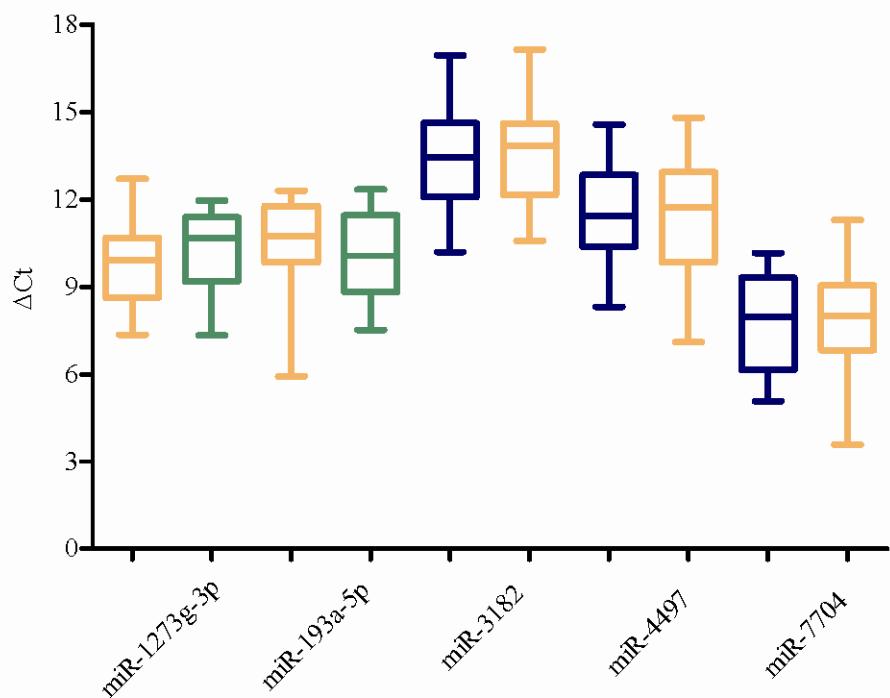


Supplemental Figure1 The 12 differential miRNAs in the supernatant compared to plasma or exosome in the healthy group by sequencing. The y-axis meant the value of TPM as  $\log_{10}$ . Ten miRNAs (6 up-regulated, 4 down-regulated) had significant differences between plasma and supernatant, and two miRNAs (up-regulated) were different in exosome compared to supernatant ( $p\text{-value}<0.05$ ).



Supplemental Figure2 The quantification results of 5 supernatant miRNAs in the healthy samples. The supernatant miRNAs (yellow) did not have the differences when compared to plasma (blue) or exosome (green). The y-axis meant the value of  $\Delta Ct = \text{Avg}Ct_{\text{miRNA}} - \text{Avg}Ct_{U6}$ .

Supplemental Table 1 The primer sequence used in the qRT-PCR assay

| Primer Name      | Sequence (5'-3')                                   |
|------------------|--|
| let-7a-5p RTP    | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACAACATAT |
| miR-125a-5p RTP  | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACTCACAG  |
| miR-185-5p RTP   | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACTCAGGA  |
| miR-21-5p RTP    | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACTCAACA  |
| miR-423-3p RTP   | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACACTGAG  |
| miR-7704 RTP     | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACCACGTC  |
| miR-4497 RTP     | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACGCCAG   |
| miR-3182 RTP     | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACGACTAC  |
| miR-193a-5p RTP  | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACTCATCT  |
| miR-1273g-3p RTP | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACCTCAGG  |
| miR-144-5p RTP   | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACCTTACA  |
| miR-1-3p RTP     | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACATACAT  |
| miR-486-5p RTP   | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACCTCGGG  |
| miR-181b-5p RTP  | GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATCGCACTGGATACGACACCCAC  |
| Universal PCR    | GTGCAGGGTCCGAGGT                                   |
| Primer           |  |
| U6 RTP           | GCTTCACGAATTGCGTGTCA                               |
| U6 F             | GCTTCGGCAGCACATATACTAAA                            |
| U6 R             | GCTTCACGAATTGCGTGTCA                               |
| let-7a-5p F      | CGGGCTGAGGTAGTAGGTTGT                              |
| miR-125a-5p F    | CCCTCCCTGAGACCCCTTAAC                              |
| miR-185-5p F     | GGGTGGAGAGAAAGGCAGT                                |
| miR-21-5p F      | CCGCCTAGCTTATCAGACTGA                              |
| miR-423-3p F     | TTAGCTCGGTCTGAGGCC                                 |
| miR-7704 F       | AATTACGGGGTCGGCGGC                                 |
| miR-4497 F       | AATTGGCTCCGGGACGG                                  |
| miR-3182 F       | GTGGCCCGCTTCTGTAGT                                 |
| miR-193a-5p F    | AATGGGTCTTGCGGGCG                                  |
| miR-1273g-3p F   | GTCCACCACTGCACTCCAG                                |
| miR-144-5p F     | TTAGGATATCATCATATAC                                |
| miR-1-3p F       | CCGTGGAATGTAAAGAAGT                                |
| miR-486-5p F     | TCCTGTACTGAGCTGCC                                  |
| miR-181b-5p F    | CAACATTCAATTGCTGTCGGT                              |

\* RTP: reverse transcription primer; F: forward primer; R: reverse primer

Supplemental Table2 The differentially expressed miRNAs in plasma vs supernatant and in supernatant vs exosome by sequencing

|                        | miRNA            | $\log_2(\text{fold change})$ | p-value |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| plasma vs supernatant  | hsa-miR-1246     | 3.48                         | 0.0010  |
|                        | hsa-miR-151a-5p  | 3.30                         | 0.0207  |
|                        | hsa-miR-16-2-3p  | -2.25                        | 0.0366  |
|                        | hsa-miR-199a-5p  | 2.15                         | 0.0157  |
|                        | hsa-miR-3182     | 2.57                         | 0.0005  |
|                        | hsa-miR-4433b-5p | -2.56                        | 0.0330  |
|                        | hsa-miR-4446-3p  | -2.20                        | 0.0018  |
|                        | hsa-miR-4497     | 3.41                         | 0.0002  |
|                        | hsa-miR-7641     | -2.15                        | 0.0006  |
|                        | hsa-miR-7704     | 2.94                         | 0.0009  |
| supernatant vs exosome | hsa-miR-1273g-3p | 2.78                         | 0.0170  |
|                        | hsa-miR-193a-5p  | 2.69                         | 0.0215  |