

Table S1. The length of colon villi and depth of recessus

Group	Colon villi( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Depth of recessus( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Villi/recessus
A	1163.38 $\pm$ 170.53	76.10 $\pm$ 5.64	15.29
B	1110.56 $\pm$ 91.61	76.40 $\pm$ 5.24	14.54
C	323.76 $\pm$ 11.29 <sup>**</sup>	110.61 $\pm$ 15.69	2.93
D	658.15 $\pm$ 24.76 <sup>**##</sup>	85.34 $\pm$ 4.39 <sup>##</sup>	7.71
E	488.96 $\pm$ 11.27 <sup>**##</sup>	101.64 $\pm$ 8.40 <sup>*</sup>	4.81
F	485.78 $\pm$ 75.68 <sup>**</sup>	119.33 $\pm$ 2.75 <sup>**#</sup>	4.07

\* indicates significant difference compared with group B (P<0.05); \*\* indicates extremely significant difference compared with the group B (P<0.01); # indicates extremely difference compared with group C (P<0.05), and ## indicates extremely significant difference compared with group C (P<0.01).