

Synthetic Peptides as Structural Maquettes of Angiotensin-I Converting Enzyme Catalytic Sites

Zinovia Spyramanti^{1a}, Athanassios S. Galanis^{1a}, George Pairas¹, Georgios A. Spyroulias^{1*},
Evy Manessi-Zoupa² and Paul Cordopatis^{1*}

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Table S1: ϕ and ψ dihedral angles of the Zn^{2+} -ACE_C(37) peptide at 298K (H₂O/TFE-*d*2 34%/66% v/v. pH=4.9).

Table S2: ϕ and ψ dihedral angles of the Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) peptide at 298K (H₂O/TFE-*d*2 34%/66% v/v. pH=4.9).

Figure S1: Fingerprint regions of 600- MHz NOESY of ACE_N(37) peptide recorded at T= 298 K. Characteristic long-range NOE connectivities between Tyr 368 with His 388, as well as with Phe 387 present only in the ACEN₃₇ peptide.

Figure S2: Left: Superimposition of Zn^{2+} -ACE_C(37) DYANA 20 best models calculated with NMR data in blue and the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril in yellow (pdb code:**1O86**). The calculated RMSD value is 0.775 for the backbone atoms. **Right:** Ribbon representation of the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril and the mean NMR calculated structure of Zn^{2+} -ACE_C(37). The calculated RMSD value is 3.595 for the backbone atoms.

Figure S3: Left: Superimposition of Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) DYANA 20 best models calculated with NMR data in blue and the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril in yellow (pdb code:**2C6N**). The calculated RMSD value is 1.42 for the backbone atoms. **Right:** Ribbon representation of the crystal structure of ACE_N in complex with lisinopril and the mean NMR calculated structure of Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37). The calculated RMSD value is 3.802 for the backbone atoms.

Table S1: ϕ and ψ dihedral angles (in degrees) of the Zn^{2+} -ACE_C(37) peptide at 298K (H₂O/TFE-*d*2 34%/66% v/v. pH=4.9).

Residue		ϕ	ψ
1	His	---	-60.2+/-77.2
2	His	-28.7+/-71.6	133.7+/-81.4
3	Glu	-117.3+/-94.6	-20.5+/-10.0
4	Met	-123.9+/-20.0	28.5+/-13.6
5	Gly	-130.3+/-25.8	-79.5+/-16.0
6	His	-50.9+/-6.6	-34.2+/-4.7
7	Ile	-65.0+/-1.3	-37.4+/-2.6
8	Gln	-50.1+/-2.6	-40.6+/-1.8
9	Tyr	-69.7+/-2.3	-45.9+/-1.0
10	Phe	-62.8+/-1.0	-30.3+/-2.1
11	Met	-84.3+/-2.9	-26.3+/-2.2
12	Gln	-68.8+/-2.2	-30.0+/-1.4
13	Tyr	-50.6+/-1.1	-36.2+/-3.0
14	Lys	-74.6+/-1.0	-25.8+/-0.8
15	Asp	-87.2+/-2.3	54.5+/-1.4
16	Leu	-64.6+/-1.1	-42.8+/-0.3
17	Pro	---	-1.8+/-1.2
18	Val	-126.4+/-1.4	1.4+/-0.7
19	Ala	-60.1+/-1.4	-15.5+/-0.9
20	Leu	-85.6+/-0.9	5.8+/-1.7
21	Arg	-135.4+/-2.7	-43.5+/-0.4
22	Glu	-83.5+/-5.5	-41.3+/-2.2
23	Gly	-79.3+/-1.7	-10.3+/-5.3
24	Ala	-102.0+/-10.2	14.8+/-4.0
25	Asn	-122.2+/-5.8	75.1+/-7.8
26	Pro	---	-10.6+/-2.7
27	Gly	-112.9+/-9.2	20.0+/-3.9
28	Phe	-138.0+/-2.8	-44.8+/-3.3
29	His	-65.9+/-4.4	-23.1+/-1.8
30	Glu	-112.8+/-1.3	-15.9+/-1.7
31	Ala	-77.0+/-3.3	-54.7+/-1.3
32	Ile	-59.6+/-1.1	-18.2+/-1.4
33	Gly	-104.3+/-1.8	-17.3+/-1.2
34	Asp	-86.4+/-3.9	-31.9+/-3.3
35	Val	-63.3+/-3.9	-49.4+/-1.9
36	Leu	-64.6+/-8.7	-11.0+/-6.4
37	Ala	-149.3+/-14.5	-60.3+/-53.3

Table S2: ϕ and ψ dihedral angles (in degrees) of the the Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) peptide at 298K (H₂O/TFE-*d*2 34%/66% v/v. pH=4.9).

Residue		ϕ	ψ
1	His	---	80.1+/-79.0
2	His	-116.1+/-80.7	98.4+/-82.1
3	Glu	-75.2+/-77.2	35.5+/-17.3
4	Met	-59.3+/-81.1	25.7+/-61.3
5	Gly	128.3+/-38.9	7.0+/-31.6
6	His	-89.1+/-19.8	-43.9+/-12.3
7	Ile	-61.4+/-5.6	-45.2+/-7.6
8	Gln	-63.2+/-6.1	-28.0+/-4.0
9	Tyr	-73.0+/-3.9	-17.1+/-4.3
10	Tyr	-112.1+/-3.0	-42.4+/-4.5
11	Leu	-52.9+/-6.1	-45.2+/-1.6
12	Gln	-78.0+/-1.8	-22.0+/-2.5
13	Tyr	-84.0+/-4.5	-1.0+/-4.3
14	Lys	-41.7+/-8.6	-39.6+/-9.2
15	Asp	-165.3+/-10.2	86.1+/-30.4
16	Leu	-107.2+/-15.4	160.5+/-1.0
17	Pro	---	-6.2+/-2.2
18	Val	37.9+/-1.9	87.2+/-2.9
19	Ser	-129.1+/-8.2	-44.1+/-3.4
20	Leu	-96.4+/-4.3	6.6+/-6.8
21	Arg	-124.2+/-7.8	-44.2+/-4.1
22	Arg	-42.5+/-8.5	-27.4+/-6.7
23	Gly	-140.4+/-19.3	-13.7+/-37.6
24	Ala	-103.6+/-35.2	-87.4+/-6.6
25	Asn	43.2+/-31.9	67.1+/-11.8
26	Pro	---	-9.5+/-4.9
27	Gly	142.1+/-9.4	101.4+/-8.6
28	Phe	-128.7+/-14.7	-44.2+/-5.6
29	His	-47.1+/-9.4	-57.0+/-10.3
30	Glu	-83.6+/-2.2	-24.0+/-1.4
31	Ala	-58.0+/-6.9	-52.5+/-3.4
32	Ile	-58.3+/-2.9	-42.4+/-0.4
33	Gly	-65.9+/-2.3	-33.0+/-1.1
34	Asp	-72.9+/-3.0	-9.8+/-2.2
35	Val	-96.8+/-4.6	-26.9+/-4.1
36	Leu	-104.1+/-25.4	6.3+/-53.4
37	Ala	-126.7+/-59.8	-93.9+/-77.1

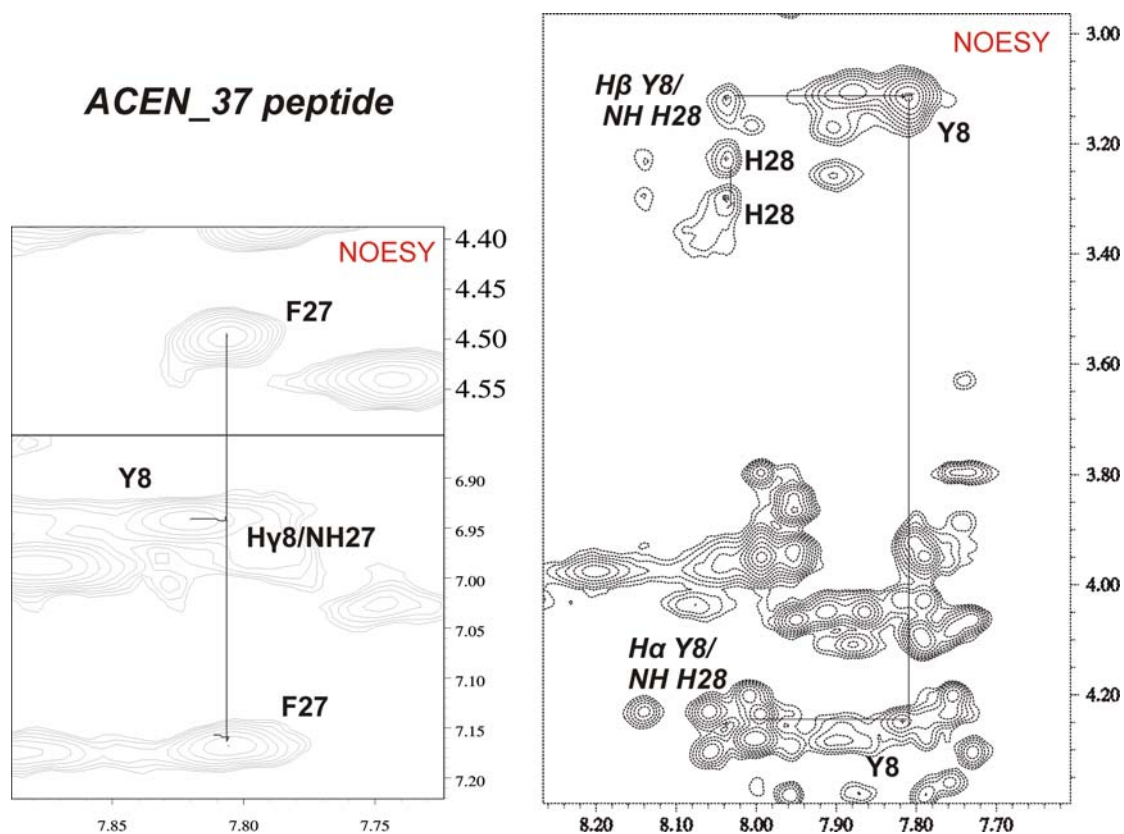


Figure S1: Fingerprint regions of 600- MHz NOESY of Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) peptide recorded at T= 298 K. Characteristic long-range NOE connectivities between Tyr⁸ with His²⁸, as well as with Phe²⁷ present only in the Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) peptide.

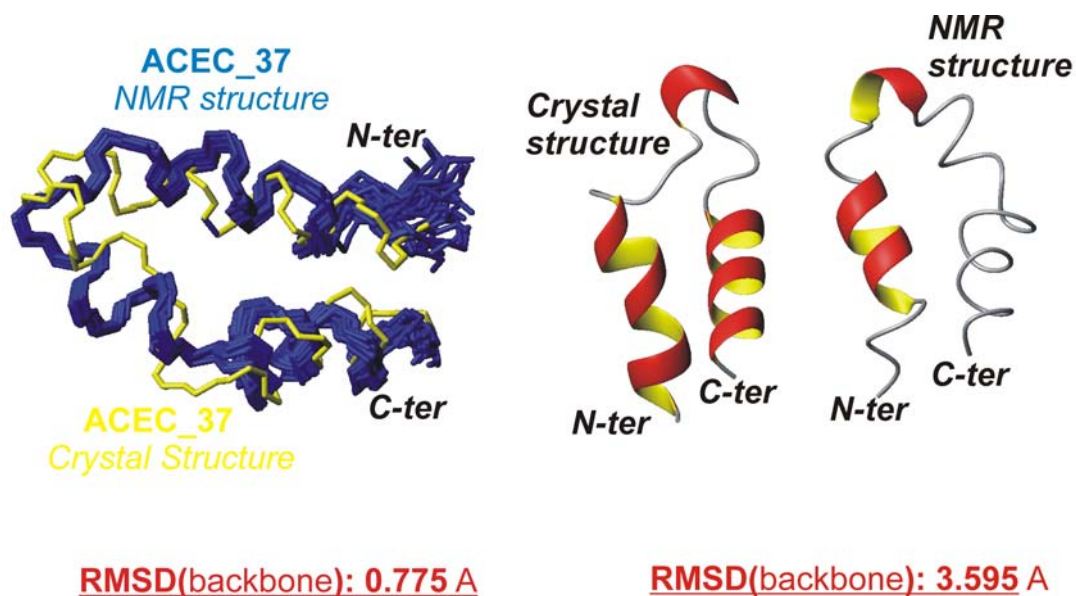


Figure S2. Left: Superimposition of Zn²⁺-ACE_C(37) DYANA 20 best models calculated with NMR data in blue and the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril in yellow (pdb code:1086). The calculated RMSD value is 0.775 Å for the backbone atoms. **Right:** Ribbon representation of the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril and the mean NMR calculated structure of Zn²⁺-ACE_C(37). The calculated RMSD value is 3.595 Å for the backbone atoms.

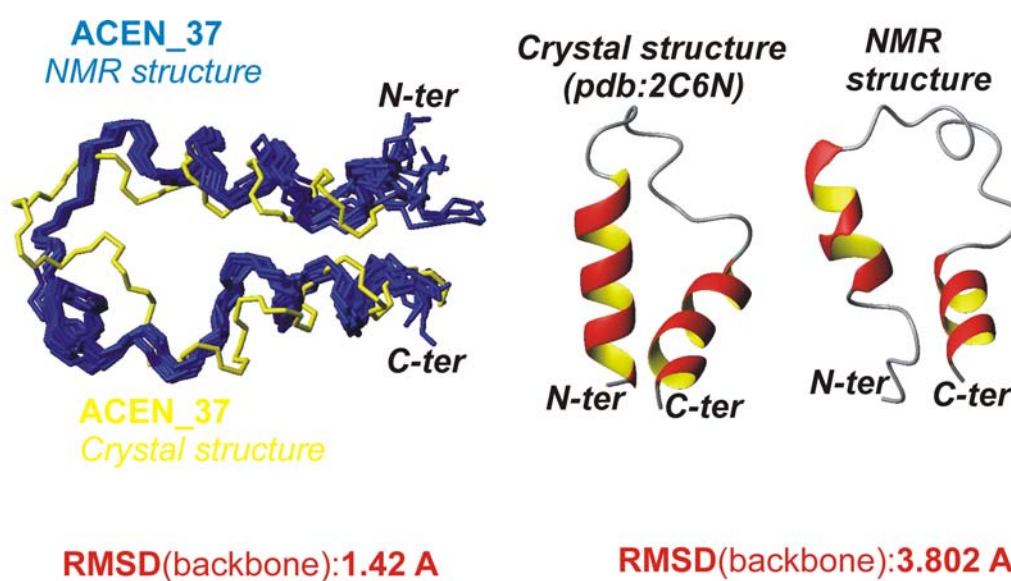


Figure S3: Left: Superimposition of Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37) DYANA 20 best models calculated with NMR data in blue and the crystal structure of ACE_C in complex with lisinopril in yellow (pdb code:2C6N). The calculated RMSD value is 1.42 Å for the backbone atoms. **Right:** Ribbon representation of the crystal structure of ACE_N in complex with lisinopril and the mean NMR calculated structure of Zn^{2+} -ACE_N(37). The calculated RMSD value is 3.802 Å for the backbone atoms.