

## Corrigendum

# Corrigendum to “Combining Facility Location and Routing Decisions in Sustainable Urban Freight Distribution under Horizontal Collaboration: How Can Shippers Be Benefited?”

**Hanan Ouhader**  and **Malika El Kyal**

Laboratory of Industrial and Computing Engineering, National School of Applied Sciences, Ibn Zohr University, Agadir, Morocco

Correspondence should be addressed to Hanan Ouhader; ouhader@gmail.com

Received 26 October 2020; Accepted 26 October 2020; Published 13 February 2021

Copyright © 2021 Hanan Ouhader and Malika El Kyal. This is an open access article distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

In the article titled “Combining Facility Location and Routing Decisions in Sustainable Urban Freight Distribution under Horizontal Collaboration: How Can Shippers Be Benefited?” [1], there were typing errors in the “Problem Formulation” section. These should be corrected as follows:

In Section 3.2, the sentence “Our problem is defined on an undirected, weighted, and complete graph” is corrected to “Our problem is defined on a directed, weighted graph”.

Indices  $l$  and  $h$  were incorrectly interchanged in 2 equations. In equation (5), the term  $x3_{ihj}$  should be replaced by  $x3_{ij}$ . In equation (6), the term  $d_{ij}$  should be replaced by  $d_{ihj}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \min \text{ECON} = & \sum_j H_j * y_j + \sum_k \sum_j L_j * f_{(kj)} \\ & + \sum_k \sum_j \text{FCT} * N_{(kj)} + \sum_j \text{FCV} * R_j \\ & + \sum_k \sum_j N_{(kj)} * C_{(kj)} + \sum_j \sum_i C1_{ji} * x1_{ji} \\ & + \sum_j \sum_i C2_{ij} * x2_{ij} + \sum_i \sum_l \sum_j C3_{il} * x3_{ilj}. \end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min \text{ENVR} = & \sum_k \sum_j d_{kj} * \left[ \left[ \left( E_{(T_{\text{full}})} - E_{(T_{\text{empty}})} \right) * \frac{f_{(kj)}}{T_{\text{cap}}} \right] + \left[ E_{(T_{\text{empty}})} * (N_{(kj)}) \right] \right] \\ & + \sum_p \sum_j \sum_i d_{ji} * \left[ \left[ \left( E_{(V_{\text{full}})} - E_{(V_{\text{empty}})} \right) * \frac{U_{(pji)}}{V_{\text{cap}}} \right] + \left[ E_{(V_{\text{empty}})} * x1_{ji} \right] \right] \\ & + \sum_p \sum_i \sum_h \sum_j d_{ihj} * \left[ \left[ \left( E_{(V_{\text{full}})} - E_{(V_{\text{empty}})} \right) * \frac{U_{(pihj)}}{V_{\text{cap}}} \right] + \left[ E_{(V_{\text{empty}})} * x3_{ihj} \right] \right] \\ & + \sum_i \sum_j d_{ij} * \left[ E_{(V_{\text{empty}})} * x2_{ij} \right]. \end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

The correct formulas for equations (17), (18), and (20) are

$$\sum_{\substack{i \in I \cup \{j\} \\ i \neq l}} x_{ilj} = w_{lj}, \quad \forall l, j, \quad (17)$$

$$\sum_{\substack{h \in I \cup \{j\} \\ h \neq i}} x_{ihj} = w_{ij}, \quad \forall i, j, \quad (18)$$

$$\left( \sum_j U_{pji} + \sum_j \sum_{i \neq h} U_{phij} \right) - \sum_j \sum_{i \neq l} U_{pilj} = \sum_j q_{(ip)} * w_{ij}, \quad \forall i, p. \quad (20)$$

These updates do not affect the results of the article.

## References

- [1] H. Ouhader and M. El Kyal, "Combining facility location and routing decisions in sustainable urban freight distribution under horizontal collaboration: how can shippers be benefited?" *Mathematical Problems in Engineering*, vol. 2017, Article ID 8687515, 18 pages, 2017.