## Supplement 1: SITVIT Rules used in KBBN.

The following rules, based on presence and absence of spacers in a spoligotype, are used to determine the SITVIT clade.

| No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | If presence of spacer 40, absence of spacers 8, 9, 39, then AFRI. |
| 2 | If presence of spacers 6, 10, 38, 40, absence of spacers 7-9, 39 , then AFRI_1. |
| 3 | If presence of spacers $7,13,20,25,36,40$, absence of spacers $8-12,21-24,37-39$, then AFRI_2. |
| 4 | If presence of spacers 7, 13, 36, 40, absence of spacers 8-12, 37-39, then AFRI_3. |
| 5 | If absence of spacers 1-34, then Beijing. |
| 6 | If absence of spacers 3, 9, 39-43, then BOV. |
| 7 | If presence of spacers $2,8,10,15,17$, absence of spacers $3,9,16,39-42$, then BOV_1. |
| 8 | If presence of spacers $2,4,5,7,13-15,17$, absence of spacers $3,6,8-12,16,39-$ 43, then BOV_2. |
| 9 | If presence of spacers2, $4,15,17$, absence of spacers $3,5-14,16,39-43$, then BOV_3. |
| 10 | If absence of spacers 1, 3, 16, 28, 39-43, then BOV_4-Caprae. |
| 11 | If presence of spacer 3, absence of spacers 4-7, 23 to 34, 20-22 35, then CAS. |
| 12 | If presence of spacers $3,8,22,35$, absence of spacers 4-7, 23-34, then CAS1Delhi. |
| 13 | If presence of spacers 8-9, 11-12, 19 absence of spacers 4-7, 20-35, then CAS1Kili. |


| 14 | If presence of spacers 3, 22, 35, absence of spacers 4-10, 23-34, then CAS2. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15 | If presence of spacers 33,39 and 41, absence of spacers 29-32, 34, 40, then EAI1SOM. |
| 16 | If presence of spacers $2,4,19,22,33$, absence of spacers $3,20-21,29-32,34$, then EAI2-Manila. |
| 17 | If presence of spacers $1,2,4,33$, absence of spacer $3,8-25,29-32,34$, then EAI2-Nonthaburi. |
| 18 | If presence of spacers $33,36,40$, absence of spacers $2,3,29-32,37-39$, then EAI3-IND. |
| 19 | If presence of spacers $25,28,33$, absence of spacers 26-27, 29-32, 34 , then EAI4VNM. |
| 20 | If presence of spacer 33, absence of 29-32, 34, then EAI. |
| 21 | If presence of spacers 22, 28, 33, absence of spacers 23, 29-32, 34, then EAI6BGD1. |
| 22 | If presence of 24, 35-36, 38, absence of 25-34, 37, then EAI7-BGD2. |
| 23 | If presence of spacers $4,18,20,33$, absence of spacers 2-3, 19, 29-32, 34 , then EAI8-MDG. |
| 24 | If absence of 31, 33-36, presence of spacer 32, then $\mathbf{H}$. |
| 25 | If absence of 26-31 and 33-36, presence of 25,32 , then $\mathbf{H 1}$. |
| 26 | If presence of spacers 25,32 , absence of spacers 1-24, 26-31, 33-36, then $\mathbf{H 2}$. |
| 27 | If presence of spacer32, absence of spacer 31, 33-36, then H3. |
| 28 | If presence of spacers 2, 28, 32, absence of spacers $29-31,33-36$, then H3-URAL-1 |
| 29 | If presence of spacers 19, 22, 31-32, absence of spacers 20-21, 33-36, then H37Rv. |
| 30 | If presence of spacers 28, 32, absence of spacers 2, 29-31, 33-36, then H4-URAL2. |
| 31 | If absence of spacers 21-24, 33-36, then LAM. |
| 32 | If presence of 25, 31, absence 3, 21-24, 33-36, then LAM1. |


| 33 | If presence of spacer $22,26,31$, absence of spacers $23-25,33-36$, then Cameroon. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 34 | If presence of spacers $25,26,31,32$, absence of spacers 21-24, 27-30, 33-36, then LAM11-ZWE. |
| 35 | If presence of spacers $8,15,25,31$, absence of spacers $9-14,21-24,33-36$, then LAM12-Madrid1. |
| 36 | If presence of spacers 25,31 , absence of spacers 3, 13, 21-24, 33-36, then LAM2. |
| 37 | If presence of spacers 25,31 , absence of spacers 9-11, 21-24, 33-36, then LAM3. |
| 38 | If presence of spacers 25,31 , absence of spacers 21-24, 33-36, 40, then LAM4. |
| 39 | If presence of spacers 25,31 , absence of spacers 13, 21-24, 33-36, then LAM5. |
| 40 | If presence of spacers $25,28,30,31,32$, absence of spacers $21-24,29,33-36$, then LAM6. |
| 41 | If presence of spacer $25,28,31$, absence of spacers $20-24,26,27,33-36$, then Turkey. |
| 42 | If because of presence of spacers $25,26,28,31$, absence of spacers 21-24, 33-36, then LAM8. |
| 43 | If absence of 21 to 24,33 to 36 , presence of 25 and 31, then LAM. |
| 44 | If presence of spacers 1-43, then Manu-ancestor. |
| 45 | If presence of spacers 33, 35, absence of spacer 34, then Manu1. |
| 46 | If presence of spacers 32, 35, absence of spacers 33, 34, then Manu2. |
| 47 | If presence of spacer 33, 37, absence of spacers 34-36, then Manu3. |
| 48 | If presence of 37, 38, absence of spacers 1-36, absence of spacers 39-43, then Microti. |
| 49 | If absence of spacers 1-3, 8-22, 39-43, then PINI. |
| 50 | If presence of spacers 7, 23, absence of spacers 1-3, 8-22, 39-43, then PINI1. |
| 51 | If presence of spacer25, absence of spacers 1-24 and 39-43, then PINI2. |
| 52 | If presence of spacers 30, 36, absence the rest of spacers, then Canetti. |


| 53 | If presence of spacers $8,11,31$. absence of spacers $9,10,33-36$, then $\mathbf{S}$. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 54 | If presence of spacer 31, absence of spacers 33-36, then T. |
| 55 | If presence of spacers 6, 19, 31, absence of spacers 7-18, 33-36, then T1-RUS2. |
| 56 | If presence of spacers $31,39,41$, absence of spacers $33-36,40$, then $\mathbf{T} \mathbf{2}$. |
| 57 | If absence of spacers $33-36,40,43$, and presence of spacers $41-42$, then T2Uganda. |
| 58 | If presence of spacer $12,14,31$, absence of spacers $13,33-36$, then T3. |
| 59 | If presence of spacers 9, 2031 , absence of spacers 10-19, 33-36, then T3-ETH. |
| 60 | If presence of spacers $4,9,12,14,31$, absence of spacers 5-8, 13, 33-36, then T3OSA. |
| 61 | If presence of spacers $18,20,31$, absence of spacers 19, $33-36$, then T 4 . |
| 62 | If presence of spacers $18,20,22,25,31,37,40$, absence of $19,23,24,33-36,38$ 39, then T4-CEU1. |
| 63 | If absence of spacer $23,33-36$, presence of spacers $22,24,31$, then $\mathbf{T} 5$. |
| 64 | If presence of spacers $19,21,22,24,31$, absence of spacers $20,23,33-36$, then T5-Madrid2. |
| 65 | If presence of spacers 14, 31, absence of spacers 15-24, 33-36, then T5-RUS1. |
| 66 | If presence of spacers 17, 19, 31, absence of spacers 18, 33-36, then $\mathbf{X} \mathbf{1}$. |
| 67 | If presence of spacers 17, 19, 31, absence of spacers 18, 33-36, 39-42, then X2. |
| 68 | If presence of spacers $3,17,19$, absence of spacers 4-12, 18, $33-36$, then $\mathbf{X} 3$. |
| 69 | If presence of spacers 18, 42, absence of spacers 19-41, then ZERO. |

## Supplement 2: CDC Rules used in KBBN.

The following rules, based on presence and absence of spacers in a spoligotype, are used to determine the CDC sublineage. The notation sum(sp33-36) > 0 means that the sum of spacers 33 to 36 are greater than 0 . This is equivalent to saying that at least one of the spacers from 33 to 36 is greater than 0 .

| No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | If absence of spacers $3,20,21,29-32,34$, sum(sp33-36) $>0$, and presence of spacers 2, 4, 19, 22, then Indo-Oceanic - Manila. |
| 2 | If absence of spacers 2, 3, 29-32, 34, sum(sp33-36) $>0$, and presence of spacers 1, 4, then Indo-Oceanic - India. |
| 3 | If absence of spacers $26,27,29-32,34$, sum(sp33-36) $>0$, and presence of spacers 25,28 , then Indo-Oceanic - Vietnam. |
| 4 | If absence of spacers 2-13, 29-32, 34, sum(sp33-36) >0, and presence of spacers 1, 14, then Indo-Oceanic - Mexico. |
| 5 | If sum(sp29-32) $>0$ and absence of spacers $33-36,18$, and presence of spacers 17,19 , then $\mathbf{X}$. |
| 6 | If sum(sp29-32) $>0$, absence of $21-24,33-36$ and presence of spacers 20,25 , then LAM. |
| 7 | If sum(sp29-32) $>0$, absence of spacers $22-31,33-36$ and $(\mathrm{sp} 30=1, \mathrm{sp} 31=0, \mathrm{sp} 32=1)$, or $(\mathrm{sp} 25=1, \mathrm{sp} 22-31=0, \mathrm{sp} 32=1)$, then Haarlem. |
| 8 | If sum(sp29-32) >0 and absence of spacers $9,10,33-36$ and presence of spacers 8,11 , then $S$. |

