

Retraction

Retracted: Some Novel Cosine Similarity Measures Based on Complex Hesitant Fuzzy Sets and Their Applications

Journal of Mathematics

Received 10 October 2023; Accepted 10 October 2023; Published 11 October 2023

Copyright © 2023 Journal of Mathematics. This is an open access article distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

This article has been retracted by Hindawi following an investigation undertaken by the publisher [1]. This investigation has uncovered evidence of one or more of the following indicators of systematic manipulation of the publication process:

- (1) Discrepancies in scope
- (2) Discrepancies in the description of the research reported
- (3) Discrepancies between the availability of data and the research described
- (4) Inappropriate citations
- (5) Incoherent, meaningless and/or irrelevant content included in the article
- (6) Peer-review manipulation

The presence of these indicators undermines our confidence in the integrity of the article's content and we cannot, therefore, vouch for its reliability. Please note that this notice is intended solely to alert readers that the content of this article is unreliable. We have not investigated whether authors were aware of or involved in the systematic manipulation of the publication process.

Wiley and Hindawi regrets that the usual quality checks did not identify these issues before publication and have since put additional measures in place to safeguard research integrity.

We wish to credit our own Research Integrity and Research Publishing teams and anonymous and named external researchers and research integrity experts for contributing to this investigation.

The corresponding author, as the representative of all authors, has been given the opportunity to register their agreement or disagreement to this retraction. We have kept a record of any response received.

References

- [1] R. Chinram, T. Mahmood, U. Ur Rehman, Z. Ali, and A. Iampan, "Some Novel Cosine Similarity Measures Based on Complex Hesitant Fuzzy Sets and Their Applications," *Journal of Mathematics*, vol. 2021, Article ID 6690728, 20 pages, 2021.