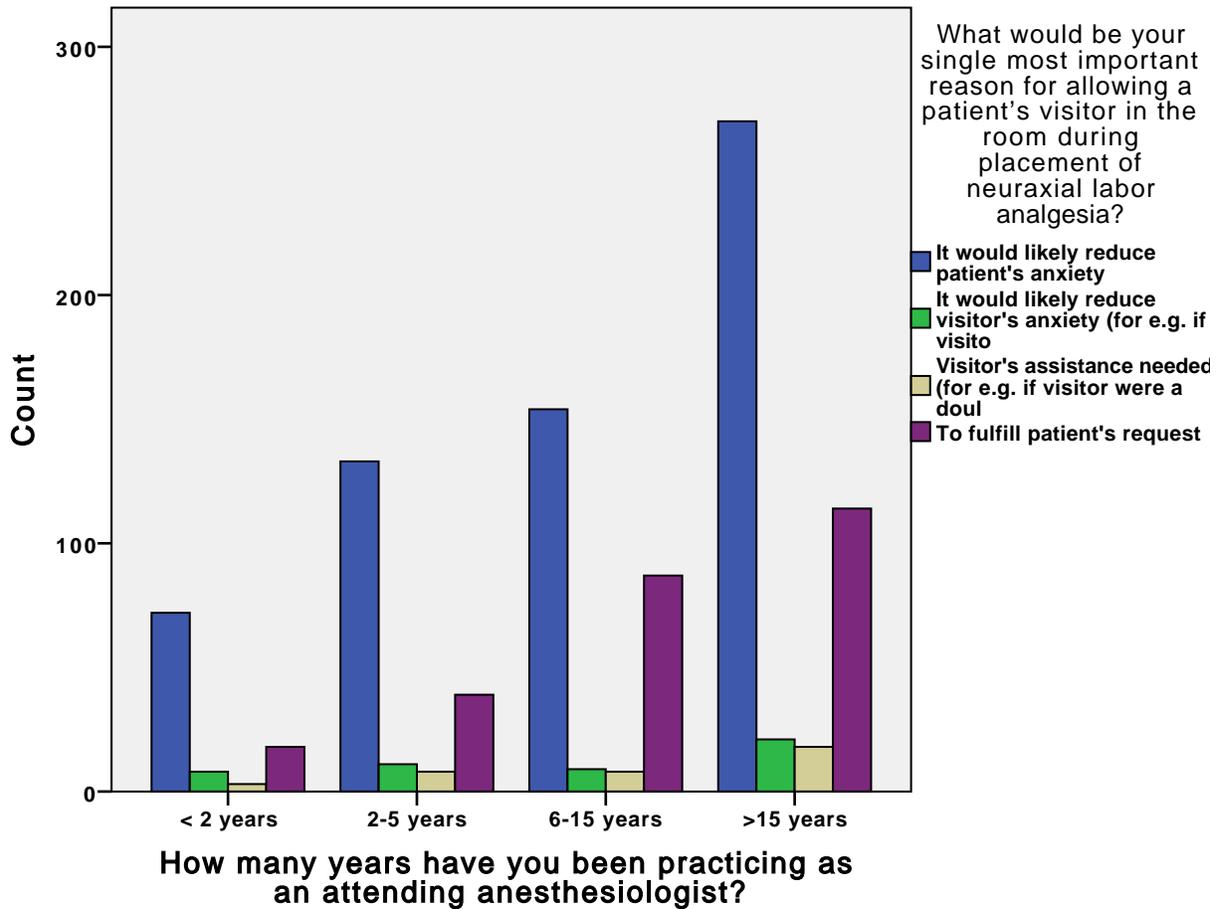
			What would be your single most important ...	
			To fulfill patient's request	Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	18 17.8% -2.1	101 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	39 20.4% -2.1	191 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	87 33.7% 3.1	258 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	114 27.0% .3	423 100.0%
Total		Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	258 26.5%	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.006 ^a	9	.049
Likelihood Ratio	17.116	9	.047
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.712	1	.030
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 1 cells (6.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.84.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	73 72.3%	20 19.8%	8 7.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	.5	-.1
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	142 74.3%	35 18.3%	14 7.3%
		Adjusted Residual	.2	.1	-.5
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	183 70.9%	46 17.8%	29 11.2%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.2	-.1	2.1
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	319 75.4%	75 17.7%	29 6.9%
		Adjusted Residual	1.1	-.3	-1.4
Total		Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	717 73.7%	176 18.1%	80 8.2%

Crosstab

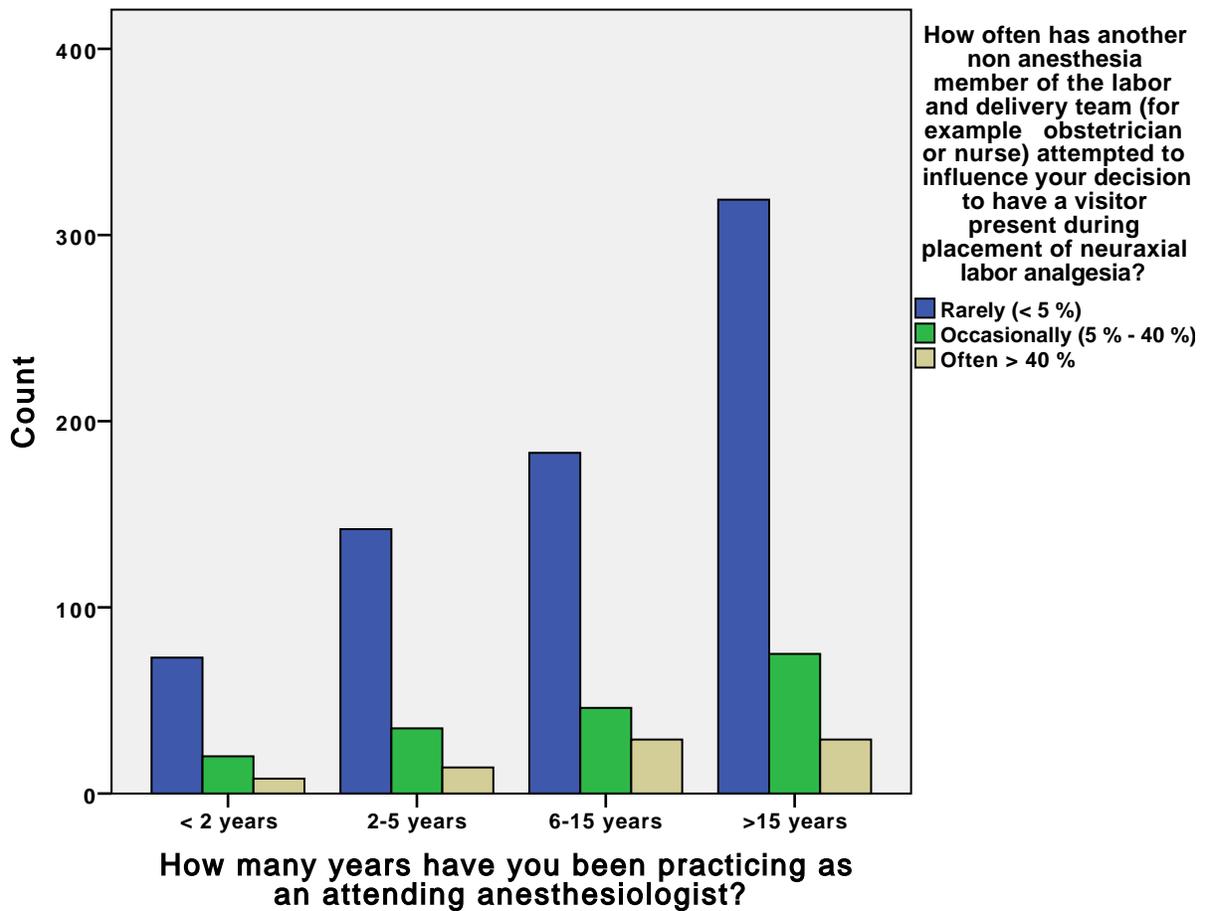
			Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	101 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	191 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	258 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	423 100.0%
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.700 ^a	6	.583
Likelihood Ratio	4.466	6	.614
Linear-by-Linear Association	.384	1	.535
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 8.30.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	27 75.0%	5 13.9%	4 11.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-.6	-.3	1.5
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	36 76.6%	6 12.8%	5 10.6%
		Adjusted Residual	-.4	-.6	1.6
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	67 84.8%	9 11.4%	3 3.8%
		Adjusted Residual	1.6	-1.2	-.8
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	123 76.9%	31 19.4%	6 3.8%
		Adjusted Residual	-.7	1.7	-1.4
Total		Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	253 78.6%	51 15.8%	18 5.6%

Crosstab

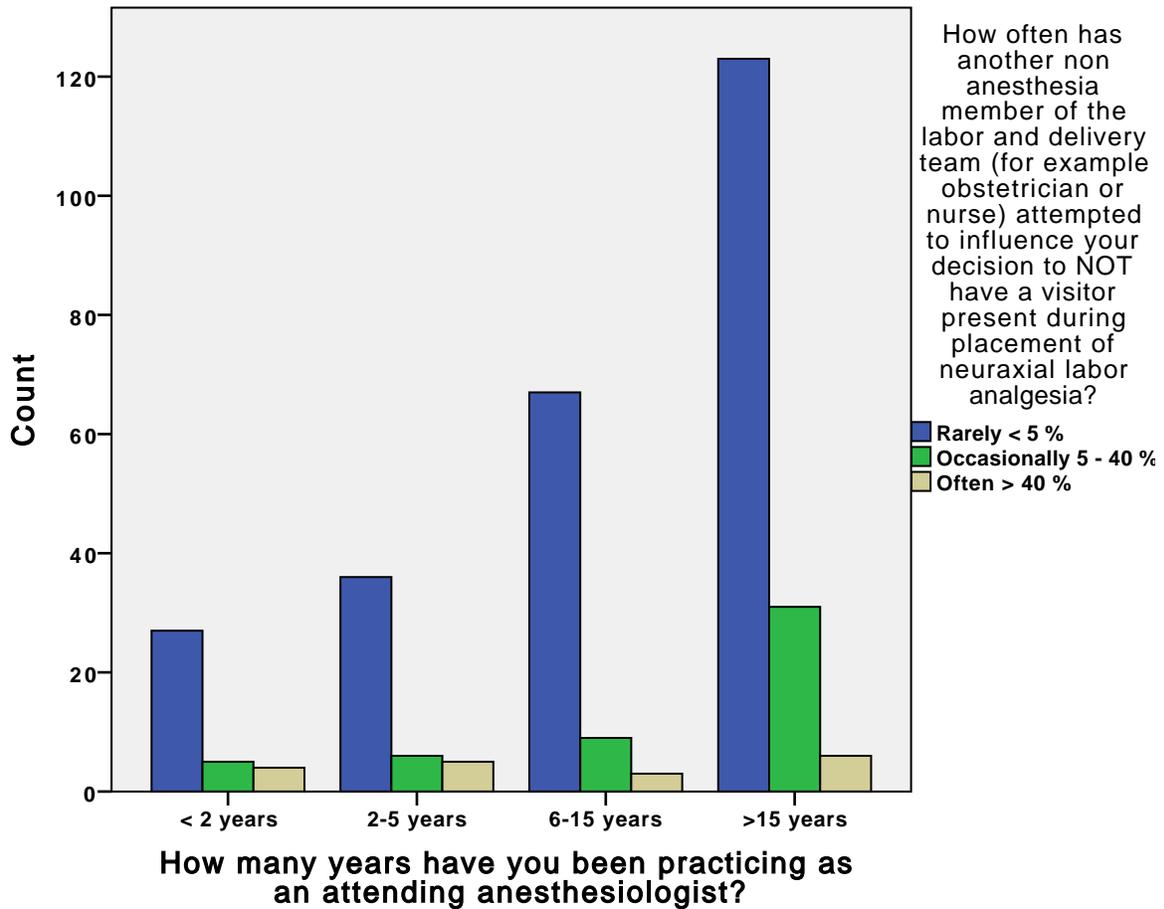
			Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	36 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	47 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	79 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	160 100.0%
	Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.677 ^a	6	.193
Likelihood Ratio	8.006	6	.238
Linear-by-Linear Association	.948	1	.330
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 3 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.01.

Bar Chart



How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? * What would be your single most important reason for or NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	5 13.9% 1.7	17 47.2% -.2	10 27.8% -.7
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	3 6.4% -.2	33 70.2% 3.2	10 21.3% -1.8
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	1 1.3% -2.3	36 45.6% -.6	33 41.8% 1.9
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	14 8.8% 1.1	70 43.8% -1.7	53 33.1% .1
Total		Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	23 7.1%	156 48.4%	106 32.9%

Crosstab

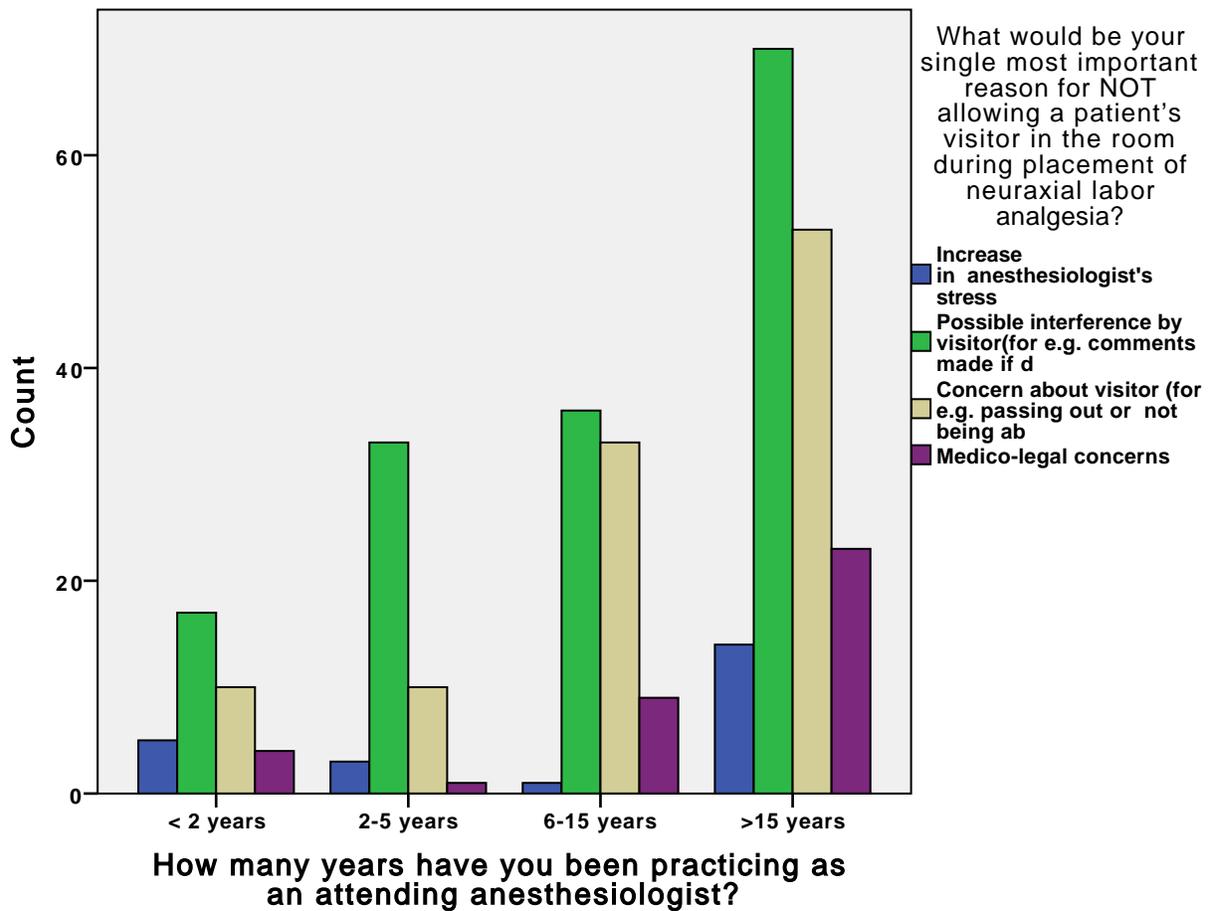
			What would be your single most important ...	
			Medico-legal concerns	Total
How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	< 2 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	4 11.1% -.1	36 100.0%
	2-5 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	1 2.1% -2.2	47 100.0%
	6-15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	9 11.4% .0	79 100.0%
	>15 years	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist? Adjusted Residual	23 14.4% 1.6	160 100.0%
Total	Count % within How many years have you been practicing as an attending anesthesiologist?	37 11.5%	322 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	21.058 ^a	9	.012
Likelihood Ratio	23.889	9	.004
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.171	1	.041
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 3 cells (18.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.57.

Bar Chart



What is your qualification ? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

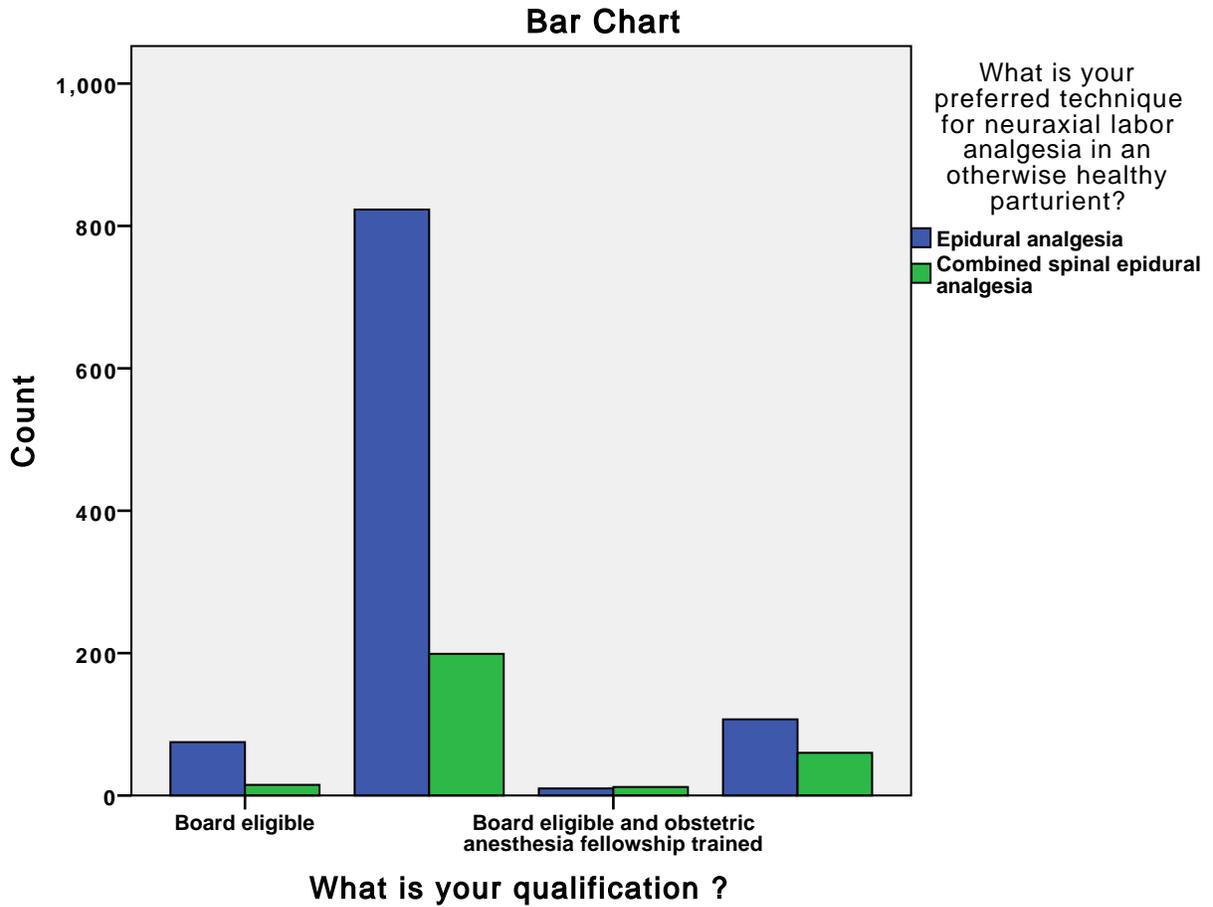
Crosstab

			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	75 83.3% 1.3	15 16.7% -1.3	90 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	823 80.5% 4.2	199 19.5% -4.2	1022 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	10 45.5% -3.7	12 54.5% 3.7	22 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	107 64.1% -4.7	60 35.9% 4.7	167 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	1015 78.0%	286 22.0%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	37.779 ^a	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	33.266	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	27.502	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 1 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.84.



What is your qualification ? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient’s visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in .	
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count	14	5
		% within What is your qualification ?	15.6%	5.6%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	-.9
	Board certified	Count	206	77
		% within What is your qualification ?	20.2%	7.5%
		Adjusted Residual	-3.9	-1.4
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	3	2
		% within What is your qualification ?	13.6%	9.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.0	.2
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	70	21
		% within What is your qualification ?	41.9%	12.6%
		Adjusted Residual	6.4	2.3
	Total	Count	293	105
		% within What is your qualification ?	22.5%	8.1%

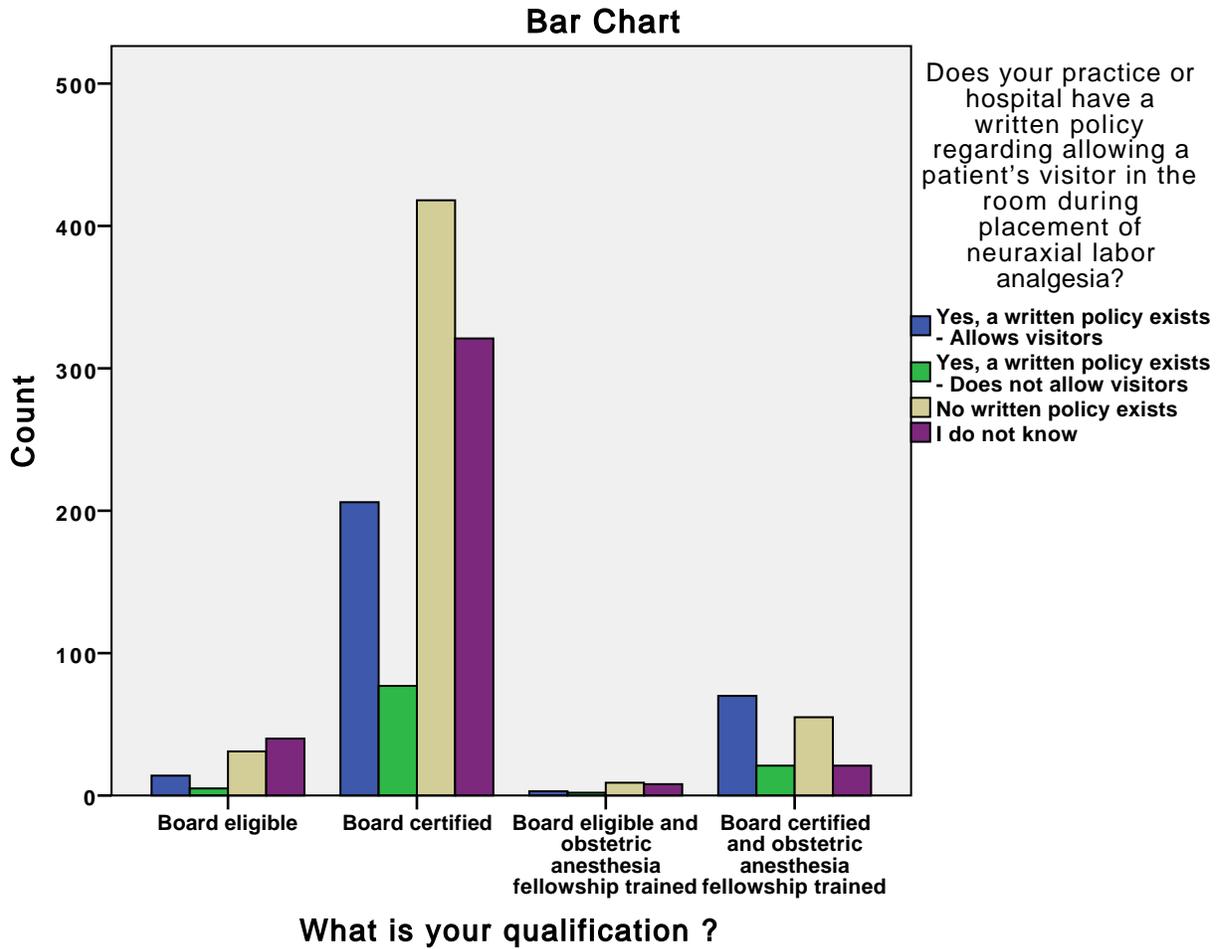
Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in ...		Total
			No written policy exists	I do not know	
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	31 34.4% -1.0	40 44.4% 3.1	90 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	418 40.9% 2.1	321 31.4% 2.2	1022 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	9 40.9% .1	8 36.4% .7	22 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	55 32.9% -1.8	21 12.6% -5.3	167 100.0%
Total	Count % within What is your qualification ?	513 39.4%	390 30.0%	1301 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	65.517 ^a	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	63.793	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	57.012	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 2 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.78.



What is your qualification ? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

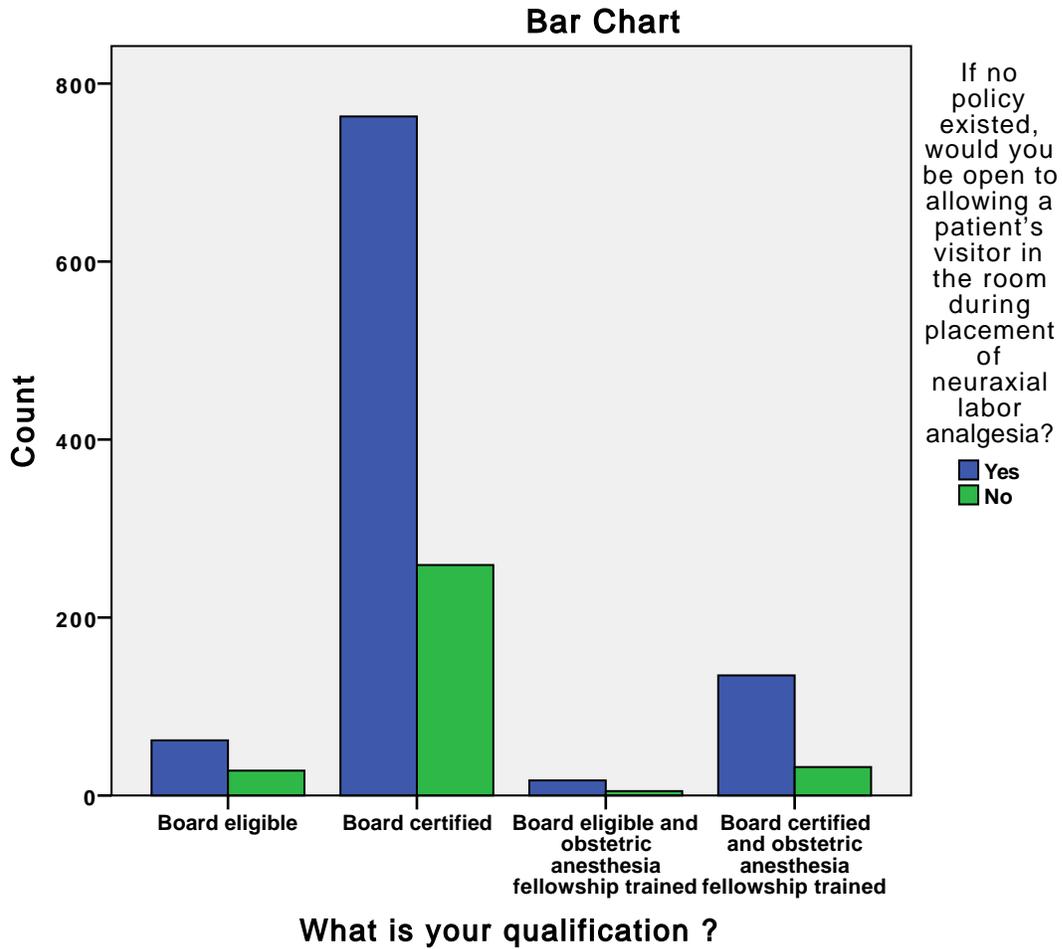
Crosstab

			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	62 68.9% -1.4	28 31.1% 1.4	90 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	763 74.7% -.7	259 25.3% .7	1022 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	17 77.3% .2	5 22.7% -.2	22 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	135 80.8% 1.8	32 19.2% -1.8	167 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	977 75.1%	324 24.9%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.959 ^a	3	.175
Likelihood Ratio	5.045	3	.169
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.693	1	.030
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.48.



What is your qualification ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want t he

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you	
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	2 3.2% 1.2	41 65.1% -1.3
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	9 1.2% -1.2	542 71.4% -.8
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	1 5.6% 1.5	15 83.3% 1.1
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	2 1.5% .1	103 77.4% 1.5
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	14 1.4%	701 72.0%

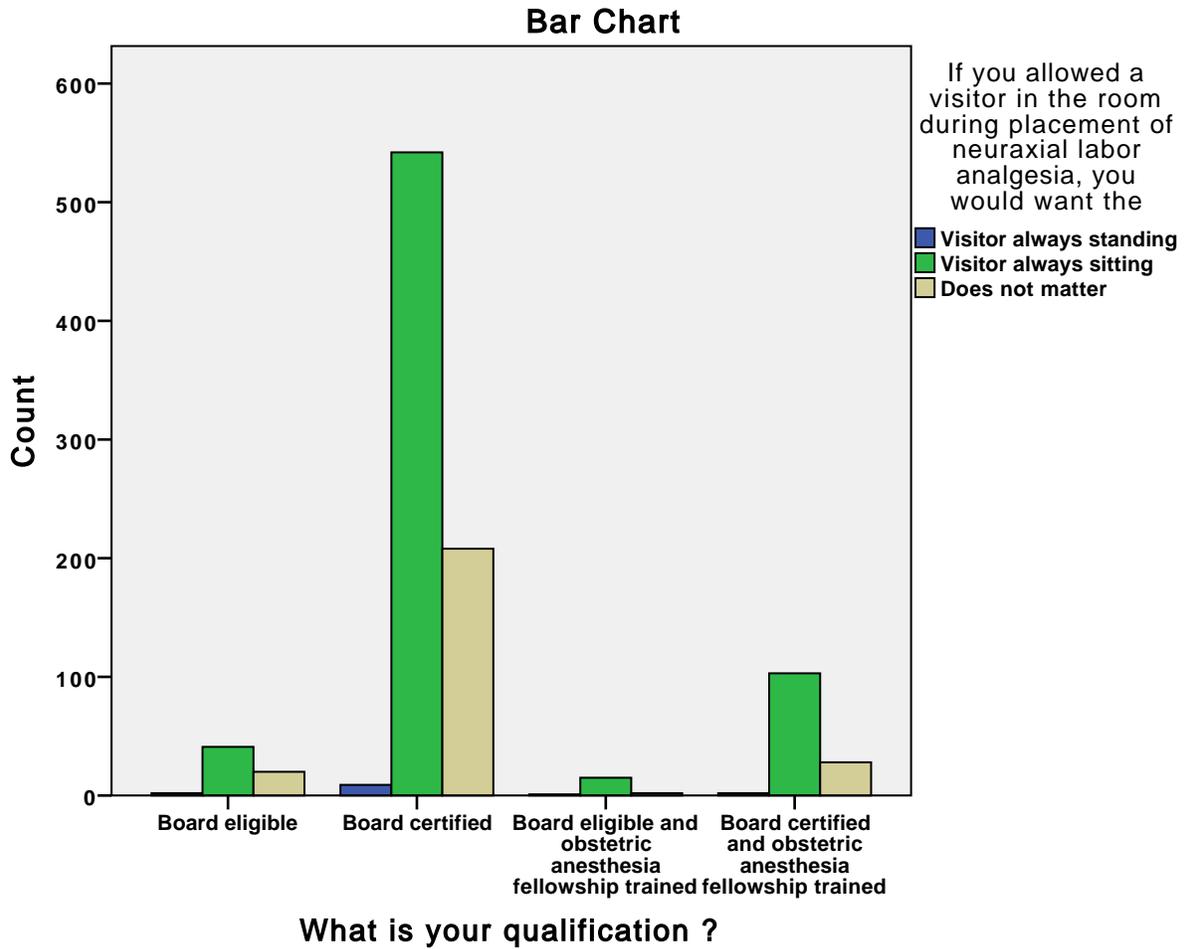
Crosstab

			if you allowed a visitor in the room during ...	
			Does not matter	Total
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	20 31.7% 1.0	63 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	208 27.4% 1.2	759 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	2 11.1% -1.5	18 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	28 21.1% -1.5	133 100.0%
Total	Count % within What is your qualification ?	258 26.5%	973 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.088 ^a	6	.169
Likelihood Ratio	8.384	6	.211
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.416	1	.065
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .26.



What is your qualification ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be ..	
			Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count	33	17
		% within What is your qualification ?	52.4%	27.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.5	1.7
	Board certified	Count	467	140
		% within What is your qualification ?	61.5%	18.4%
		Adjusted Residual	.6	-.9
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	10	4
		% within What is your qualification ?	55.6%	22.2%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	.4
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	84	24
		% within What is your qualification ?	63.2%	18.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	-.3
	Total	Count	594	185
		% within What is your qualification ?	61.0%	19.0%

Crosstab

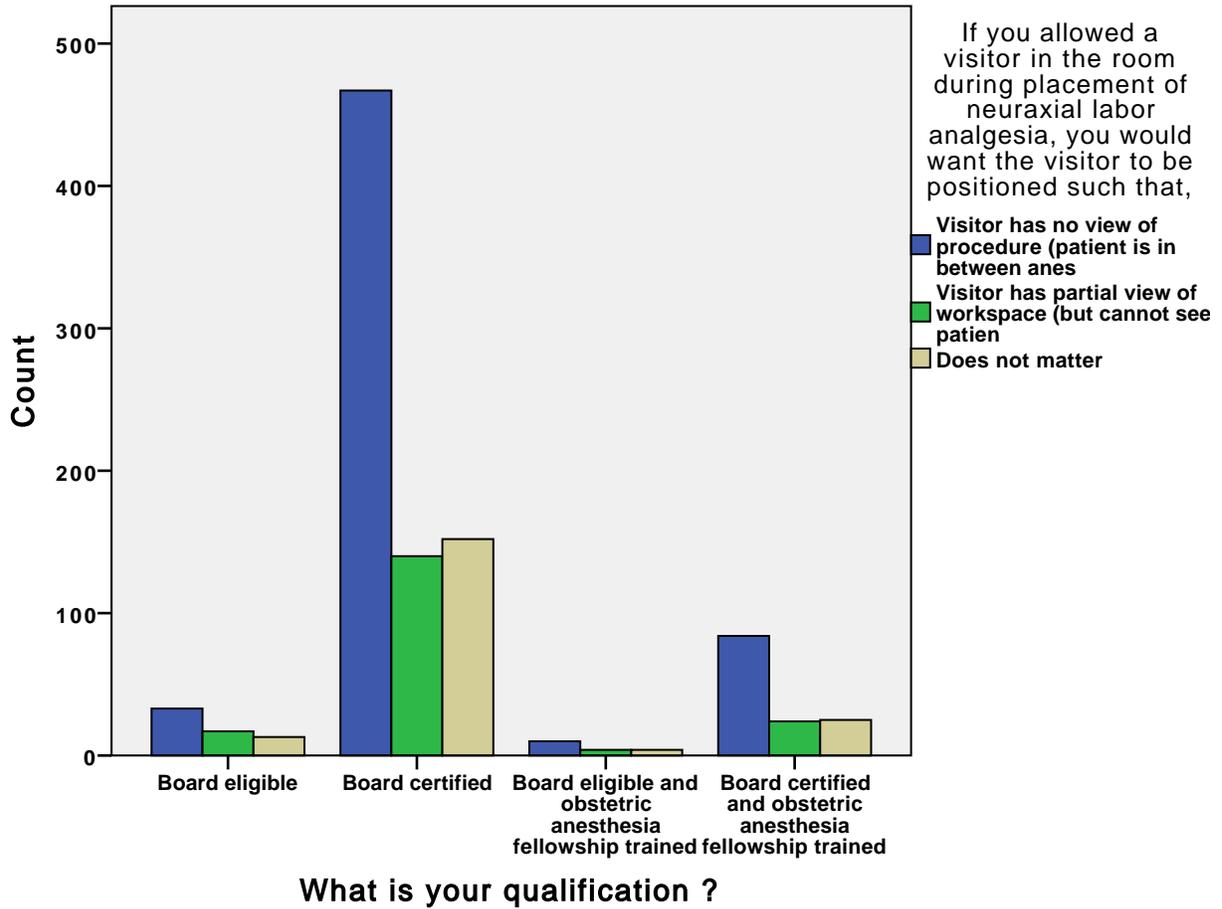
			if you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of ...	
			Does not matter	Total
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	13 20.6% .1	63 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	152 20.0% .1	759 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	4 22.2% .2	18 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	25 18.8% -.4	133 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	194 19.9%	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.539 ^a	6	.739
Likelihood Ratio	3.333	6	.766
Linear-by-Linear Association	.479	1	.489
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 2 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.42.

Bar Chart



What is your qualification ? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in .	
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count	40	5
		% within What is your qualification ?	63.5%	7.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-.2	1.1
	Board certified	Count	503	36
		% within What is your qualification ?	66.3%	4.7%
		Adjusted Residual	2.0	-.8
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	13	0
		% within What is your qualification ?	72.2%	0.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.7	-1.0
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	73	8
		% within What is your qualification ?	54.9%	6.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.5	.6
Total		Count	629	49
		% within What is your qualification ?	64.6%	5.0%

Crosstab

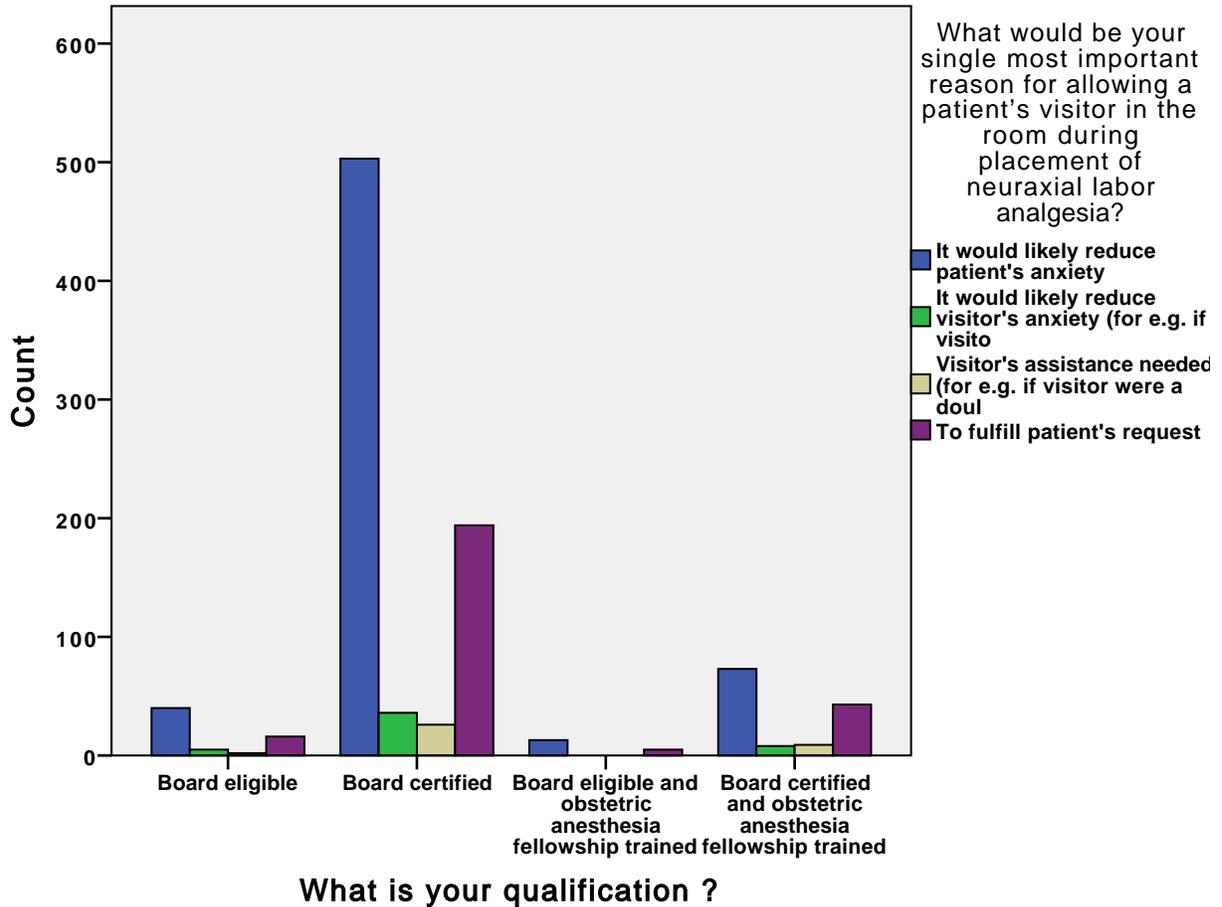
			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room ...		Total
			Visitor's assistance needed (for e.g. if visitor were a doula)	To fulfill patient's request	
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	2 3.2% -.3	16 25.4% -.2	63 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	26 3.4% -1.2	194 25.6% -1.3	759 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	0 0.0% -.9	5 27.8% .1	18 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	9 6.8% 1.9	43 32.3% 1.6	133 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	37 3.8%	258 26.5%	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.889 ^a	9	.283
Likelihood Ratio	11.729	9	.229
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.215	1	.040
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 5 cells (31.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .68.

Bar Chart



What is your qualification ? * How often has another non anesthesiologist member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visit or present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor	
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count	50	7
		% within What is your qualification ?	79.4%	11.1%
		Adjusted Residual	1.1	-1.5
	Board certified	Count	562	141
		% within What is your qualification ?	74.0%	18.6%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	.7
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	9	5
		% within What is your qualification ?	50.0%	27.8%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.3	1.1
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	96	23
		% within What is your qualification ?	72.2%	17.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-.4	-.3
Total	Count	717	176	
	% within What is your qualification ?	73.7%	18.1%	

Crosstab

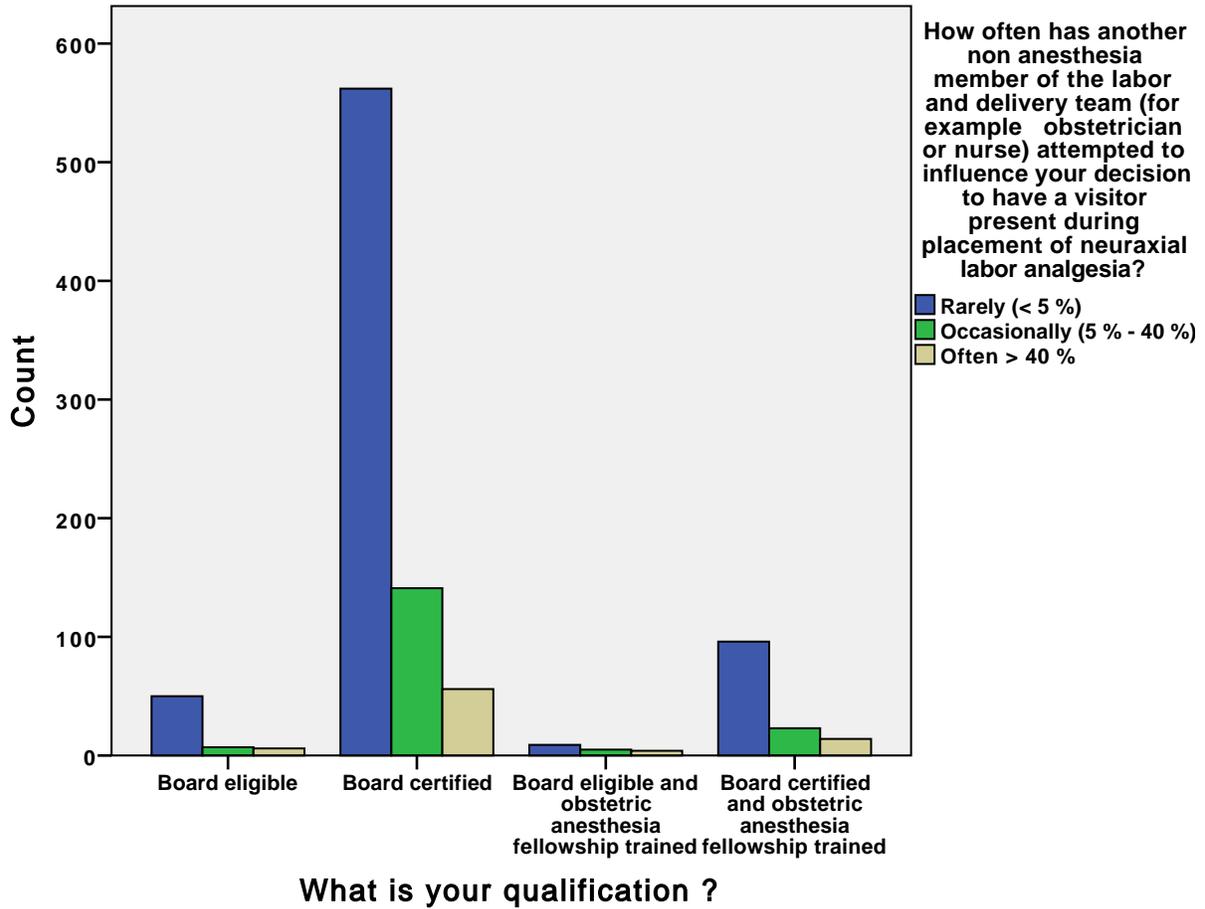
			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team ...	
			Often > 40 %	Total
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	6 9.5% .4	63 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	56 7.4% -1.8	759 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	4 22.2% 2.2	18 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	14 10.5% 1.0	133 100.0%
Total	Count % within What is your qualification ?	80 8.2%	973 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.414 ^a	6	.108
Likelihood Ratio	9.294	6	.158
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.761	1	.184
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 2 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.48.

Bar Chart



What is your qualification ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor	
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count	22	3
		% within What is your qualification ?	78.6%	10.7%
		Adjusted Residual	.0	-.8
	Board certified	Count	203	42
		% within What is your qualification ?	79.0%	16.3%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	.5
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	3	2
		% within What is your qualification ?	60.0%	40.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.0	1.5
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count	25	4
		% within What is your qualification ?	78.1%	12.5%
		Adjusted Residual	-.1	-.5
Total	Count	253	51	
	% within What is your qualification ?	78.6%	15.8%	

Crosstab

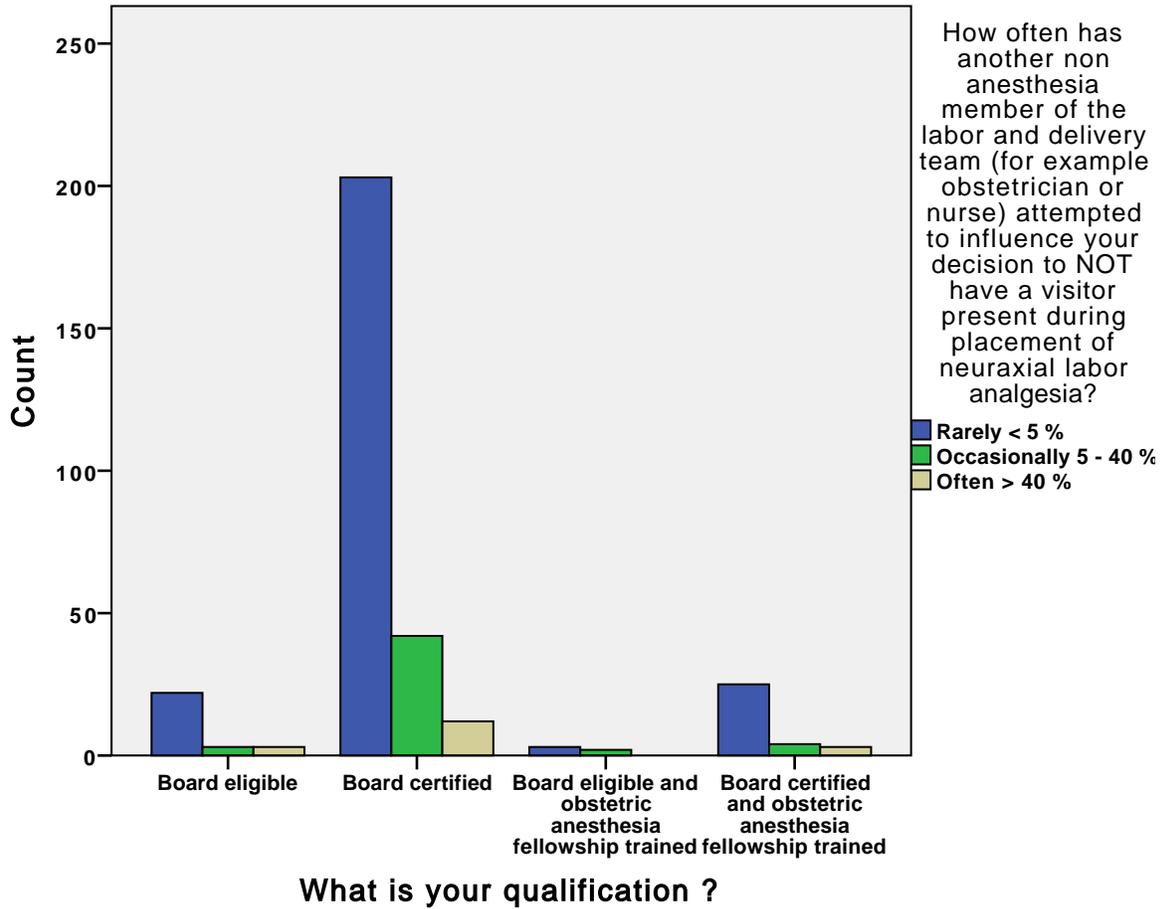
			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team ...	
			Often > 40 %	Total
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	3 10.7% 1.2	28 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	12 4.7% -1.4	257 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	0 0.0% -.5	5 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	3 9.4% 1.0	32 100.0%
Total	Count % within What is your qualification ?	18 5.6%	322 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.604 ^a	6	.469
Likelihood Ratio	5.029	6	.540
Linear-by-Linear Association	.077	1	.782
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 6 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .28.

Bar Chart



What is your qualification ? * What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in .	
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	4 14.3% 1.5	16 57.1% 1.0
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	16 6.2% -1.3	125 48.6% .1
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	0 0.0% -.6	3 60.0% .5
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	3 9.4% .5	12 37.5% -1.3
Total	Count % within What is your qualification ?	23 7.1%	156 48.4%	

Crosstab

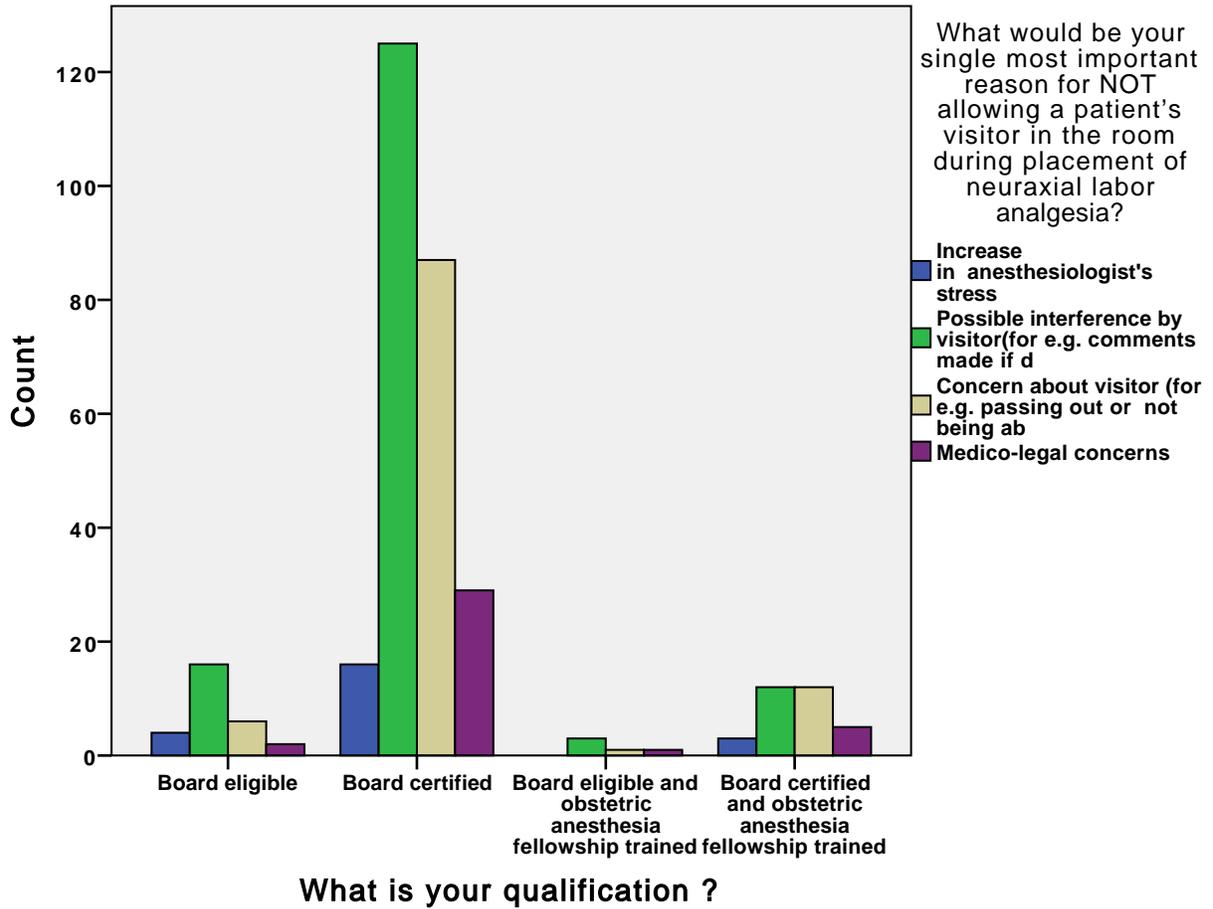
			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in ...		Total
			Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab	Medico-legal concerns	
What is your qualification ?	Board eligible	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	6 21.4% -1.4	2 7.1% -.8	28 100.0%
	Board certified	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	87 33.9% .7	29 11.3% -.2	257 100.0%
	Board eligible and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	1 20.0% -.6	1 20.0% .6	5 100.0%
	Board certified and obstetric anesthesia fellowship trained	Count % within What is your qualification ? Adjusted Residual	12 37.5% .6	5 15.6% .8	32 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is your qualification ?	106 32.9%	37 11.5%	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.161 ^a	9	.620
Likelihood Ratio	7.249	9	.611
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.316	1	.128
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 8 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .36.

Bar Chart



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

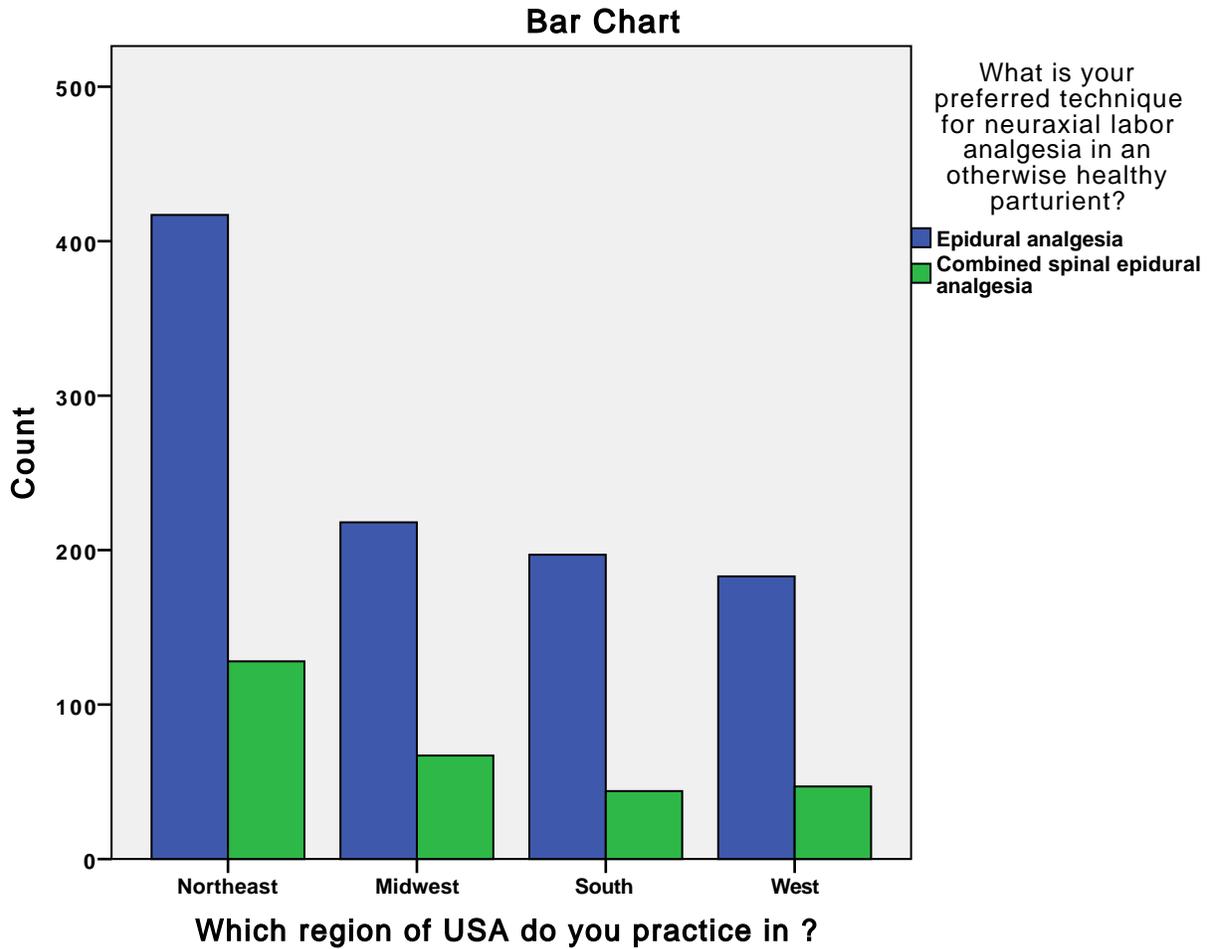
Crosstab

			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	417	128	545
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.1	1.1	
	Midwest	Count	218	67	285
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.7	.7	
	South	Count	197	44	241
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.5	-1.5	
	West	Count	183	47	230
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	79.6%	20.4%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.6	-.6	
Total		Count	1015	286	1301
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.377 ^a	3	.337
Likelihood Ratio	3.453	3	.327
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.038	1	.153
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 50.56.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	99	54	227
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	18.2%	9.9%	41.7%
		Adjusted Residual	-3.2	2.1	1.4
	Midwest	Count	67	26	123
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	23.5%	9.1%	43.2%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	.7	1.5
	South	Count	60	18	79
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	24.9%	7.5%	32.8%
		Adjusted Residual	1.0	-.4	-2.3
	West	Count	67	7	84
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	29.1%	3.0%	36.5%
		Adjusted Residual	2.6	-3.1	-1.0
Total		Count	293	105	513
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	22.5%	8.1%	39.4%

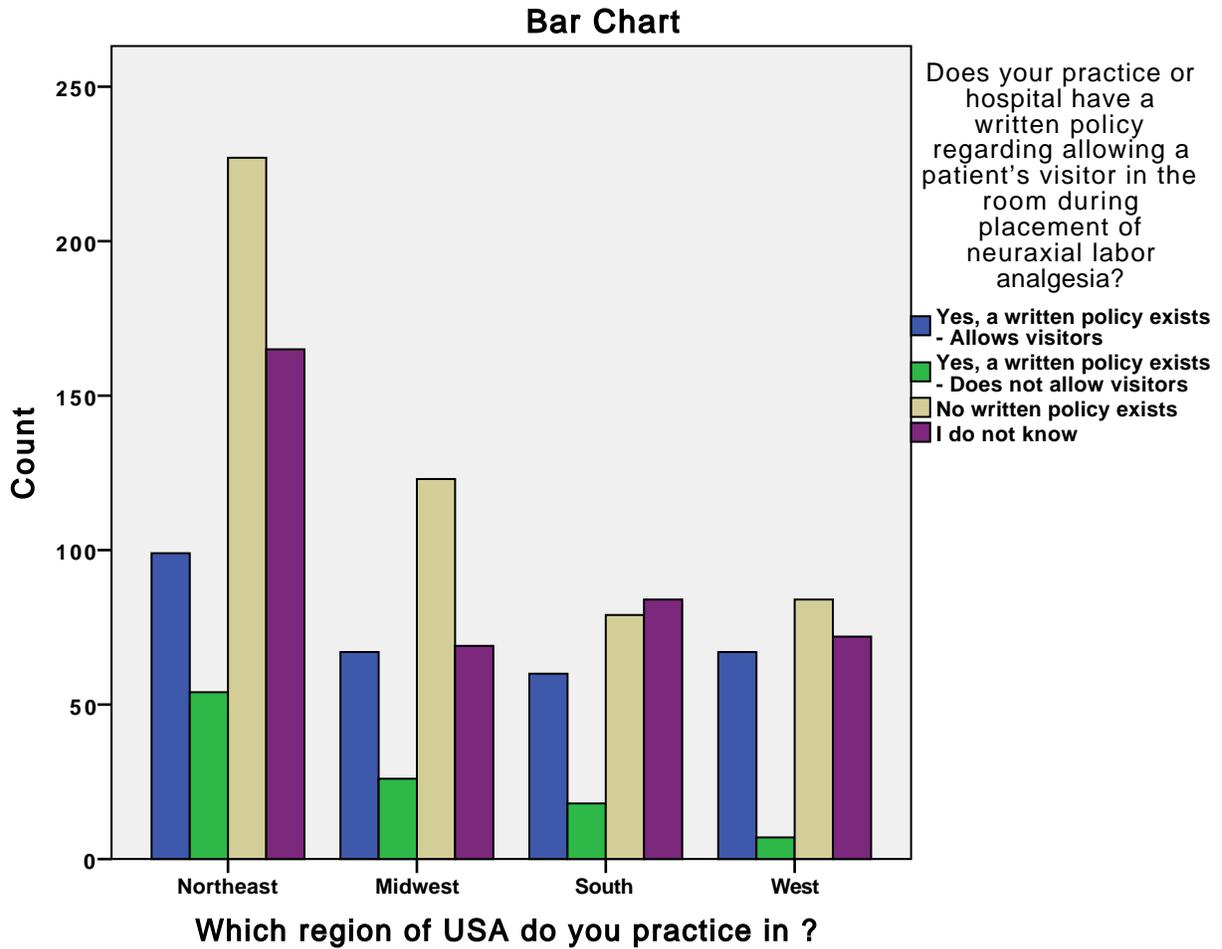
Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
			I do not know	Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	165	545
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	30.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.2	
	Midwest	Count	69	285
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	24.2%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.4	
	South	Count	84	241
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	34.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.8	
	West	Count	72	230
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	31.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	
Total	Count	390	1301	
	% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	30.0%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	29.870^a	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	32.158	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.290	1	.130
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 18.56.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

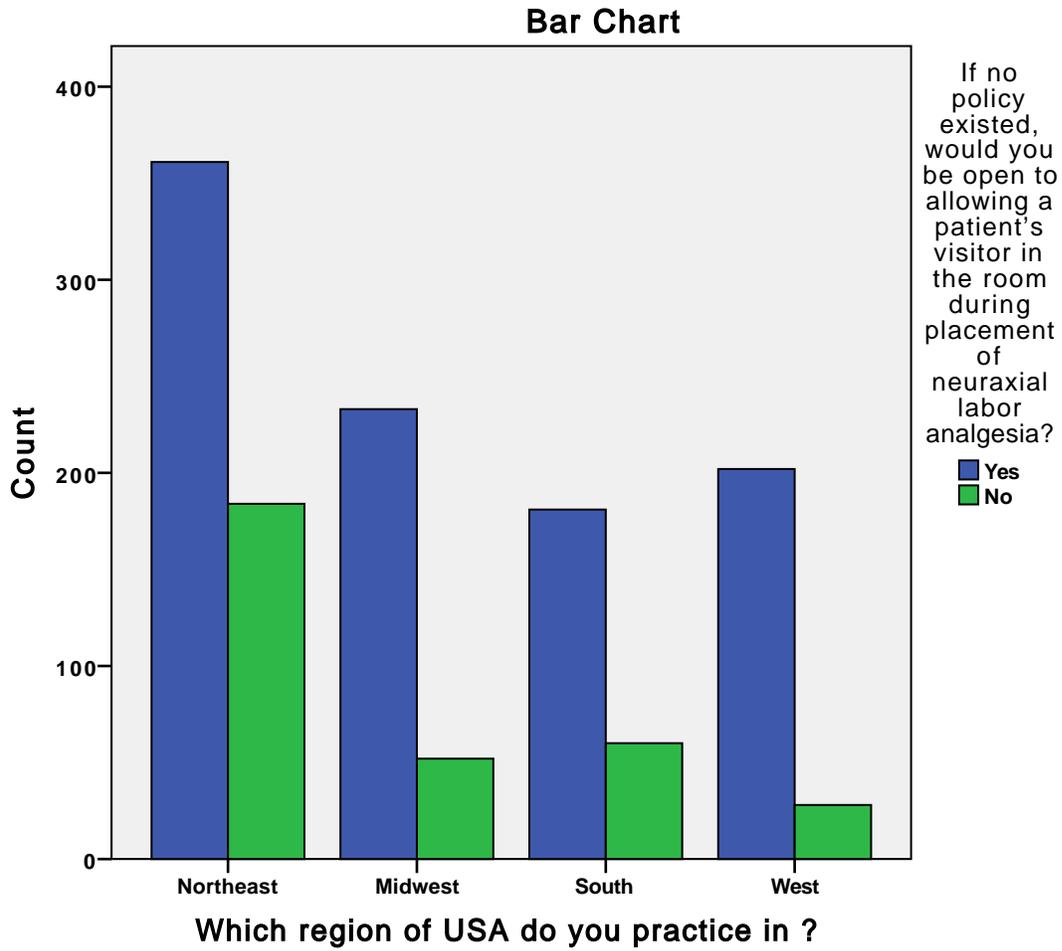
Crosstab

			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	361 66.2% -6.3	184 33.8% 6.3	545 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	233 81.8% 2.9	52 18.2% -2.9	285 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	181 75.1% .0	60 24.9% .0	241 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	202 87.8% 4.9	28 12.2% -4.9	230 100.0%
Total		Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	977 75.1%	324 24.9%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	49.549 ^a	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	51.780	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	36.153	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 57.28.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	4	245	110
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	1.1%	68.2%	30.6%
		Adjusted Residual	-.7	-2.0	2.2
	Midwest	Count	4	166	62
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	1.7%	71.6%	26.7%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	-.2	.1
	South	Count	6	129	46
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	3.3%	71.3%	25.4%
		Adjusted Residual	2.3	-.3	-.4
	West	Count	0	161	40
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	0.0%	80.1%	19.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.9	2.9	-2.4
Total		Count	14	701	258
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	1.4%	72.0%	26.5%

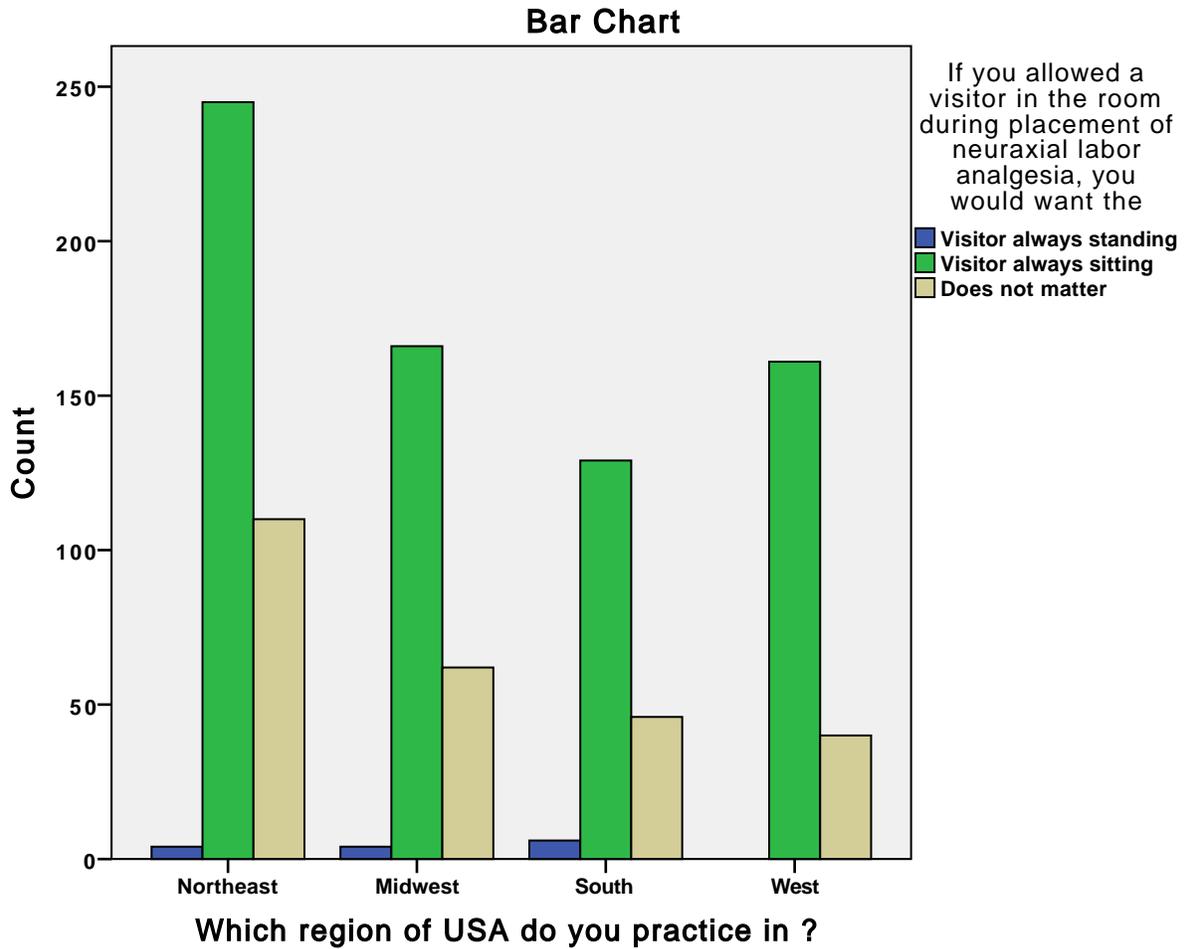
Crosstab

			Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	359 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	232 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	181 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
	Total		Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.974 ^a	6	.014
Likelihood Ratio	17.832	6	.007
Linear-by-Linear Association	6.345	1	.012
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 3 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.60.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,		
			Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	234	71	54
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	65.2%	19.8%	15.0%
		Adjusted Residual	2.0	.5	-2.9
	Midwest	Count	128	45	59
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	55.2%	19.4%	25.4%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.1	.2	2.4
	South	Count	116	36	29
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	64.1%	19.9%	16.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.9	.3	-1.5
	West	Count	116	33	52
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	57.7%	16.4%	25.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.1	-1.1	2.4
Total		Count	594	185	194
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	61.0%	19.0%	19.9%

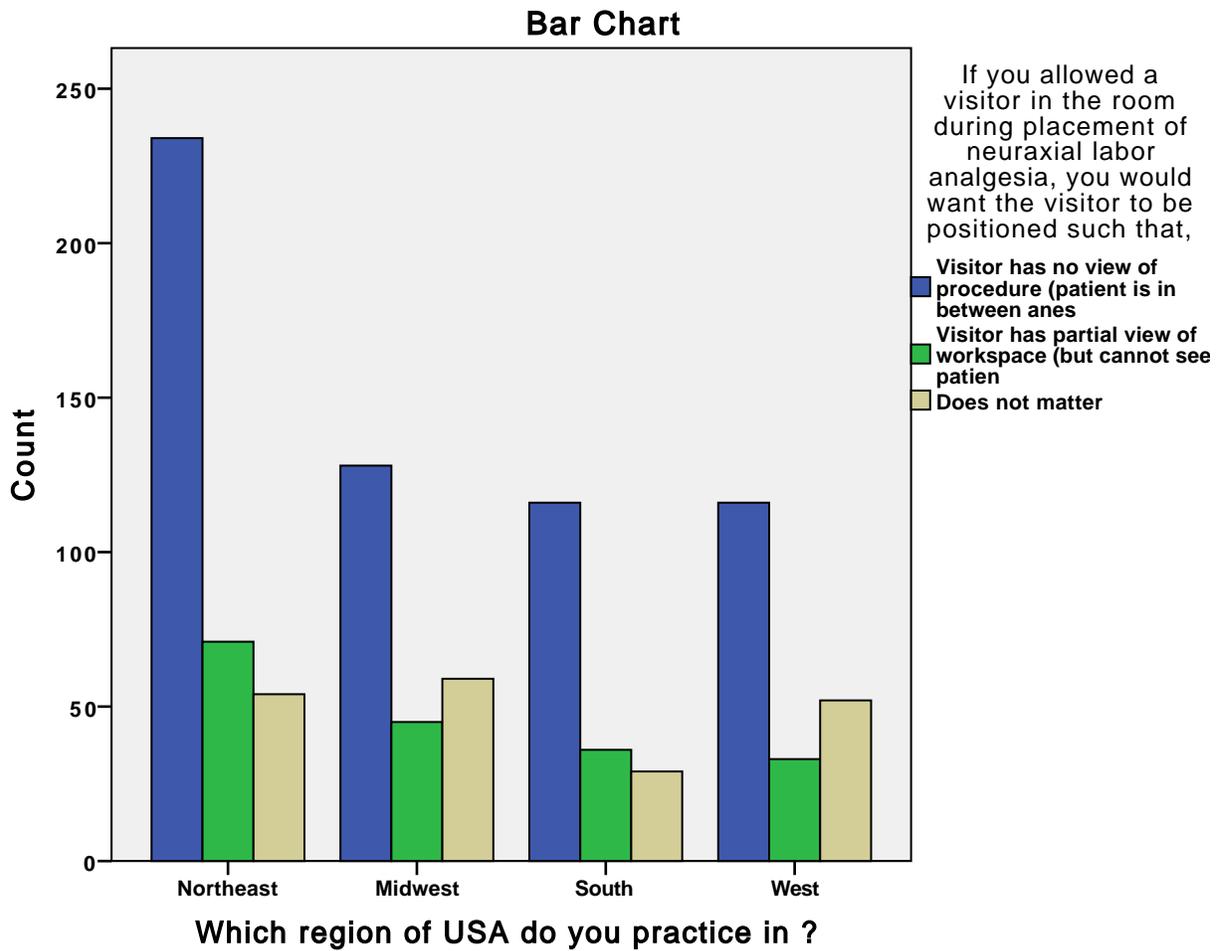
Crosstab

			Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	359 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	232 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	181 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	973 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.638 ^a	6	.011
Likelihood Ratio	16.609	6	.011
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.930	1	.047
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 34.41.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	230	21	19
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	64.1%	5.8%	5.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	.9	1.9
	Midwest	Count	140	12	7
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	60.3%	5.2%	3.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	.1	-.7
	South	Count	120	8	7
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	66.3%	4.4%	3.9%
		Adjusted Residual	.5	-.4	.1
	West	Count	139	8	4
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	69.2%	4.0%	2.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.5	-.8	-1.5
Total		Count	629	49	37
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	64.6%	5.0%	3.8%

Crosstab

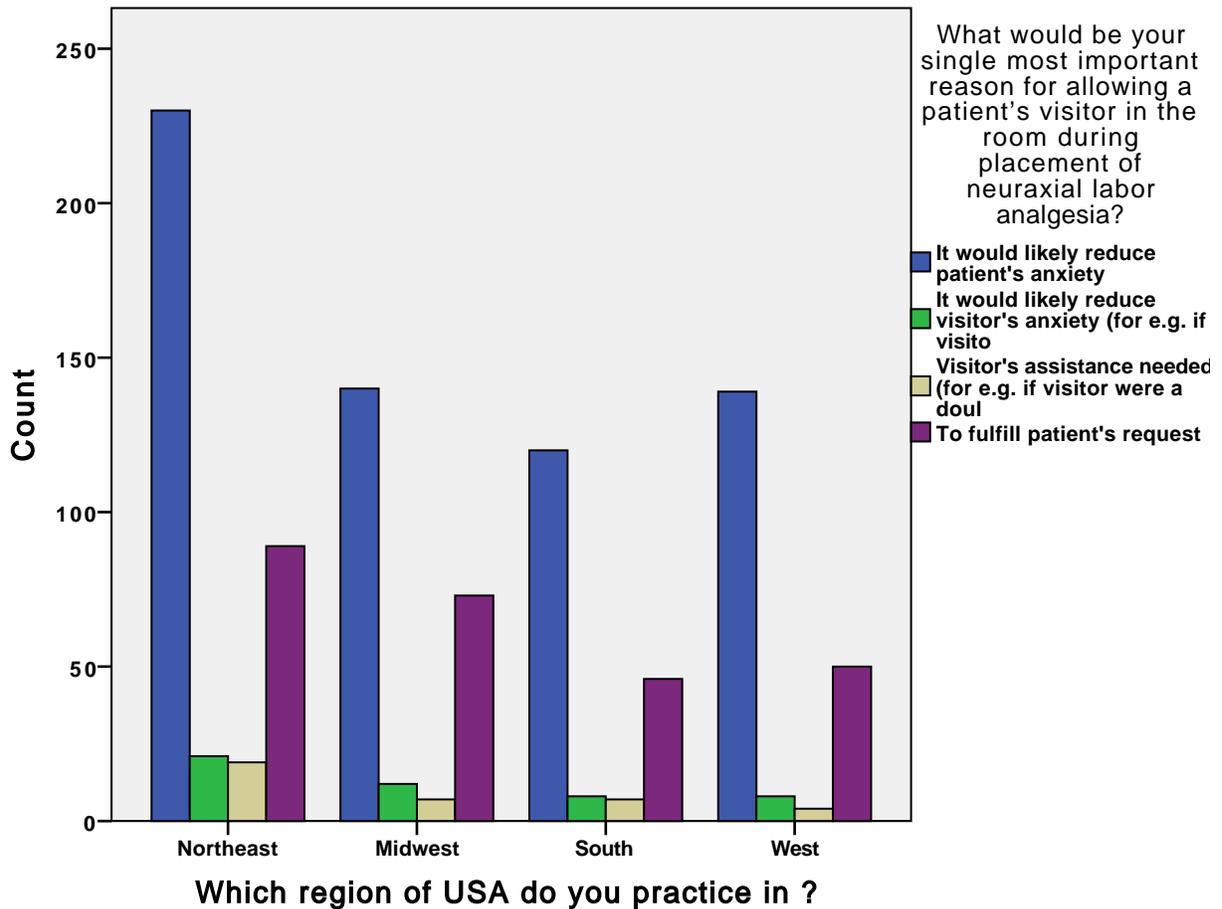
			What would be your single most important ..		
			To fulfill patient's request	Total	
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	89	359	
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	24.8%	100.0%	
		Adjusted Residual	-.9		
	Midwest	Count	73	232	
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	31.5%	100.0%	
		Adjusted Residual	2.0		
	South	Count	46	181	
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	25.4%	100.0%	
		Adjusted Residual	-.4		
	West	Count	50	201	
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	24.9%	100.0%	
		Adjusted Residual	-.6		
	Total		Count	258	973
			% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	26.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.496^a	9	.393
Likelihood Ratio	9.575	9	.386
Linear-by-Linear Association	.729	1	.393
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.88.

Bar Chart



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	259	70	30
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	72.1%	19.5%	8.4%
		Adjusted Residual	-.8	.9	.1
	Midwest	Count	173	43	16
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	74.6%	18.5%	6.9%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	.2	-.8
	South	Count	135	29	17
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	74.6%	16.0%	9.4%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	-.8	.6
	West	Count	150	34	17
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	74.6%	16.9%	8.5%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	-.5	.1
Total	Count	717	176	80	
	% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	73.7%	18.1%	8.2%	

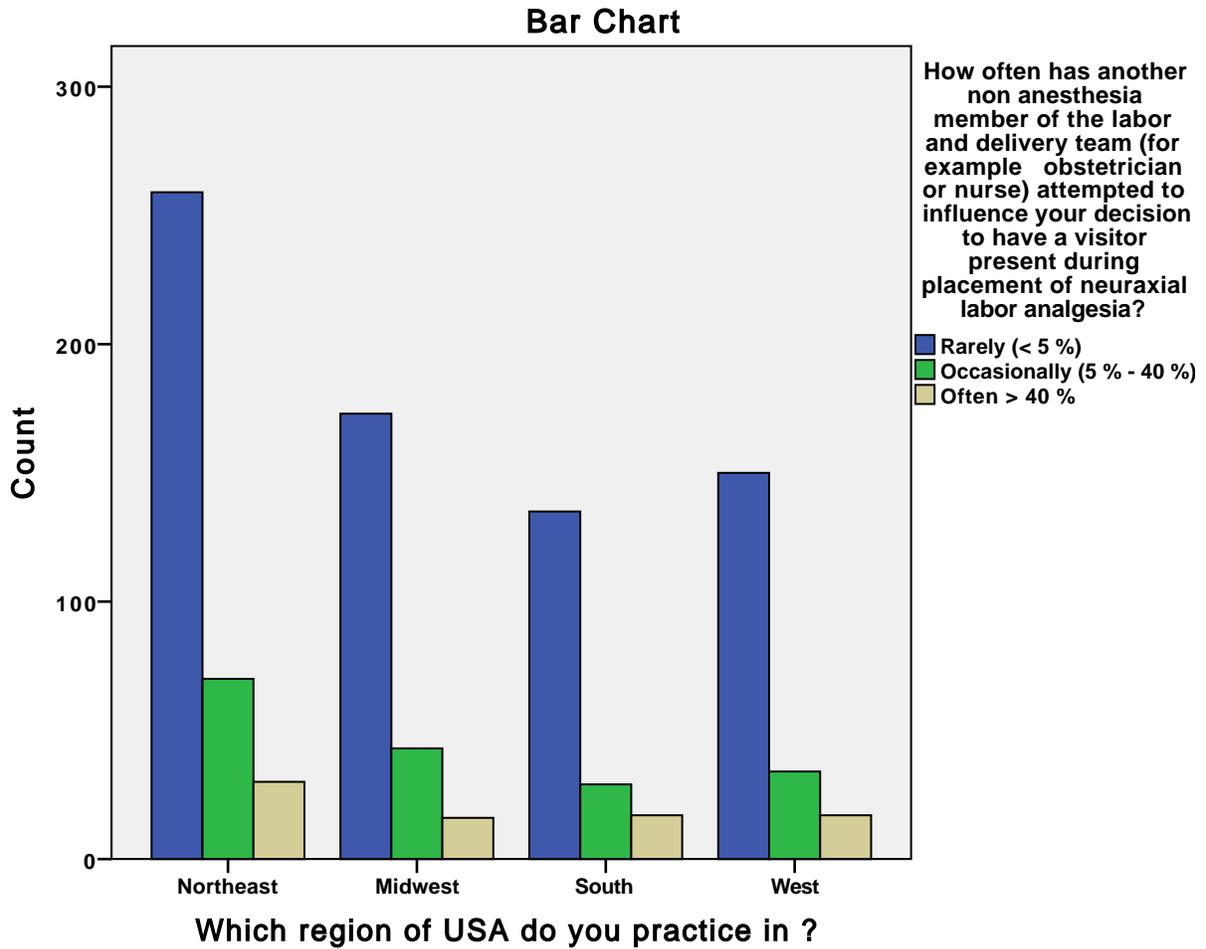
Crosstab

			Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	359 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	232 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	181 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	201 100.0%
Total	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	973 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.003^a	6	.919
Likelihood Ratio	2.030	6	.917
Linear-by-Linear Association	.138	1	.710
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 14.88.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	146	27	9
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	80.2%	14.8%	4.9%
		Adjusted Residual	.8	-.6	-.6
	Midwest	Count	38	10	3
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	74.5%	19.6%	5.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-.8	.8	.1
	South	Count	48	9	4
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	78.7%	14.8%	6.6%
		Adjusted Residual	.0	-.3	.4
	West	Count	21	5	2
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	75.0%	17.9%	7.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	.3	.4
Total		Count	253	51	18
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	78.6%	15.8%	5.6%

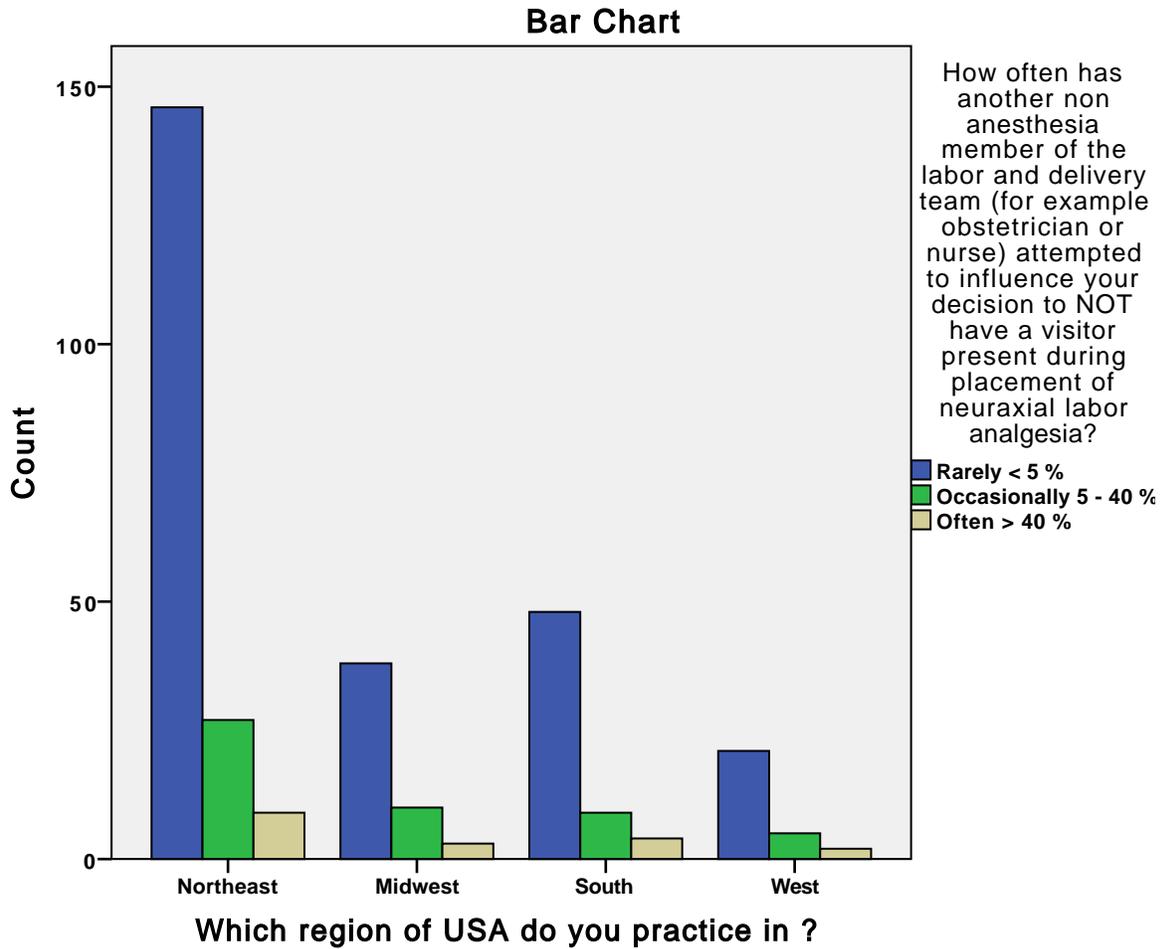
Crosstab

			Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	182 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	51 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	61 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	28 100.0%
	Total	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.272^a	6	.973
Likelihood Ratio	1.233	6	.975
Linear-by-Linear Association	.540	1	.463
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.57.



Which region of USA do you practice in ? * What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count	12	85	65
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	6.6%	46.7%	35.7%
		Adjusted Residual	-.4	-.7	1.2
	Midwest	Count	4	26	16
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	7.8%	51.0%	31.4%
		Adjusted Residual	.2	.4	-.3
	South	Count	2	32	17
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	3.3%	52.5%	27.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.3	.7	-.9
	West	Count	5	13	8
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	17.9%	46.4%	28.6%
		Adjusted Residual	2.3	-.2	-.5
	Total	Count	23	156	106
		% within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	7.1%	48.4%	32.9%

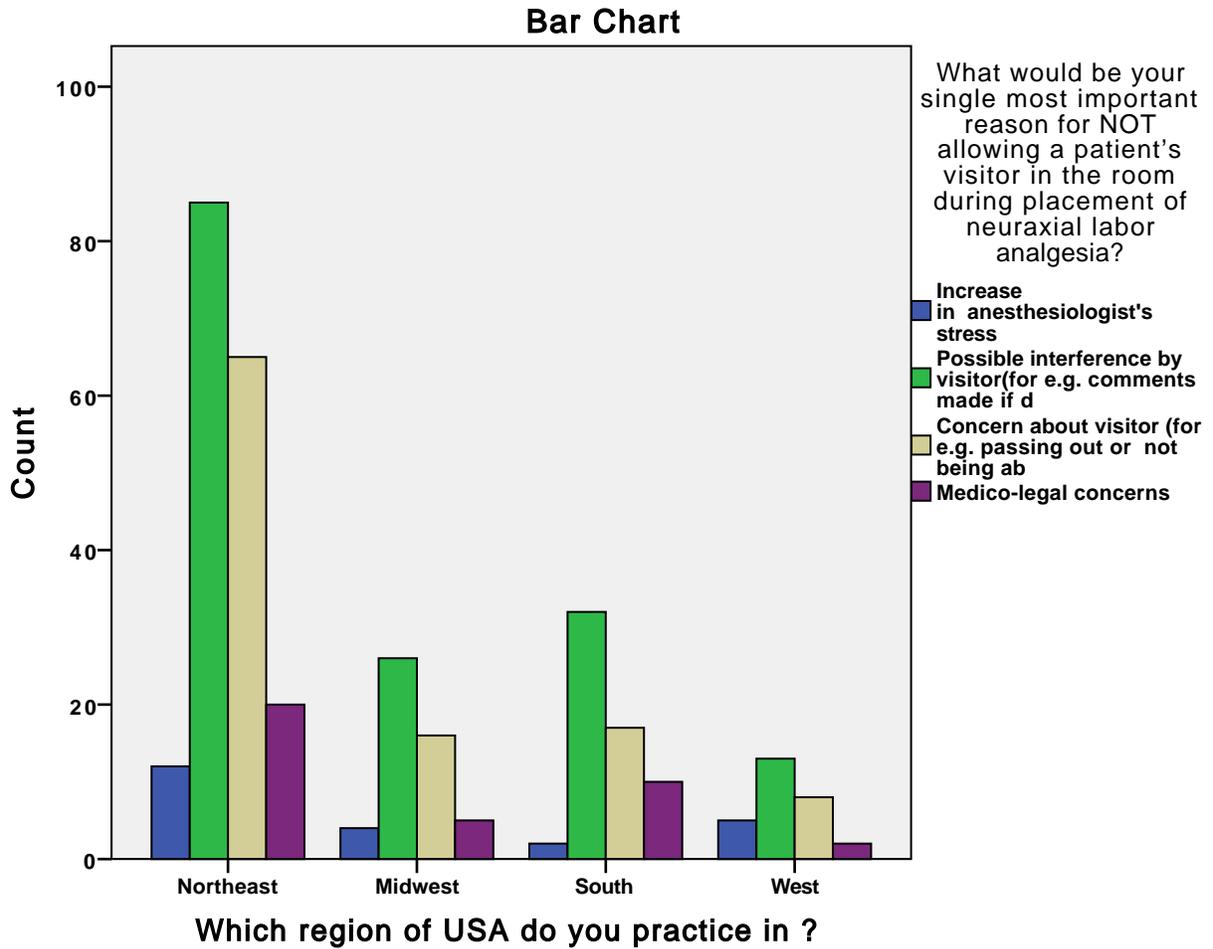
Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ..	
			Medico-legal concerns	Total
Which region of USA do you practice in ?	Northeast	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	20 11.0% -.3	182 100.0%
	Midwest	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	5 9.8% -.4	51 100.0%
	South	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	10 16.4% 1.3	61 100.0%
	West	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ? Adjusted Residual	2 7.1% -.8	28 100.0%
Total	Count % within Which region of USA do you practice in ?	37 11.5%	322 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.300^a	9	.410
Likelihood Ratio	8.236	9	.511
Linear-by-Linear Association	.710	1	.400
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 4 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.00.



What is the setting of your practice ? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

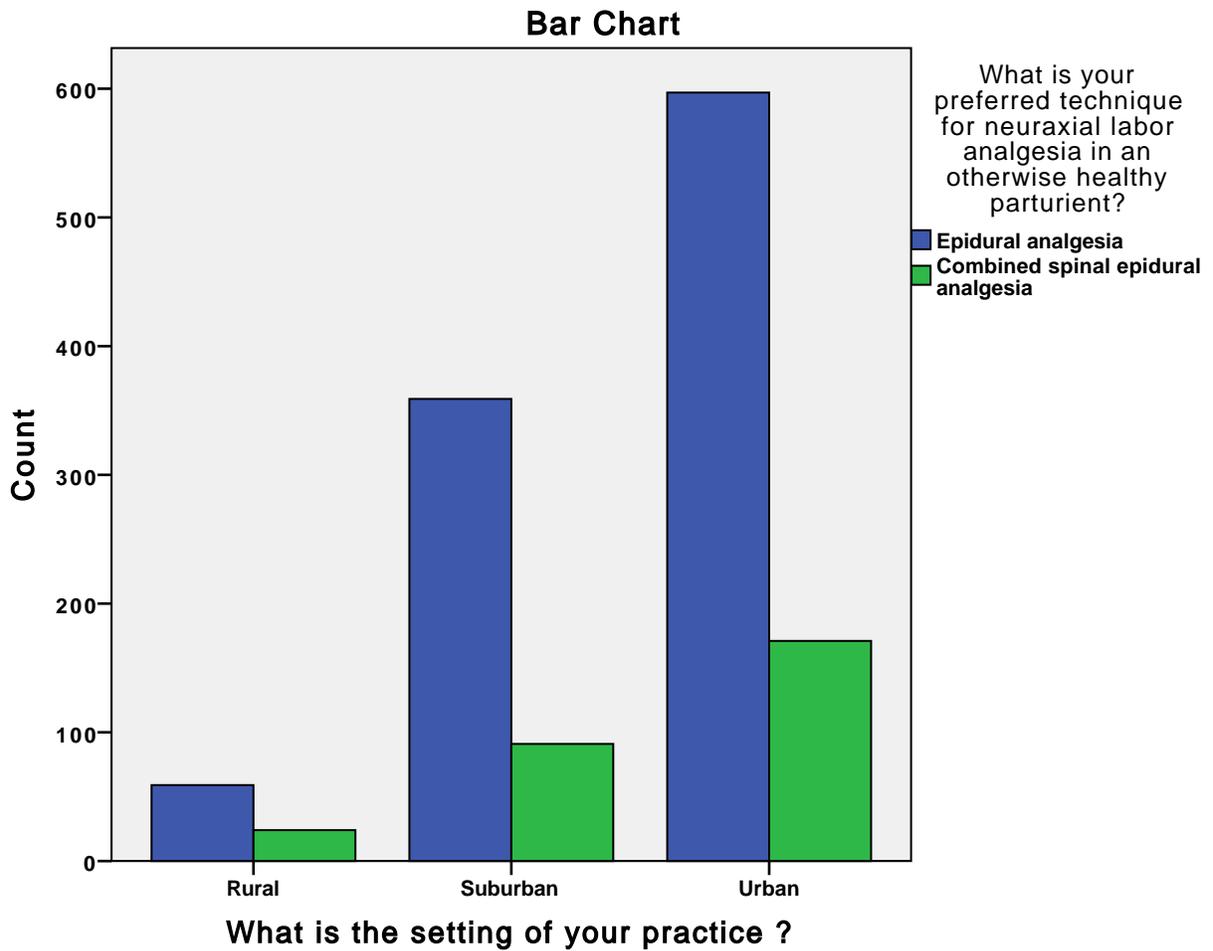
Crosstab

			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	59	24	83
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	71.1%	28.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	1.6	
	Suburban	Count	359	91	450
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	79.8%	20.2%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.1	-1.1	
	Urban	Count	597	171	768
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	77.7%	22.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	.3	
Total		Count	1015	286	1301
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.175 ^a	2	.204
Likelihood Ratio	3.042	2	.219
Linear-by-Linear Association	.153	1	.696
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 18.25.



What is the setting of your practice ? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	14	3	49
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	16.9%	3.6%	59.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.3	-1.5	3.8
	Suburban	Count	91	32	193
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	20.2%	7.1%	42.9%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.4	-.9	1.9
	Urban	Count	188	70	271
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	24.5%	9.1%	35.3%
		Adjusted Residual	2.0	1.7	-3.7
Total		Count	293	105	513
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	22.5%	8.1%	39.4%

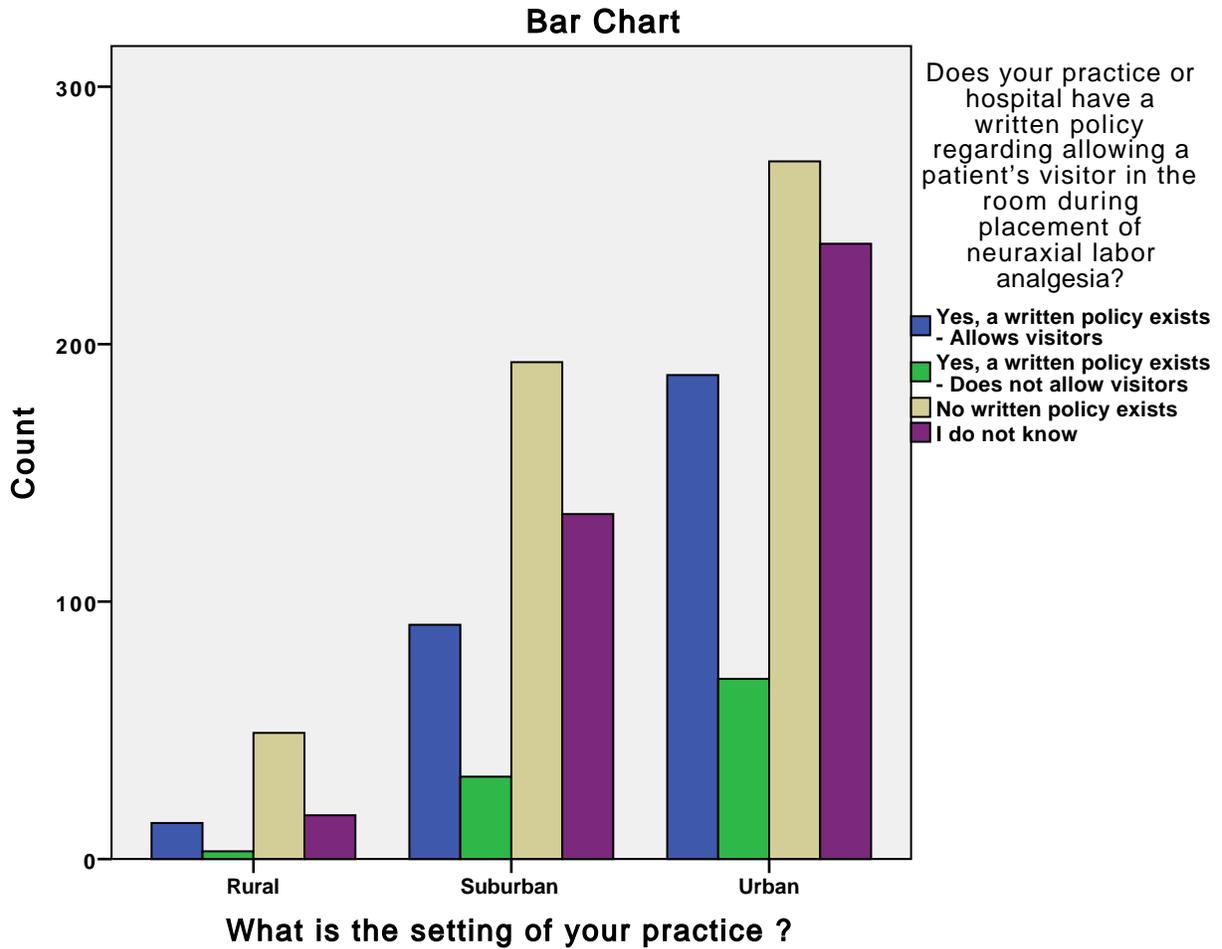
Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
			I do not know	Total
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	17	83
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	20.5%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.0	
	Suburban	Count	134	450
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	29.8%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.1	
	Urban	Count	239	768
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	31.1%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.1	
Total		Count	390	1301
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	30.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.772 ^a	6	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.716	6	.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.978	1	.160
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.70.



What is the setting of your practice ? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

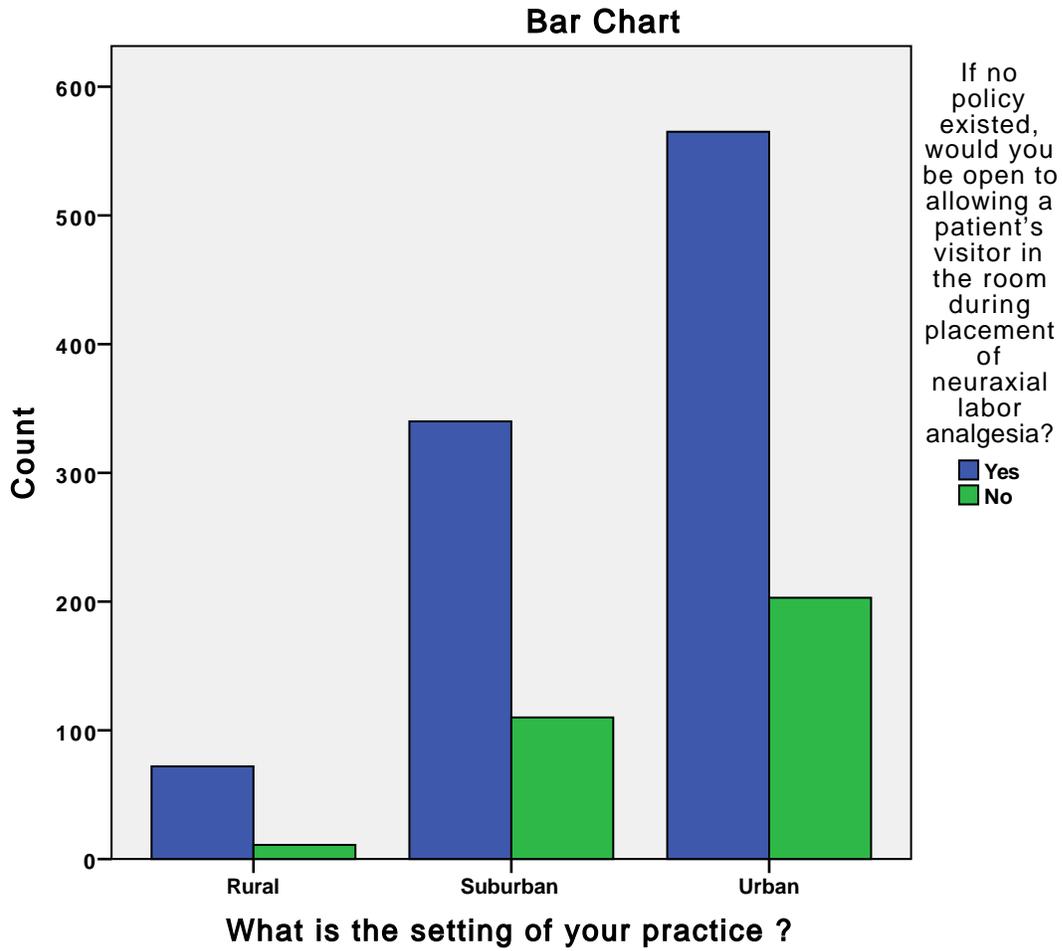
Crosstab

			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	72 86.7% 2.5	11 13.3% -2.5	83 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	340 75.6% .3	110 24.4% -.3	450 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	565 73.6% -1.5	203 26.4% 1.5	768 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	977 75.1%	324 24.9%	1301 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.034 ^a	2	.030
Likelihood Ratio	7.889	2	.019
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.994	1	.025
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 20.67.



What is the setting of your practice ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, would you want the

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	2	30	40
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	2.8%	41.7%	55.6%
		Adjusted Residual	1.0	-6.0	5.8
	Suburban	Count	4	250	86
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	1.2%	73.5%	25.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	.8	-.6
	Urban	Count	8	421	132
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	1.4%	75.0%	23.5%
		Adjusted Residual	.0	2.4	-2.5
Total		Count	14	701	258
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	1.4%	72.0%	26.5%

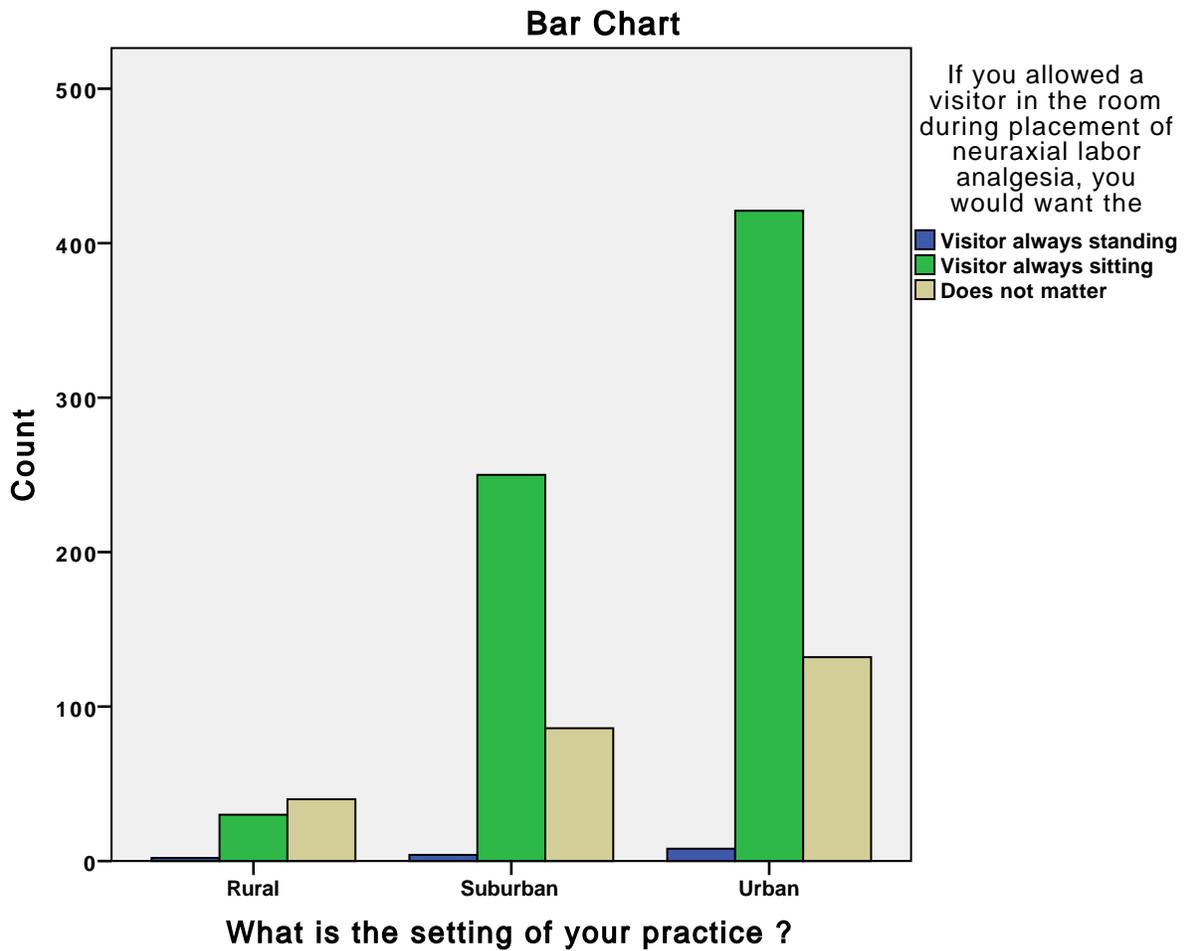
Crosstab

			Total
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	72 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	340 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	561 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	36.065 ^a	4	.000
Likelihood Ratio	32.072	4	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	15.973	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.04.



What is the setting of your practice ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,		
			Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	36 50.0% -2.0	10 13.9% -1.2	26 36.1% 3.6
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	213 62.6% .7	69 20.3% .7	58 17.1% -1.6
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	345 61.5% .3	106 18.9% -.1	110 19.6% -.3
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	594 61.0%	185 19.0%	194 19.9%

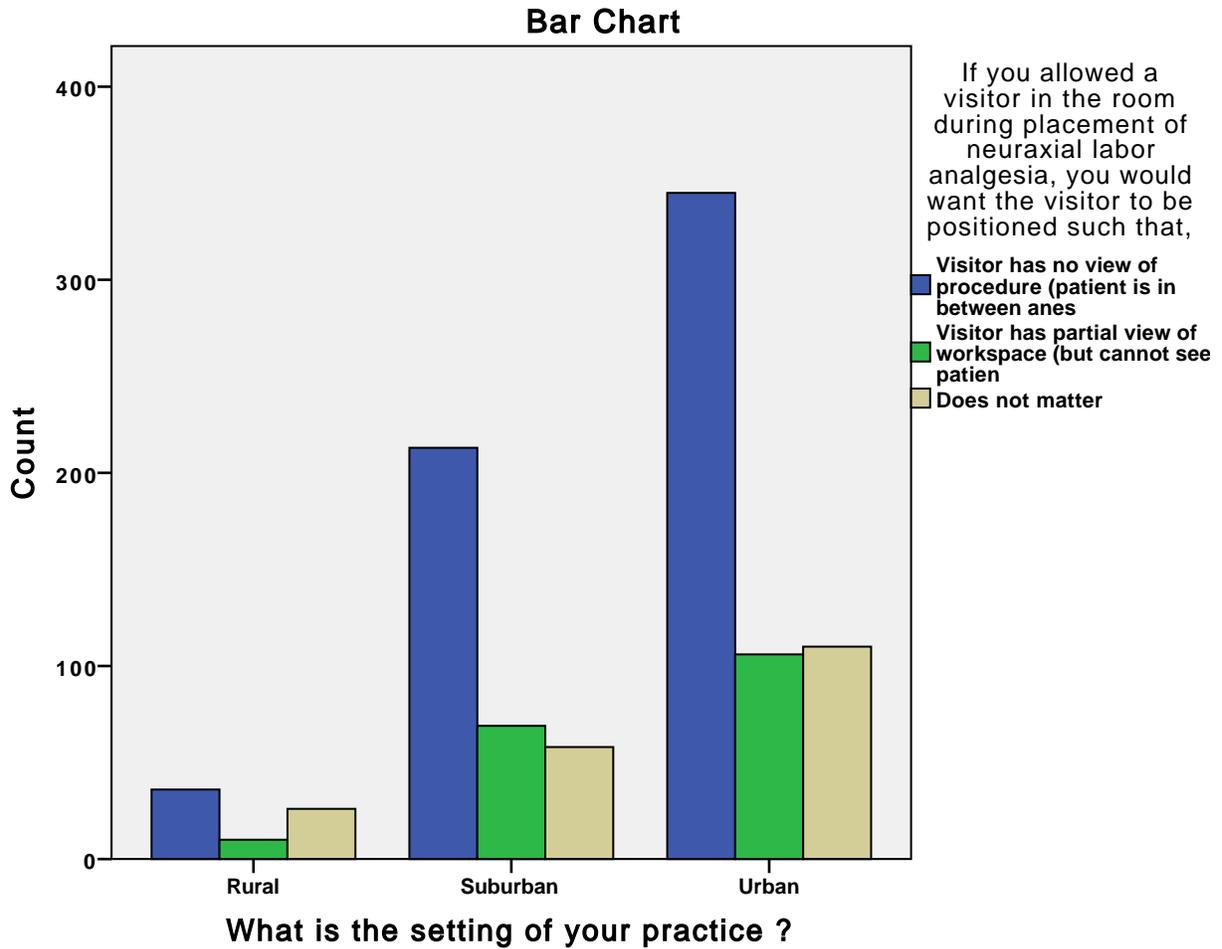
Crosstab

		Total	
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	72 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	340 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	561 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.782 ^a	4	.008
Likelihood Ratio	12.199	4	.016
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.313	1	.128
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.69.



What is the setting of your practice ? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	48	3	3
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	66.7%	4.2%	4.2%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	-.4	.2
	Suburban	Count	222	16	13
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	65.3%	4.7%	3.8%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	-.3	.0
	Urban	Count	359	30	21
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	64.0%	5.3%	3.7%
		Adjusted Residual	-.5	.5	-.1
Total		Count	629	49	37
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	64.6%	5.0%	3.8%

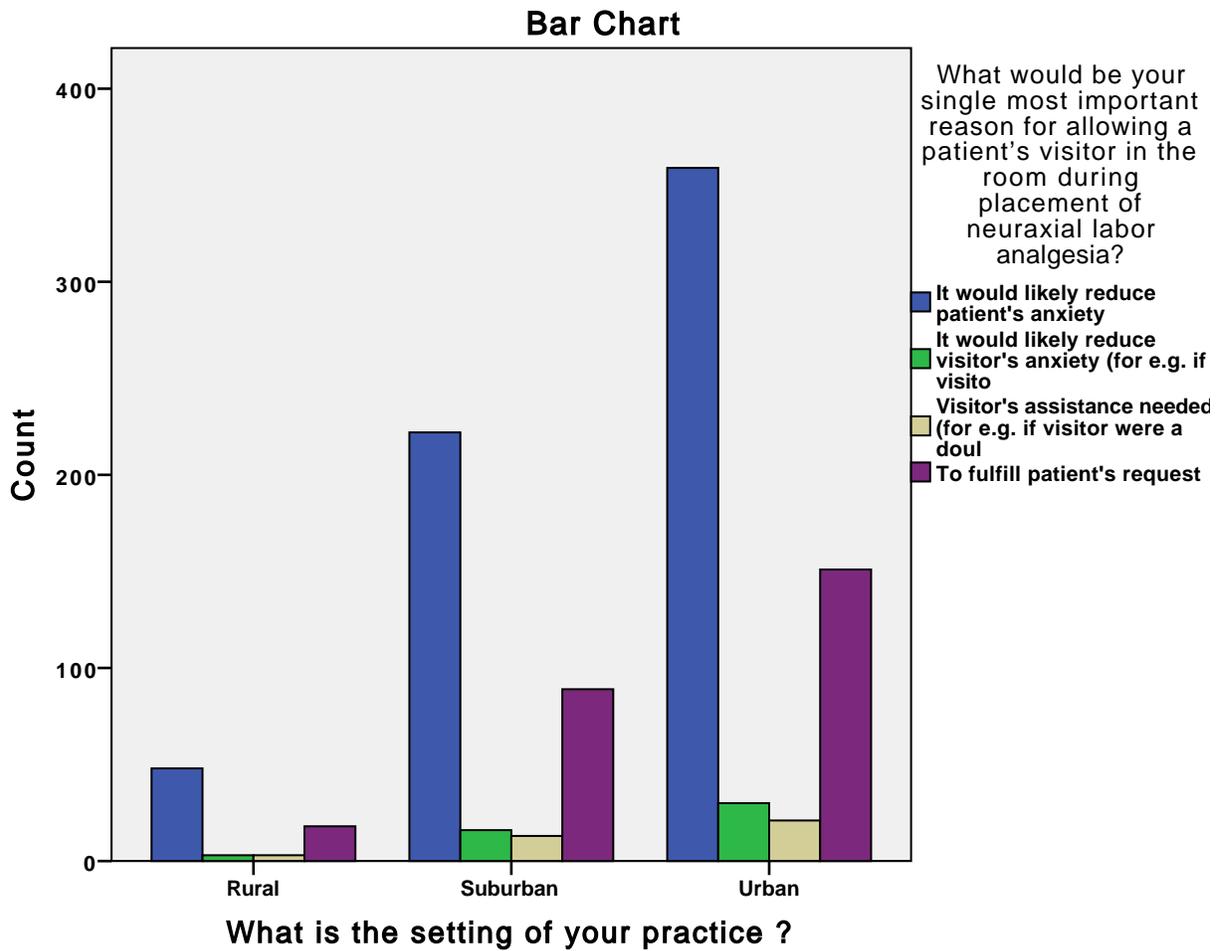
Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			To fulfill patient's request	Total
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	18	72
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	25.0%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.3	
	Suburban	Count	89	340
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	26.2%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.2	
	Urban	Count	151	561
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	26.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	
Total		Count	258	973
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	26.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.536 ^a	6	.997
Likelihood Ratio	.542	6	.997
Linear-by-Linear Association	.186	1	.666
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 2 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.74.



What is the setting of your practice ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	50	15	7
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	69.4%	20.8%	9.7%
		Adjusted Residual	-.9	.6	.5
	Suburban	Count	235	69	36
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	69.1%	20.3%	10.6%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.4	1.3	2.0
	Urban	Count	432	92	37
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	77.0%	16.4%	6.6%
		Adjusted Residual	2.7	-1.6	-2.2
Total		Count	717	176	80
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	73.7%	18.1%	8.2%

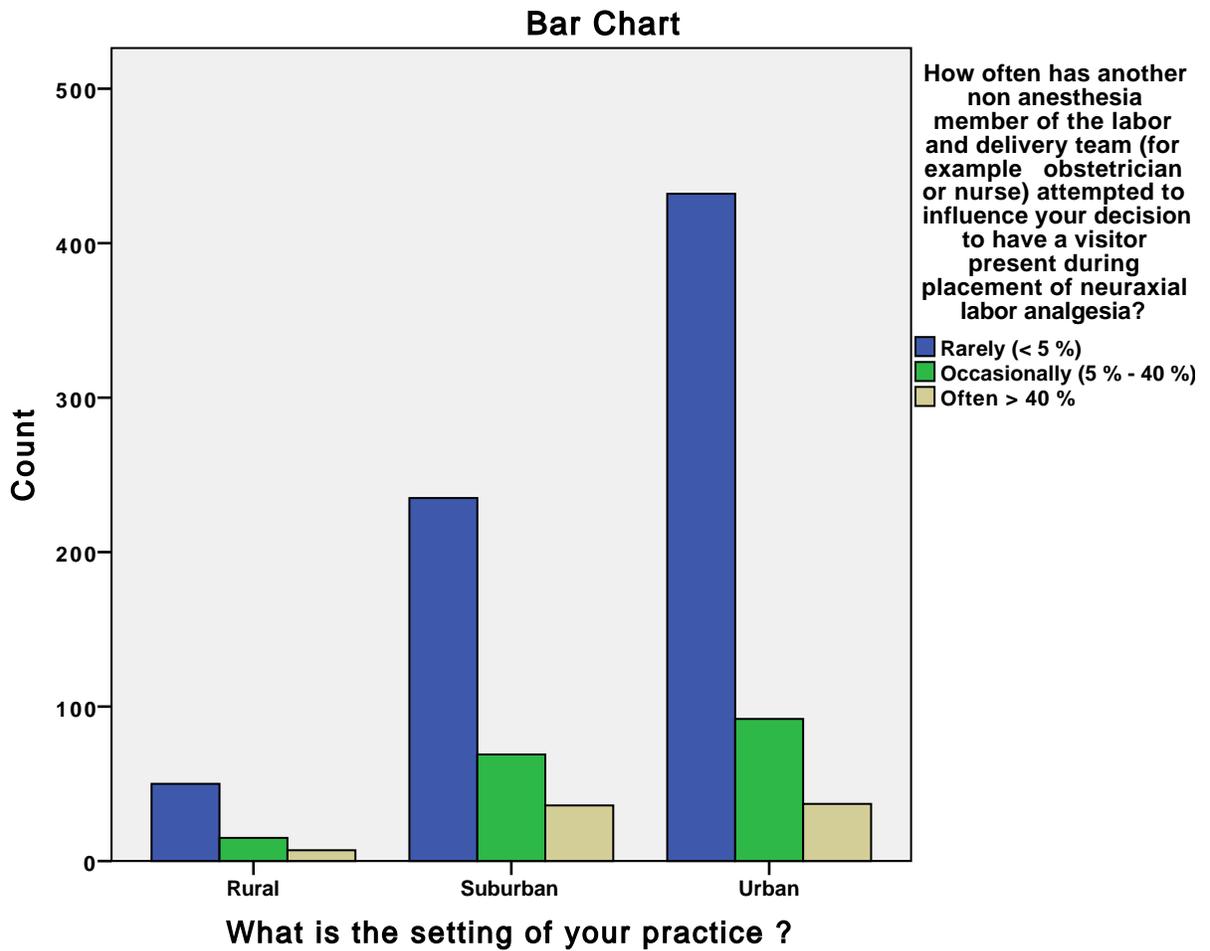
Crosstab

		Total	
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	72 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	340 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	561 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.395 ^a	4	.078
Likelihood Ratio	8.313	4	.081
Linear-by-Linear Association	6.707	1	.010
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.92.



What is the setting of your practice ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NO T have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor anal gesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count	7	3	1
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	63.6%	27.3%	9.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.2	1.1	.5
	Suburban	Count	85	15	8
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	78.7%	13.9%	7.4%
		Adjusted Residual	.0	-.7	1.0
	Urban	Count	161	33	9
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	79.3%	16.3%	4.4%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	.3	-1.2
Total		Count	253	51	18
		% within What is the setting of your practice ?	78.6%	15.8%	5.6%

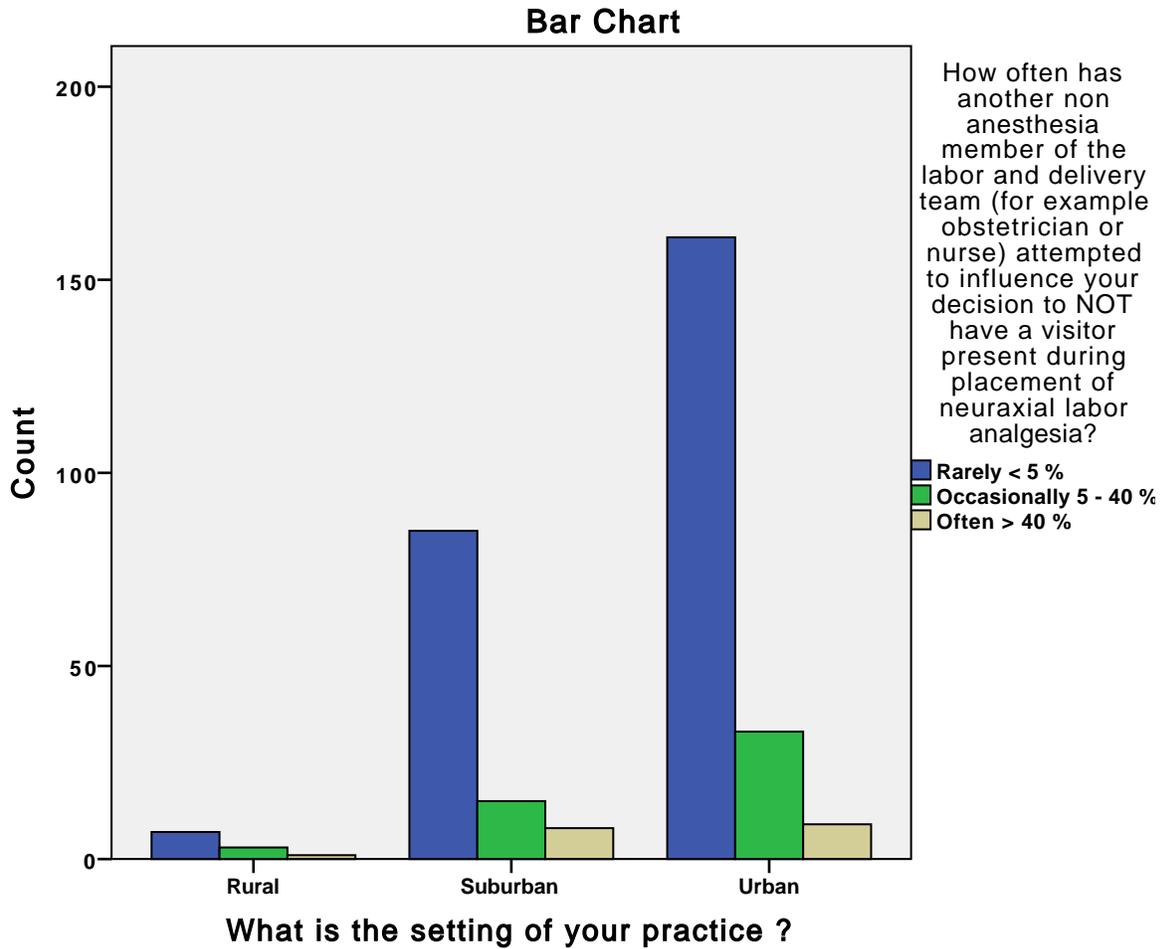
Crosstab

			Total
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	11 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	108 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	203 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.881 ^a	4	.578
Likelihood Ratio	2.690	4	.611
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.119	1	.290
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .61.



What is the setting of your practice ? * What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	3 27.3% 2.6	3 27.3% -1.4	2 18.2% -1.1
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	8 7.4% .1	56 51.9% .9	32 29.6% -.9
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	12 5.9% -1.1	97 47.8% -.3	72 35.5% 1.3
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	23 7.1%	156 48.4%	106 32.9%

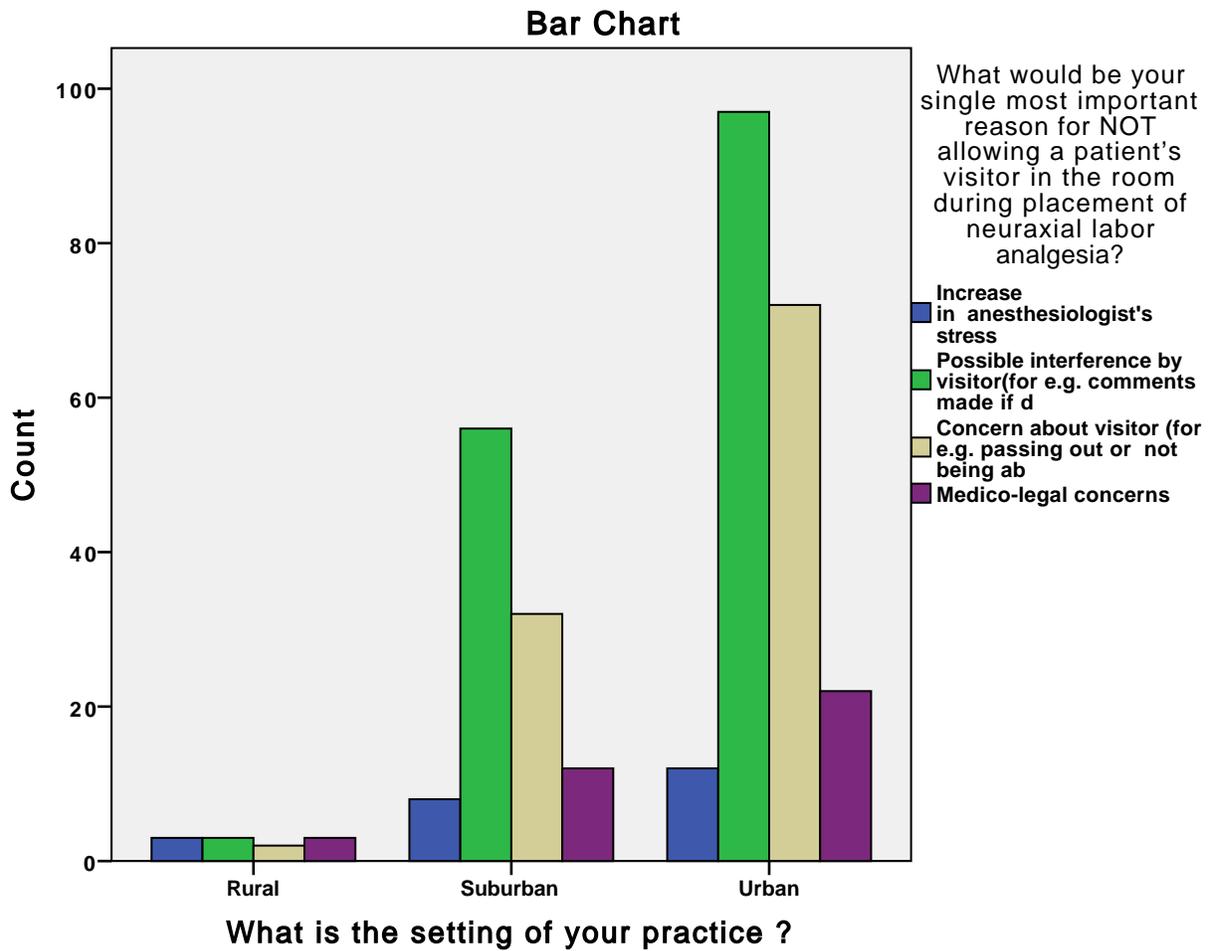
Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			Medico-legal concerns	Total
What is the setting of your practice ?	Rural	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	3 27.3% 1.7	11 100.0%
	Suburban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	12 11.1% -.2	108 100.0%
	Urban	Count % within What is the setting of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	22 10.8% -.5	203 100.0%
Total		Count % within What is the setting of your practice ?	37 11.5%	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.931 ^a	6	.064
Likelihood Ratio	8.991	6	.174
Linear-by-Linear Association	.467	1	.495
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 3 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .79.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?

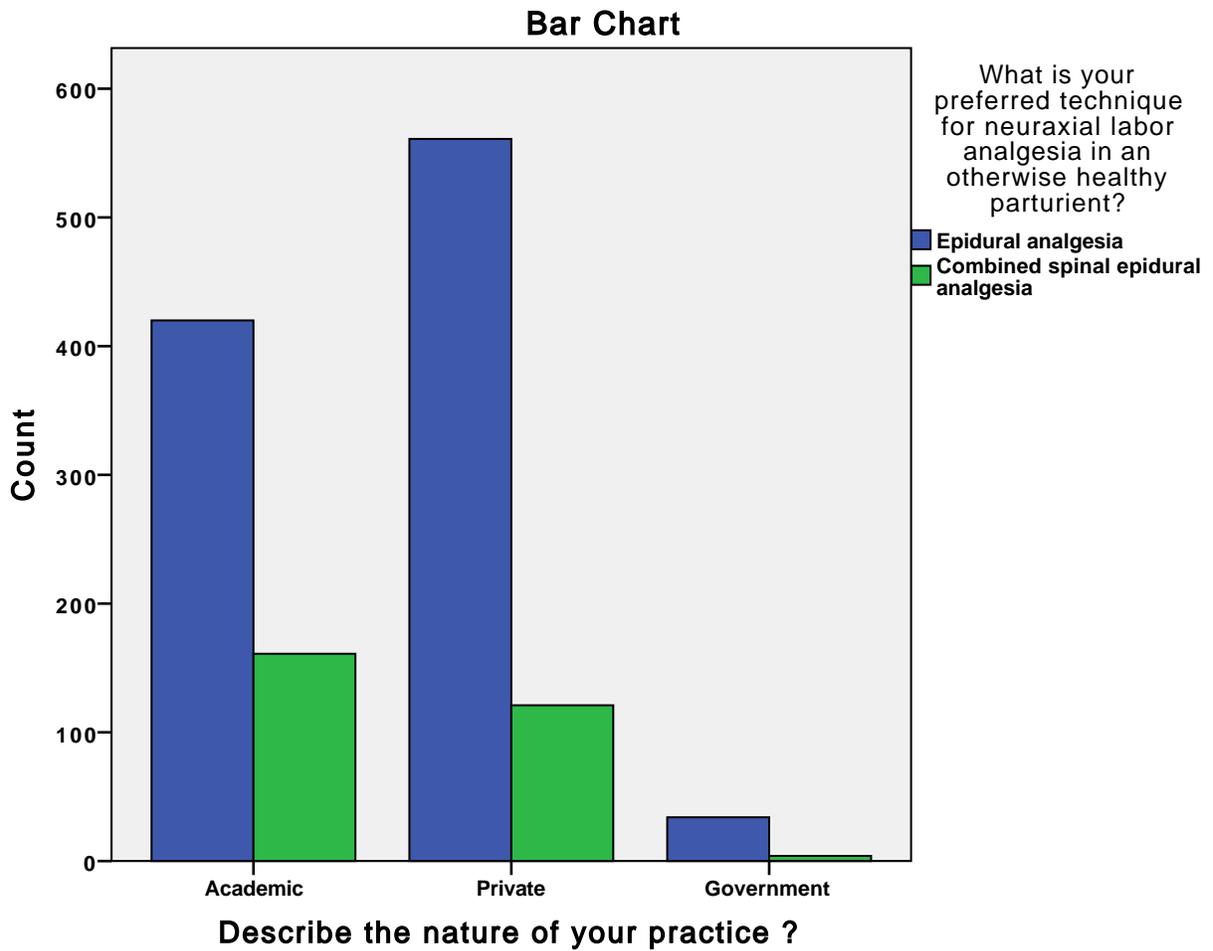
Crosstab

			What is your preferred technique for neuraxial labor analgesia in an otherwise healthy parturient?		Total
			Epidural analgesia	Combined spinal epidural analgesia	
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	420	161	581
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	72.3%	27.7%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-4.5	4.5	
	Private	Count	561	121	682
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	82.3%	17.7%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	3.9	-3.9	
	Government	Count	34	4	38
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	89.5%	10.5%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.7	-1.7	
Total		Count	1015	286	1301
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	21.175 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	21.457	2	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	21.028	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 8.35.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a written policy regarding allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Yes, a written policy exists - Allows visitors	Yes, a written policy exists - Does not allow visitors	No written policy exists
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	144	49	184
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	24.8%	8.4%	31.7%
		Adjusted Residual	1.8	.4	-5.1
	Private	Count	144	55	308
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	21.1%	8.1%	45.2%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.3	.0	4.4
	Government	Count	5	1	21
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	13.2%	2.6%	55.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.4	-1.2	2.0
Total		Count	293	105	513
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	22.5%	8.1%	39.4%

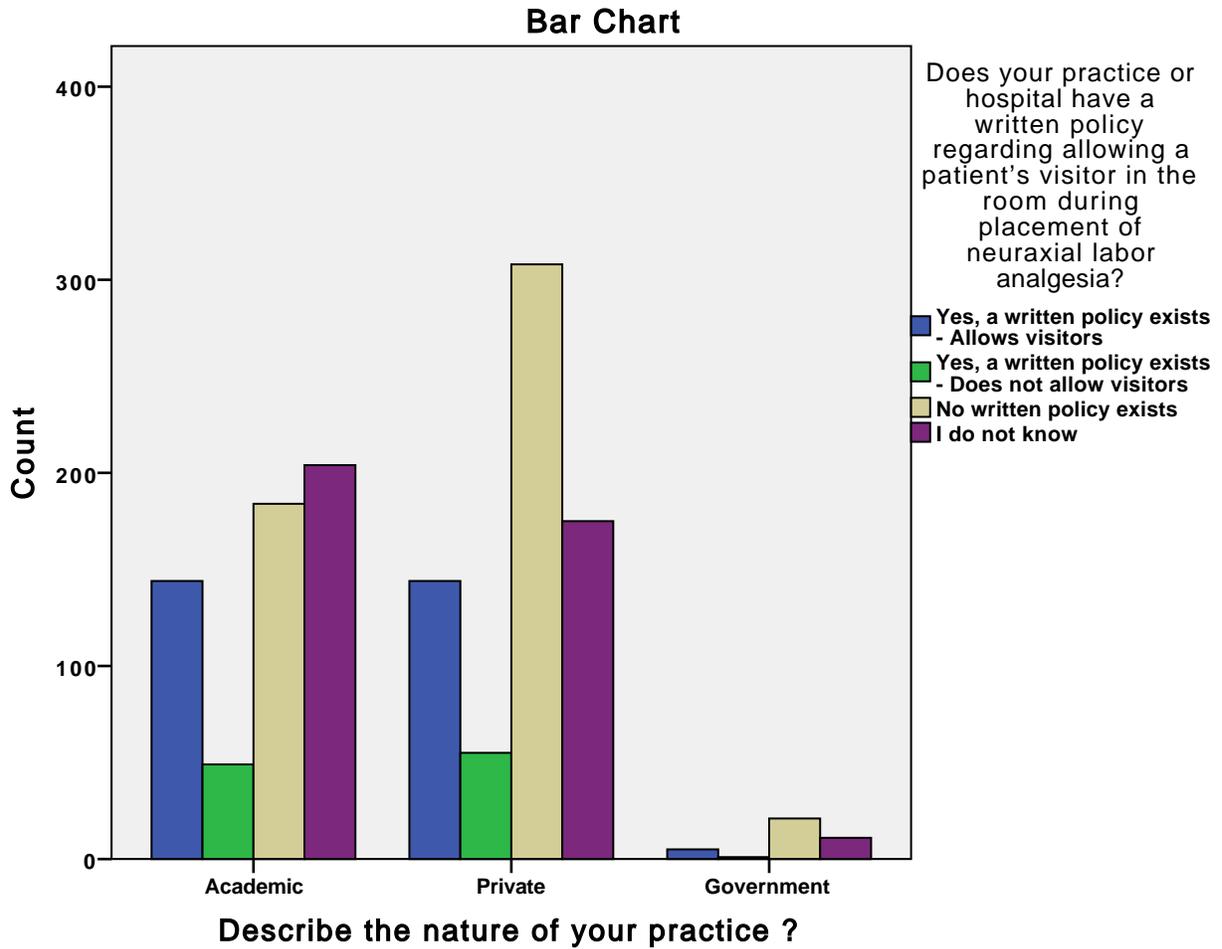
Crosstab

			Does your practice or hospital have a ...	
			I do not know	Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	204	581
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	35.1%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	3.6	
	Private	Count	175	682
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	25.7%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-3.6	
	Government	Count	11	38
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	28.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.1	
Total		Count	390	1301
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	30.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	31.224 ^a	6	.000
Likelihood Ratio	32.026	6	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.113	1	.737
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 1 cells (8.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.07.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

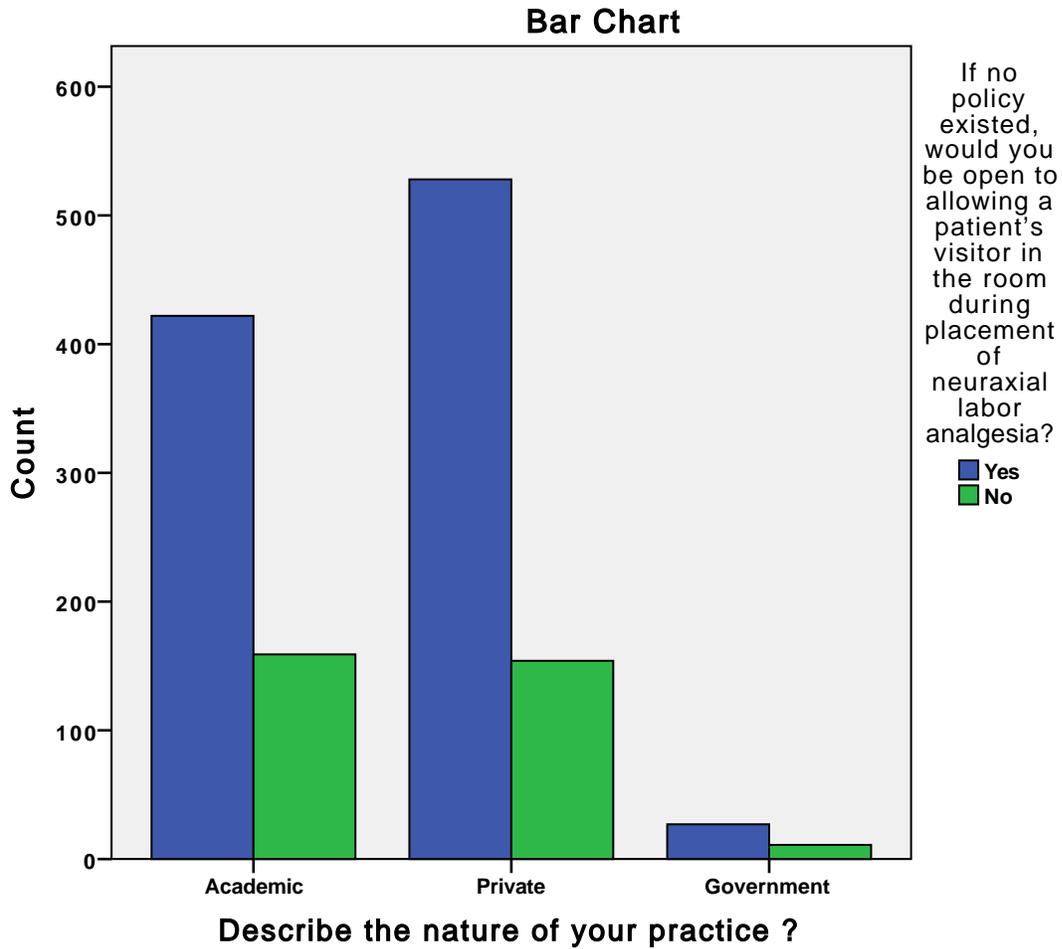
Crosstab

			If no policy existed, would you be open to allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		Total
			Yes	No	
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	422	159	581
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	72.6%	27.4%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.8	1.8	
	Private	Count	528	154	682
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	2.0	-2.0	
	Government	Count	27	11	38
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	71.1%	28.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.6	.6	
Total		Count	977	324	1301
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	75.1%	24.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.185 ^a	2	.123
Likelihood Ratio	4.178	2	.124
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.221	1	.136
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 9.46.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the		
			Visitor always standing	Visitor always sitting	Does not matter
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	5	317	97
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	1.2%	75.7%	23.2%
		Adjusted Residual	- .6	2.2	-2.1
	Private	Count	5	371	150
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	1.0%	70.5%	28.5%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.4	-1.1	1.5
	Government	Count	4	13	11
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	14.3%	46.4%	39.3%
		Adjusted Residual	5.8	-3.1	1.6
Total		Count	14	701	258
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	1.4%	72.0%	26.5%

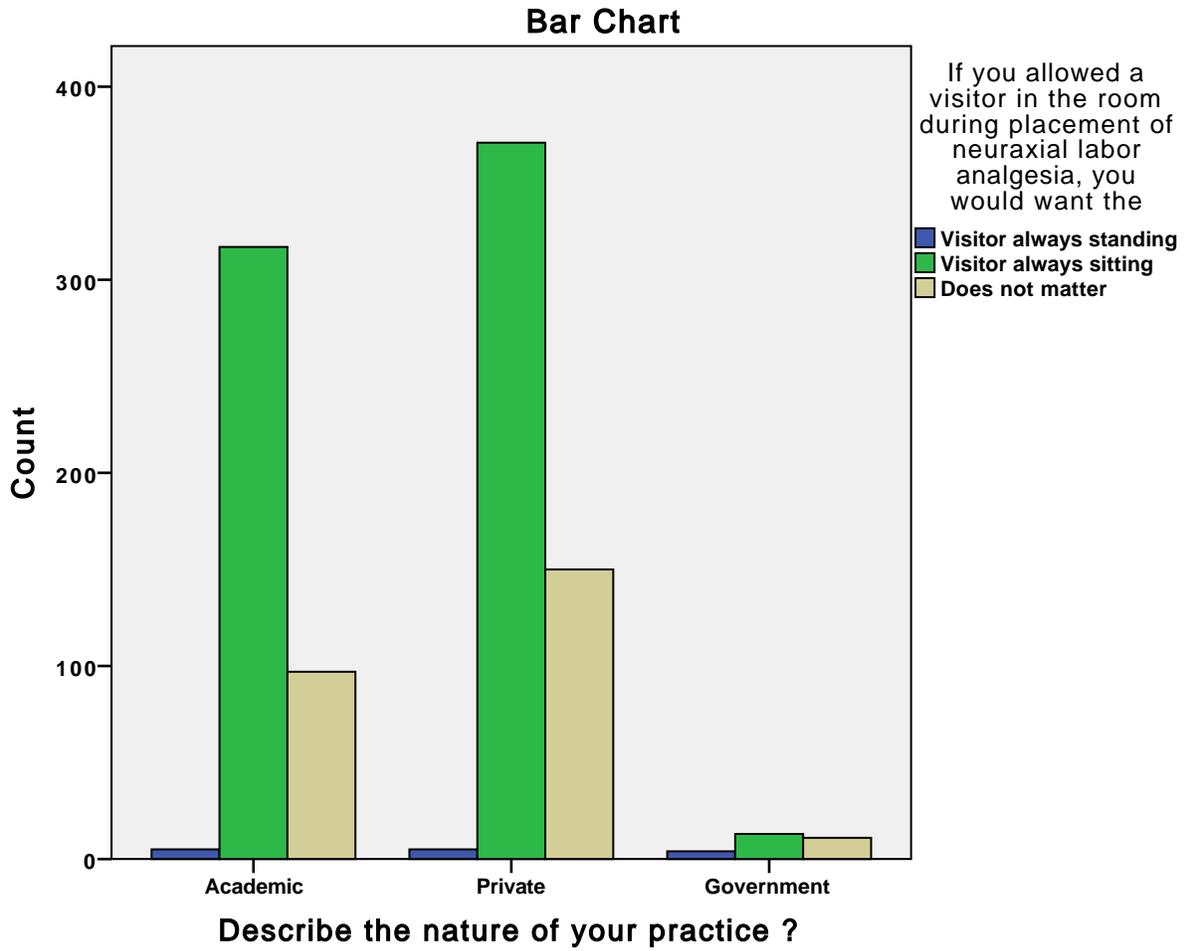
Crosstab

			Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	419 100.0%
	Private	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	526 100.0%
	Government	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	28 100.0%
Total		Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.946 ^a	4	.000
Likelihood Ratio	20.326	4	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.709	1	.100
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 1 cells (11.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .40.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,

Crosstab

			If you allowed a visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia, you would want the visitor to be positioned such that,		
			Visitor has no view of procedure (patient is in between anes)	Visitor has partial view of workspace (but cannot see patient)	Does not matter
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	275	79	65
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	65.6%	18.9%	15.5%
		Adjusted Residual	2.6	-.1	-3.0
	Private	Count	305	101	120
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	58.0%	19.2%	22.8%
		Adjusted Residual	-2.1	.2	2.4
	Government	Count	14	5	9
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	50.0%	17.9%	32.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.2	-.2	1.6
Total		Count	594	185	194
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	61.0%	19.0%	19.9%

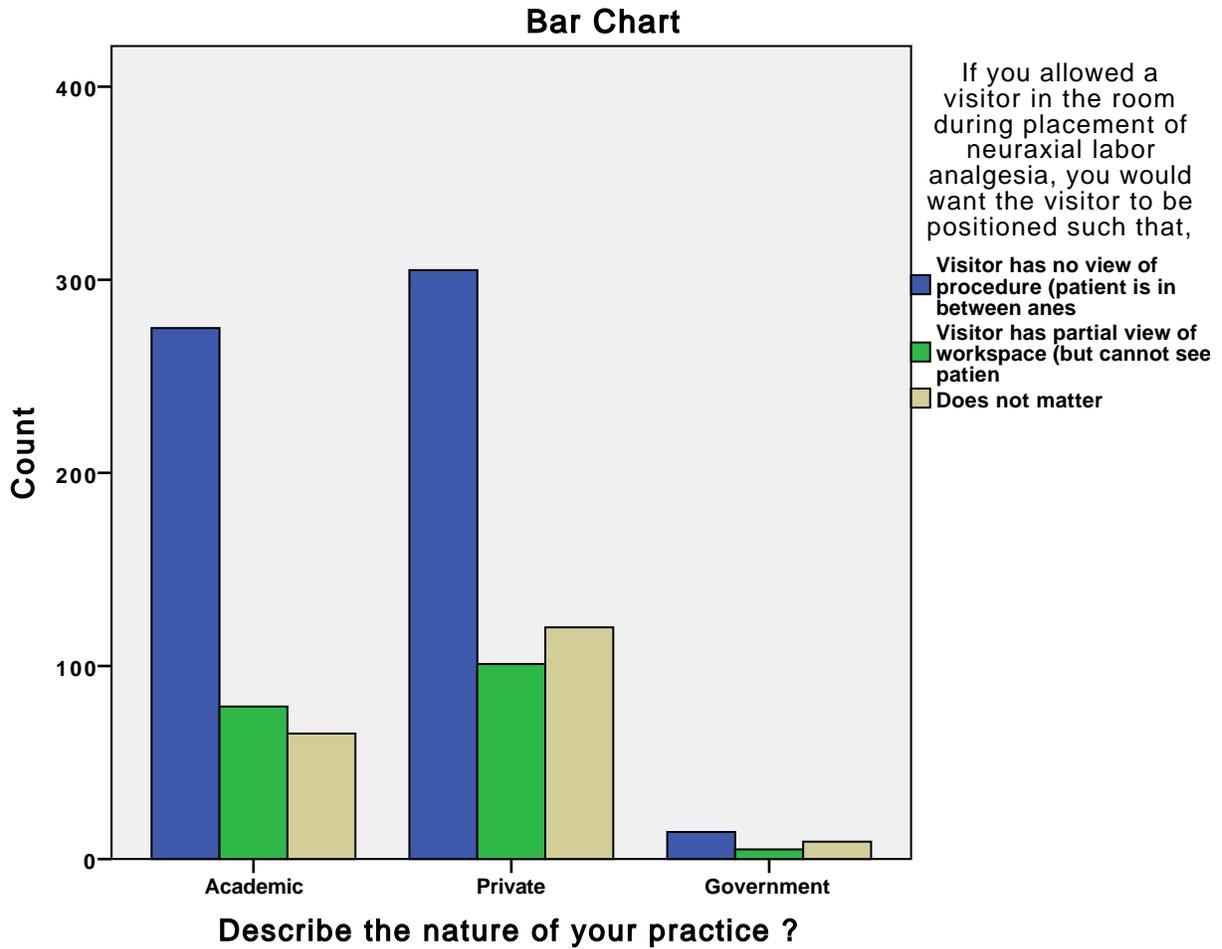
Crosstab

			Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	419 100.0%
	Private	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	526 100.0%
	Government	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	28 100.0%
Total		Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ?	973 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.234 ^a	4	.024
Likelihood Ratio	11.166	4	.025
Linear-by-Linear Association	10.534	1	.001
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.32.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor ...		
			It would likely reduce patient's anxiety	It would likely reduce visitor's anxiety (for e. g. if visito	Visitor's assistance needed (for e. g. if visitor were a doul
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	263	18	17
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	62.8%	4.3%	4.1%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.1	-.9	.4
	Private	Count	343	31	19
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	65.2%	5.9%	3.6%
		Adjusted Residual	.4	1.3	-.3
	Government	Count	23	0	1
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	82.1%	0.0%	3.6%
		Adjusted Residual	2.0	-1.2	-.1
Total	Count	629	49	37	
	% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	64.6%	5.0%	3.8%	

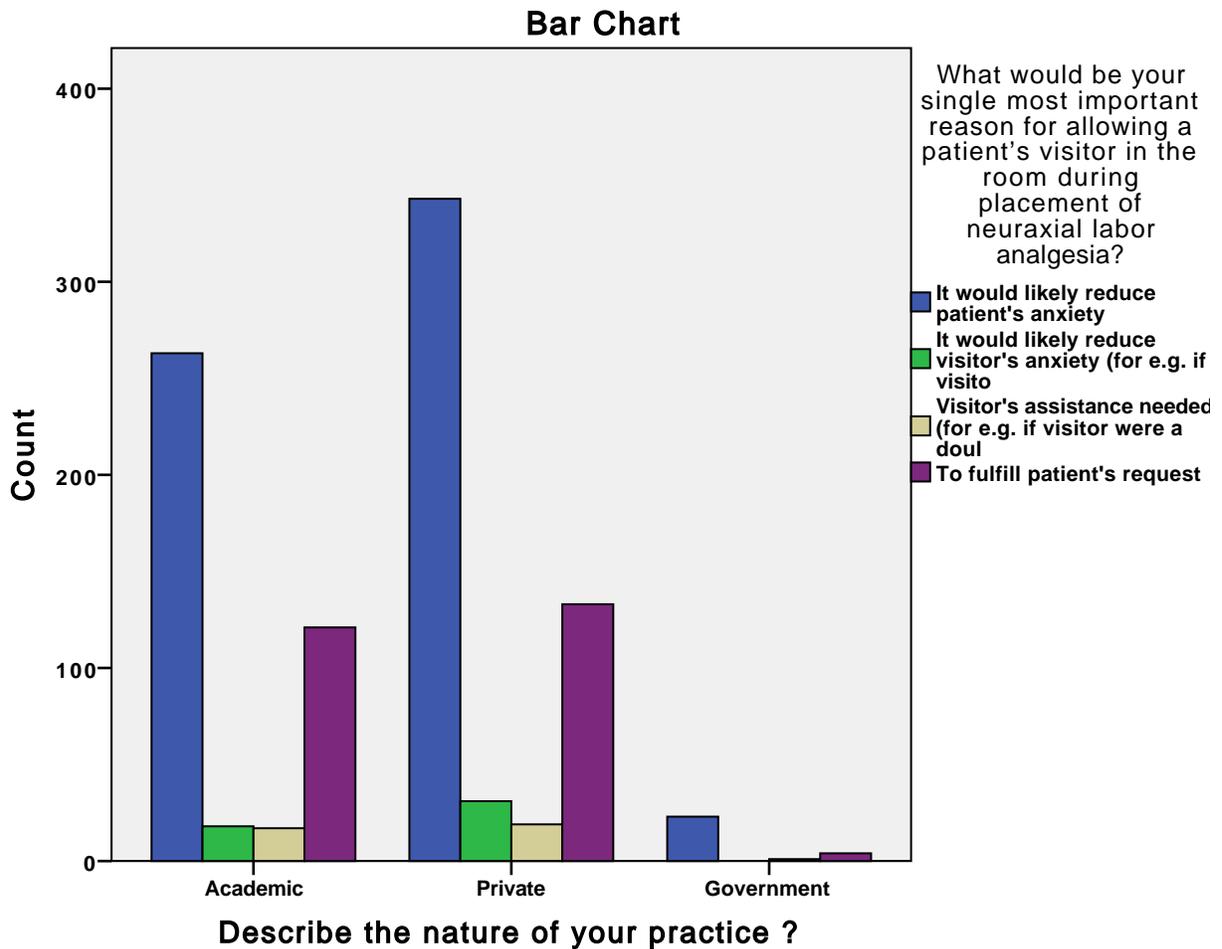
Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			To fulfill patient's request	Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	121	419
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	28.9%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.5	
	Private	Count	133	526
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	25.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.9	
	Government	Count	4	28
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	14.3%	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.5	
Total		Count	258	973
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	26.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.102 ^a	6	.312
Likelihood Ratio	8.693	6	.192
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.257	1	.071
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 2 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.06.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * How often has another non-anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely (< 5 %)	Occasionally (5 % - 40 %)	Often > 40 %
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	303	77	39
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	72.3%	18.4%	9.3%
		Adjusted Residual	-.8	.2	1.1
	Private	Count	393	95	38
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	74.7%	18.1%	7.2%
		Adjusted Residual	.8	.0	-1.2
	Government	Count	21	4	3
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	75.0%	14.3%	10.7%
		Adjusted Residual	.2	-.5	.5
Total		Count	717	176	80
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	73.7%	18.1%	8.2%

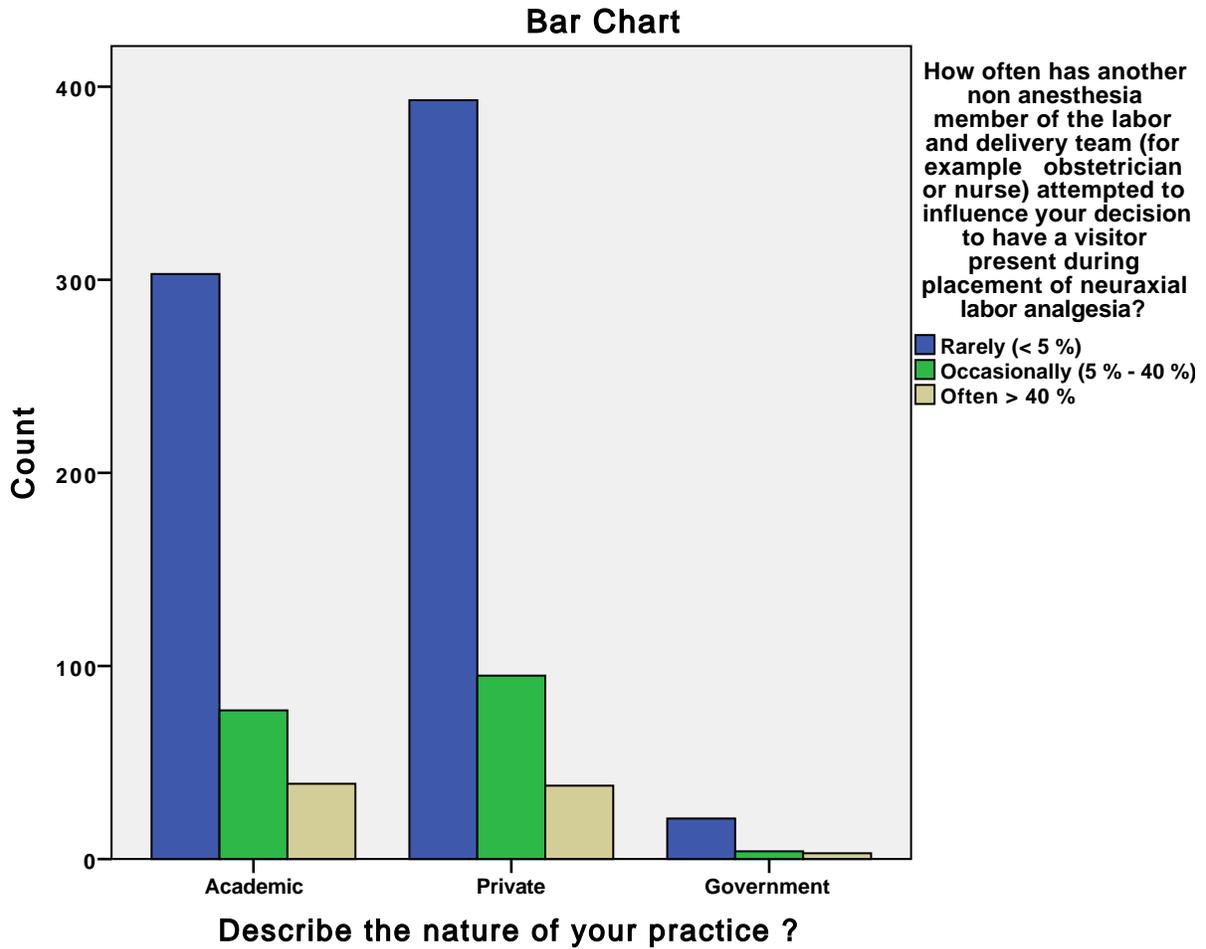
Crosstab

			Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	419
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	
	Private	Count	526
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	
	Government	Count	28
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	100.0%
		Adjusted Residual	
Total		Count	973
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.882 ^a	4	.758
Likelihood Ratio	1.883	4	.757
Linear-by-Linear Association	.879	1	.349
N of Valid Cases	973		

a. 1 cells (11.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.30.



Describe the nature of your practice ? * How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			How often has another non anesthesia member of the labor and delivery team (for example obstetrician or nurse) attempted to influence your decision to NOT have a visitor present during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?		
			Rarely < 5 %	Occasionally 5 - 40 %	Often > 40 %
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	128	18	11
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	81.5%	11.5%	7.0%
		Adjusted Residual	1.3	-2.1	1.1
	Private	Count	116	32	7
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	74.8%	20.6%	4.5%
		Adjusted Residual	-1.6	2.3	-.8
	Government	Count	9	1	0
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	90.0%	10.0%	0.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.9	-.5	-.8
Total		Count	253	51	18
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	78.6%	15.8%	5.6%

Crosstab

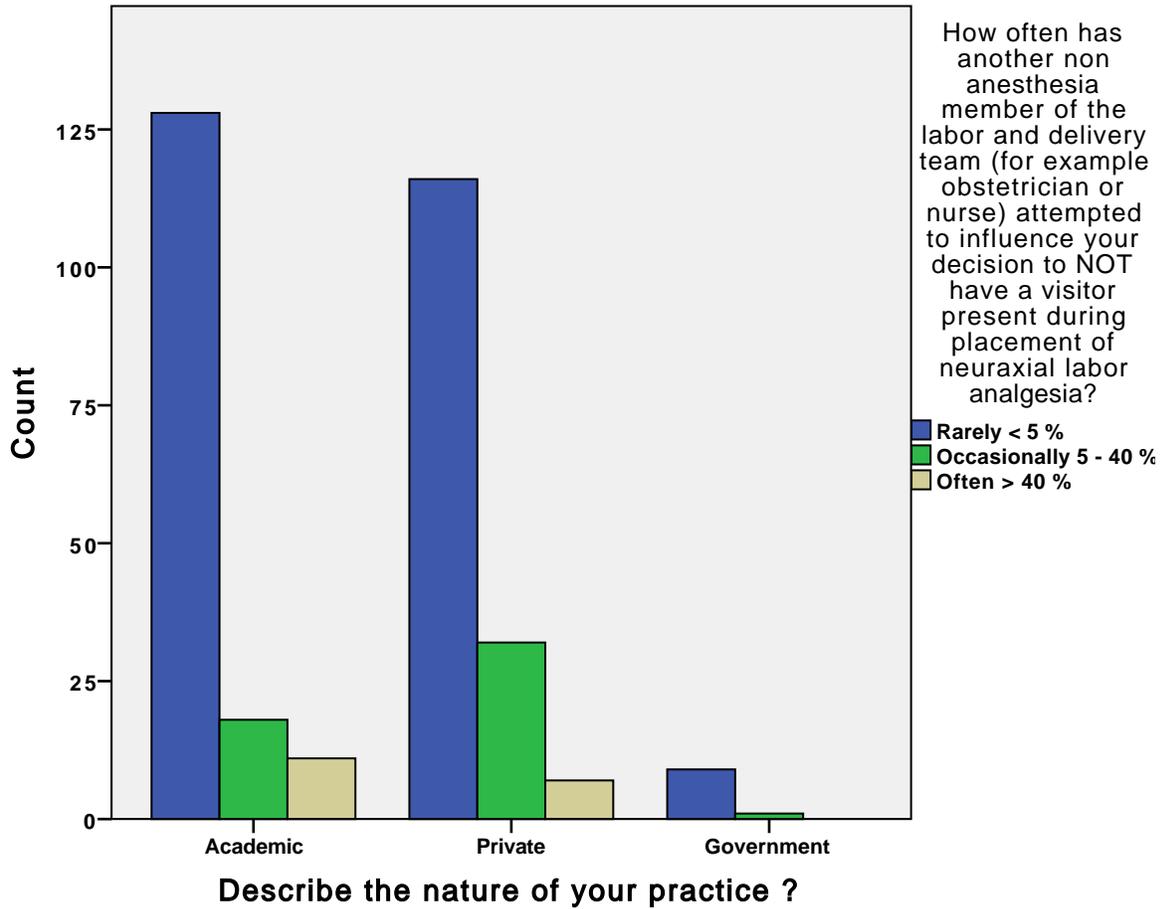
			Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	157 100.0%
	Private	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	155 100.0%
	Government	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	10 100.0%
Total		Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ?	322 100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.430 ^a	4	.169
Likelihood Ratio	7.001	4	.136
Linear-by-Linear Association	.017	1	.897
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .56.

Bar Chart



Describe the nature of your practice ? * What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor analgesia?

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important reason for NOT allowing a patient's visitor in the room during placement of neuraxial labor .		
			Increase in anesthesiologist's stress	Possible interference by visitor (for e.g. comments made if d	Concern about visitor (for e.g. passing out or not being ab
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count	12	73	55
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	7.6%	46.5%	35.0%
		Adjusted Residual	.3	-.7	.8
	Private	Count	11	75	51
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	7.1%	48.4%	32.9%
		Adjusted Residual	.0	.0	.0
	Government	Count	0	8	0
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	0.0%	80.0%	0.0%
		Adjusted Residual	-.9	2.0	-2.3
Total		Count	23	156	106
		% within Describe the nature of your practice ?	7.1%	48.4%	32.9%

Crosstab

			What would be your single most important ...	
			Medico-legal concerns	Total
Describe the nature of your practice ?	Academic	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	17 10.8% -.4	157 100.0%
	Private	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	18 11.6% .1	155 100.0%
	Government	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ? Adjusted Residual	2 20.0% .9	10 100.0%
Total	Count % within Describe the nature of your practice ?	37 11.5%	322 100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.145 ^a	6	.308
Likelihood Ratio	10.693	6	.098
Linear-by-Linear Association	.028	1	.867
N of Valid Cases	322		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .71.

Bar Chart

