

Supplementary appendix Table 3. The details of SURCA and mean rank of efficacy endpoints.

Treatment	SMD (95%CI) for pain relief	SURCA for pain relief, %	Mean rank for pain relief	SMD (95%CI) for Function improvement	SURCA for Function improvement, %	Mean rank for Function improvement
Placebo	Reference	8.2	5.6	Reference	10.4	5.5
ALI	1.11 (-2.29 to 4.52)	28.6	4.6	0.99 (-2.27 to 4.25)	29.6	4.5
SCI	4.23 (2.70 to 5.76)	84.4	1.8	3.94 (2.48 to 5.40)	88.4	1.6
DUL	4.76 (2.35 to 7.17)	88.7	1.6	3.45 (1.15 to 5.76)	74	2.3
NSA	2.89 (1.65 to 4.13)	54.1	3.3	3.15 (1.94 to 4.36)	66.6	2.7
OPI	1.65 (-1.53 to 4.83)	36.0	4.2	1.12 (-1.92 to 4.17)	31	4.4