

Supplementary appendix Table 3. The details of SURCA and mean rank of efficacy endpoints.

Treatment	SMD (95%CI) for pain relief	SURCA for pain relief, %	Mean rank for pain relief	SMD (95%CI) for Function imrovement	SURCA for Function imrovement, %	Mean rank for Function imrovement
Placebo	Reference	8.2	5.6	Reference	10.4	5.5
ALI	1.11 (-2.29 to 4.52)	28.6	4.6	0.99 (-2.27 to 4.25)	29.6	4.5
SCI	4.23 (2.70 to 5.76)	84.4	1.8	3.94 (2.48 to 5.40)	88.4	1.6
DUL	4.76 (2.35 to 7.17)	88.7	1.6	3.45 (1.15 to 5.76)	74	2.3
NSA	2.89 (1.65 to 4.13)	54.1	3.3	3.15 (1.94 to 4.36)	66.6	2.7
OPI	1.65 (-1.53 to 4.83)	36.0	4.2	1.12 (-1.92 to 4.17)	31	4.4