

Table S1: Calendar of the reproductive development of *B. tricuspis*.

Cytotype	Stage <sup>a</sup>	Ovule development	Femal glomerule diameter [mm]	Browning rate of exerted stigma [%]
Apomictic	I	MMC formed	1.5	≤20
	II	Functional megaspores formed (apomeiosis)	1.8	21-40
	III	Mature embryo sac formation	2.5	41-90
	IV	Mature embryo formation	3.0	≥91
Sexual	I	MMC formed	1.6	≤30
	II	Functional megaspores formed (tetrad to degeneration of megaspores)	1.9	31-50
	III	Mature embryo sac formation	2.4	51-90
	IV	Mature embryo formation	2.9	≥91

<sup>a</sup> according to Q.T. et al. (2017)

Table S2: List of primers sequences used for real time PCR analysis.

Gene ID	Forward Primer	Reverse Primer
Unigene042048_01	ACAAGCCAATCCCACCAATC	TTCTCTTCCTTGCCAGTGTACC
Unigene001412_01	GAAGCTCATGAGGAAGTTCTG TG	AATGGTCTTGGGCTTCTTGG
Unigene004190_01	TCGGAAGGAGATGGACTTTT GG	ACCGTCCATCTCGTACATCTTG
Unigene005022_01	CTAGAATTGCCGTAGGAAGT	CCGGCGAAGACGAAGATAA
Unigene010575_01	CGTTGGCTTCTTGCTTCTCTT C	AGTGGAAACCAACGCTCTTG
Unigene005530_01	AGTGAGTGAGTGAGCATGGC	CTGTAGCCCTCGACGAATCC
Unigene033992_01	ATGCTGCGAGTTCAAAACCG	TGTGGTGCATGTATCTGTGC
Unigene004215_02	AGATTGGTTGCTGCCGAATC	ACAGTCTGCACCGCAAATC
Unigene016354_01	GCATGTCTCATCATCACG	AGCATCTCTTCTCAGTCTCT
Unigene025939_01	TGATCATGGCCATTCGATCG	CAAAAACATGCACGCCCATG
Unigene010179	GGAGCTGGAGGTAGGATG	TGATCTGGCTTAGGGTG

_01		AAT
Unigene024393	G TTCCTCGCAACACACACAC	AGAACGTCCACGAAGC
_01		CATT
Unigene006965	TTCTCTCCATTGCTTCTACG	ACAAATCTTCTCATCTG
_01		CCG
Unigene005553	CATGCTTCTGCTCCTACCTAA	GCAGAGGCGACTTTCT
_01		TG
<i>EF1α</i>	ATCAAGCCCACTAAGCCCTT	TTCTCTCTGGCAGTGAC
		CTC

Table S3: PacBio SMRT sequencing information of the flowers of *B. tricuspis*.

Cell Name	Number of Subreads	Subreads [nt]	Mean Length of Subreads [nt]	Number of CCS Reads	CCS [nt]	Mean CCS Read Length [nt]
BT-F1	6759718	10079763373	1491	501296	932016199	1859
BT-F2	3927679	5977785708	1521	311221	576273329	1851

Table S4: Summary of *B. tricuspis* IsoSeq.

Number of Consensus Reads	Number of Five Prime Reads	Number of Three Prime Reads	Number of Poly-A Reads	Number of Non-full-length Reads	Number of Full-length Reads	Number of Full-length non-chimeric Reads	Mean Full-length Non-chimeric Read Length [nt]
812517	649739	640935	631391	235773	561190	538010	1781

Table S5: Functional annotation of protein-coding transcripts of *B. tricuspis*.

Total	NR	Swissport	KEGG	KOG	Pfam	Annotated	Without Annotation
50787	48950	34553	32141	49384	44597	49739	1047

Table S6: Illumina sequencing information of samples at the functional megaspore-formed stage of the four cytotypes.

Sample	Raw Bases	Raw Reads	Clean Bases [%]	Clean Reads [%]	Clean Q20 [%]
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JG1-II-1	7,926,329,700	52,842,198	7,914,718,954 (99.85%)	52,792,902 (99.91%)	7,597,262,480 (95.99%)
JG1-II-2	7,787,846,400	51,918,976	7,776,844,314 (99.86%)	51,870,282 (99.91%)	7,461,983,503 (95.95%)
JG1-II-3	7,944,276,600	52,961,844	7,932,618,602 (99.85%)	52,916,390 (99.91%)	7,610,075,065 (95.93%)
JG2-II-1	7,473,756,300	49,825,042	7,337,346,518 (98.17%)	48,956,560 (98.26%)	7,077,062,487 (96.45%)
JG2-II-2	8,308,687,500	55,391,250	8,183,236,174 (98.49%)	54,572,418 (98.52%)	7,940,420,808 (97.03%)
JG2-II-3	9,534,023,700	63,560,158	9,376,464,260 (98.35%)	62,540,714 (98.40%)	9,058,958,222 (96.61%)
ZJJ-II-1	10,796,442,900	71,976,286	10,787,279,944 (99.92%)	71,942,154 (99.95%)	10,546,917,977 (97.77%)
ZJJ-II-2	10,848,476,700	72,323,178	10,838,625,166 (99.91%)	72,286,118 (99.95%)	10,591,391,691 (97.72%)
ZJJ-II-3	9,551,915,100	63,679,434	9,543,251,564 (99.91%)	63,646,006 (99.95%)	9,328,710,221 (97.75%)
HD-II-1	8,870,079,000	59,133,860	8,723,734,448 (98.35%)	58,173,248 (98.38%)	8,428,033,398 (96.61%)
HD-II-2	8,167,272,600	54,448,484	8,053,196,360 (98.60%)	53,702,790 (98.63%)	7,819,937,094 (97.10%)
HD-II-3	8,322,535,500	55,483,570	8,191,297,670 (98.42%)	54,621,928 (98.45%)	7,946,620,567 (97.01%)

Table S7: The differentially expressed genes using for quantitative real-time PCR.

Gene ID	RNA-Seq (FPKM Value)				Description
	JG1-II	JG2-II	ZJJ-II	HD-II	
Unigene042048_01	0.47	4.09	19.81	31.6	hypothetical protein L484_018886
Unigene001412_01	21.72	174.91	601.01	745.81	PREDICTED: 17.9 kDa class II heat shock protein-like
Unigene004190_01	2.89	169.20	37.09	92.12	Calcium-binding protein CML38
Unigene005022_01	10.33	82.88	410.90	117.40	PREDICTED: aquaporin TIP1-1-like
Unigene010575_01	2.47	55.55	165.39	228.90	PREDICTED: uncharacterized protein LOC103954024
Unigene005530_01	9.89	230.03	485.78	80.94	Chlorophyll a-b binding protein 151
Unigene033992_01	0.41	22.15	22.13	28.11	Sphingoid base hydroxylase 2

Unigene004 215_02	1326.5 2	0	0.66	3.93	PREDICTED: protein CHROMATIN REMODELING 35-like isoform X3
Unigene016 354_01	92.18	0.04	18.21	0.65	Mlo-related protein
Unigene025 939_01	287.47	0	0.14	0.03	PREDICTED: dormancy-associated protein homolog 3
Unigene010 179_01	55.89	0.10	0	0	Omega-6 fatty acid desaturase, endoplasmic reticulum isozyme 2
Unigene024 393_01	1.58	3.00	12.10	19.19	Peroxisomal membrane protein
Unigene006 965_01	139.19	93.39	11.03	0.11	PREDICTED: F-box protein GID2-like
Unigene005 553_01	579.41	864.09	111.48	38.67	hypothetical protein L484_027077

Table S8: Genes related to apomeiosis in “reproductive process” and “reproduction” terms.

Gene ID	RNA-Seq (FPKM Value)				Description	GO Term
	JG1 -II	JG2 -II	ZJJ -II	HD -II		
Up-regulat ed						
Unigene00 4443_01	0	4.97	12. 57	8.2 8	Myb family transcription factor APL	GO:0009566//fertiliz ation
Unigene00 4656_01	0	20.6 1	19. 74	8.1 8	uncharacterized protein LOC100265927	GO:0022414//reprod uctive process
Unigene00 6134_02	0	5.95	10. 52	13. 64	structural maintenance of chromosomes protein 3	GO:0051301//cell division
Unigene00 7852_01	0	23.2 5	66. 42	28. 05	splicing factor U2af small subunit B	GO:0048573//photop eriodism, flowering
Unigene01 1378_01	0	2.94	1.6 1	2.8 4	hypothetical protein L484_025226	GO:0009825//multidi mensional cell growth
Unigene01 4383_01	0	10.2 8	7.5 9	8.1 4	Zinc finger protein MAGPIE	GO:0008356//asymm etric cell division
Unigene01 9135_01	0	7.71	2.7 2	9.8 1	Pyruvate kinase isozyme A	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process

Unigene02 2271_01	0	16.9 9	13. 32	14. 29	mitogen activated protein kinase	GO:0010229//inflore scence development
Unigene03 3127_01	0	5.63	8.8 1	7.3 3	Serine/threonine-pro tein kinase TOUSLED	GO:0051301//cell division
Unigene03 4760_01	0	0.27	1.0 6	5.1 1	Protein GRIP	GO:1903046//meioti c cell cycle process
Unigene03 8297_01	0	23.6 6	18. 66	4.1 0	putative nucleoredoxin 1	GO:0009860//pollen tube growth
Unigene02 3755_01	0.0 6	8.91	16. 25	21. 72	Receptor-like protein kinase FERONIA	GO:0030308//negativ e regulation of cell growth
Unigene04 5567_01	0	2.12	9.3 9	0.7 6	Floral homeotic protein APETALA 2	GO:0030154//cell differentiation
Down-regu lated						
Unigene00 6953_01	24. 55	0	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene01 1564_01	20. 37	0	0	0	CCG-binding protein 1	GO:0022414//reprod uctive process
Unigene01 9776_02	33. 65	0.49	0.4 3	0.0 4	hypothetical protein L484_021422	GO:0022414//reprod uctive process
Unigene02 1325_01	30. 57	0.03	0.1 1	0	oxysterol-binding protein-related protein 3A	GO:0009566//fertiliz ation
Unigene02 1971_01	8.9 7	0	0	0	WD repeat-containing protein LWD1-like	GO:0048573//photop eriodism, flowering
Unigene02 8099_01	11. 59	0	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene02 8918_01	4.2 4	0	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene02 9815_01	41. 66	0	0	0	putative nucleoredoxin 1	GO:0009860//pollen tube growth
Unigene03 0946_01	4.1 4	0	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene03 4776_01	31. 34	0.10	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multic ellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene03	1.9	0	0	0	receptor-like protein	GO:0030308//negativ

6981_01	3				kinase FERONIA	e regulation of cell growth
Unigene037390_01	2.61	0	0	0	11S globulin precursor isoform 1B	GO:0048609//multicellular organismal reproductive process
Unigene040071_01	13.92	1.90	0	0.59	hypothetical protein L484_010548	GO:0048573//photoperiodism, flowering

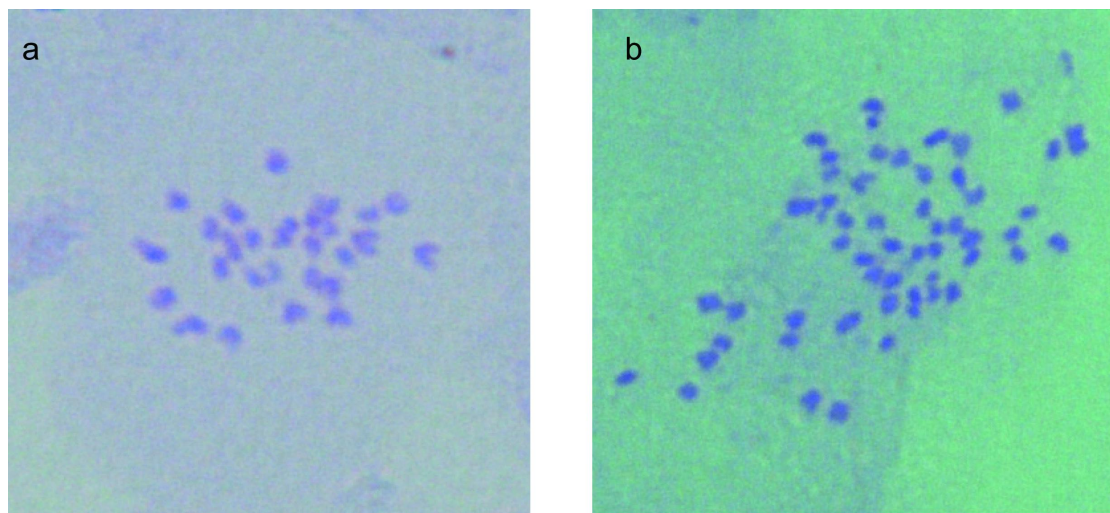


Figure S1: Microphotographs showing root tip cells of *B. tricuspis* cytotypes at metaphase: (a) Chromosome figures of JG2 ( $2n=28$ ). (b) Chromosome figures of HD ( $2n=56$ ).



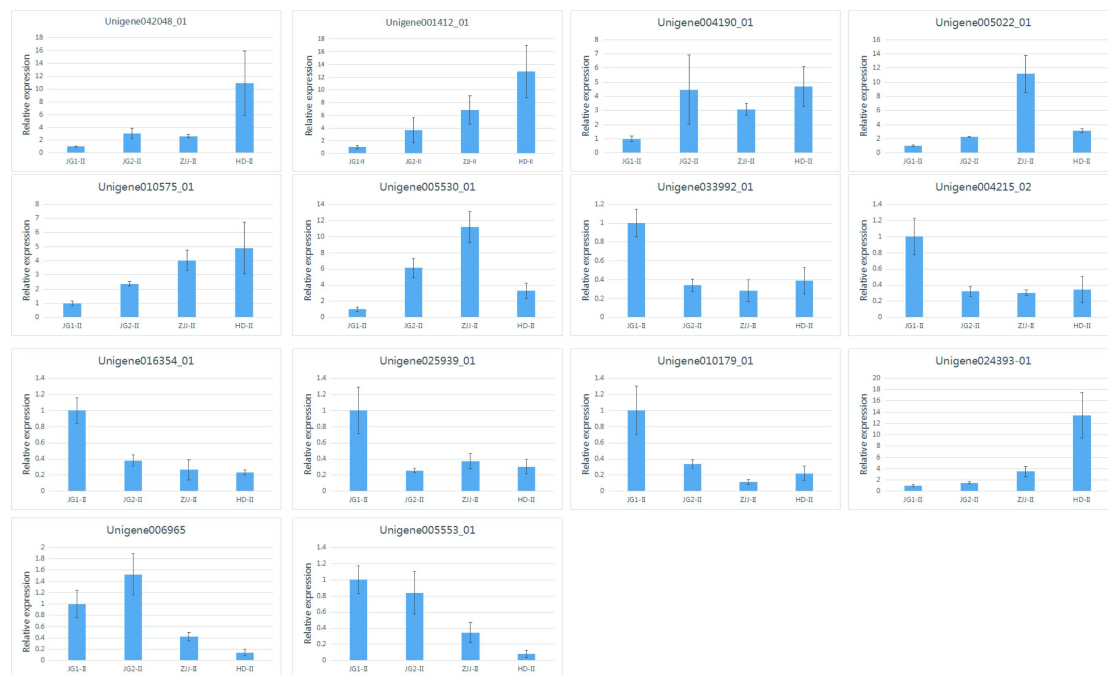


Figure S3: Quantitative real-time PCR results for differentially expressed genes.

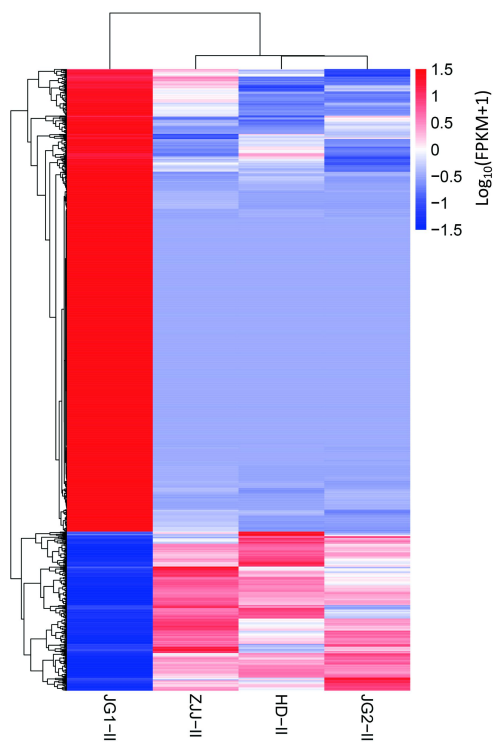


Figure S4: Clustering analysis of differentially expressed genes related to apomeiosis.



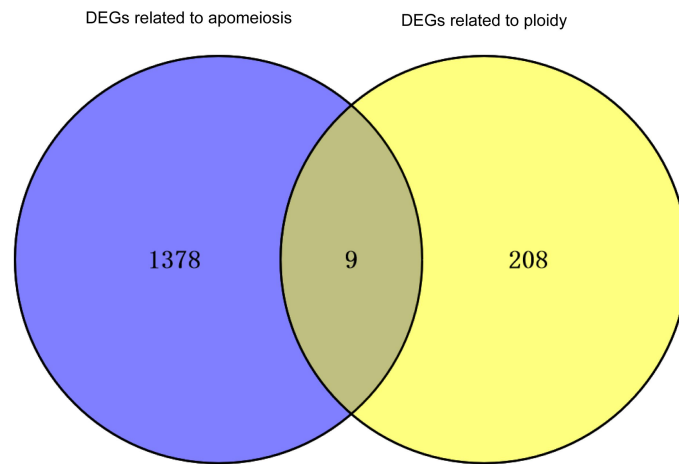


Figure S5: Venn diagrams showing nine genes associated with both apomixis and ploidy.