

Supplementary Table S1 SES factors

Variables	Assignment
Dependent variable	
Hypertension	0=No, 1=Yes
Independent variable	
Demographic factors	
Sex	0=Male, 1=Female
Age	45~, 55~, 65~, 75~
Residence	0=Urban, 1=Rural
Economic factors	
Education level	0= Illiteracy, 1= Primary school, 2=Junior high school, 3= Senior high school, 4=University or higher
Income	1=Lowest 2=Lower 3=Medium 4=Higher 5=Highest
Working status	0=Working, 1=Retirement, 2= Unemployment
Medical insurance	0=No, 1=Yes
Health and health behavior	
BMI	0= Underweight (<18.5), 1=Normal (18.5~23.9), 2= Overweight (≥ 24)
Exercise	0=Low intensity, 1=Medium, 2= High intensity
Smoking	0=No, 1=Yes
Diabetes	0=No, 1=Yes
Psychosocial factors	
Depression	0=No, 1=Yes
Social support	1=Lowest 2=Lower 3=Medium 4=Higher 5=Highest
Social participation	0=No, 1=Yes