Figure S1. (A) - Percent of fluoride and phosphate removal from aqueous solution by different molar ratios between $\mathrm{La}^{3+}$ and $\mathrm{Fe}^{3+}$; LDPO $0-$ without $\mathrm{La}^{3+}$ doped onto surface of the LDPO; LDPO 1:3, LDPO 1:2, LDPO 1:1, LDPO 2:1, and LDPO 3:1 - ratios of molar between $\mathrm{La}^{3+}$ and $\mathrm{Fe}^{3+}$ onto surface of the LDPO, respectively. (B) -pH of solution simultaneously containing phosphate and fluoride treated by various ratios of molar La between $\mathrm{La}^{3+}$ and $\mathrm{Fe}^{3+}$ onto surface of the LDPO.

Figure S2. Desorption of phosphate and fluoride from the surface of LDPO as a function of pH .
Figure S3. Phosphate and fluoride removal efficiency in wastewater samples under different sorbent dosage.


Fig. S1.


Fig. S2.


Fig. S3.

Table S1. Composition of elements in natural Pyrolusite ore and La-doped Pyrolusite ore

|  | C | O | Na | Al | Si | K | Mn | Fe | Cu | La | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Natural Pyrolusite ore | 16.48 | 37.56 | 0.62 | 2.98 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 29.36 | 8.42 | 3.98 | 0.00 | 100 |
| La-doped Pyrolusite ore | 9.2 | 35.18 | 0.48 | 1.53 | 0.4 | 0.15 | 22.6 | 7.48 | 3.17 | 19.81 | 100 |

Table S2. Wastewater composition in Superphosphate Fertilizer factory

| Component | Phosphate | Arsenic total | Fluoride | Sulfate | Silicate | Chloride | pH |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Concentration <br> $(\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L})$ | 13.72 | 0.75 | 4.68 | 10.28 | 3.42 | 45.19 | 6.8 |

