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## Appendix 1: PubMed Search Strategy

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#1 Developing Countries[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Northern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa South of the Sahara[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Central[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Eastern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Southern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Western[Mesh:noexp] OR Angola[Mesh:noexp] OR Benin[Mesh:noexp] OR Botswana[Mesh:noexp] OR Burkina Faso[Mesh:noexp] OR Burundi[Mesh:noexp] OR Cameroon[Mesh:noexp] OR Cape Verde[Mesh:noexp] OR Central African Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR Chad[Mesh:noexp] OR Comoros[Mesh:noexp] OR Congo[Mesh:noexp] OR Cote d'Ivoire[Mesh:noexp] OR Djibouti[Mesh:noexp] OR "Democratic Republic of the Congo"[Mesh:noexp] OR Eritrea[Mesh:noexp] OR Ethiopia[Mesh:noexp] OR Gabon[Mesh:noexp] OR Gambia[Mesh:noexp] OR Ghana[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea-Bissau[Mesh:noexp] OR Kenya[Mesh:noexp] OR Lesotho[Mesh:noexp] OR Liberia[Mesh:noexp] OR Libya[Mesh:noexp] OR Madagascar[Mesh:noexp] OR Malawi[Mesh:noexp] OR Mali[Mesh:noexp] OR Mauritania[Mesh:noexp] OR Mauritius[Mesh:noexp] OR Mozambique[Mesh:noexp] OR Namibia[Mesh:noexp] OR Niger[Mesh:noexp] OR Nigeria[Mesh:noexp] OR Rwanda[Mesh:noexp] OR Senegal[Mesh:noexp] OR Seychelles[Mesh:noexp] OR Sierra Leone[Mesh:noexp] OR Somalia[Mesh:noexp] OR South Africa[Mesh:noexp] OR Sudan[Mesh:noexp] OR Swaziland[Mesh:noexp] OR Tanzania[Mesh:noexp] OR Togo[Mesh:noexp] OR Uganda[Mesh:noexp] OR Zambia[Mesh:noexp] OR Zimbabwe[Mesh:noexp]

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#2 Madagascar[tw] OR Malagasy Republic[tw] OR Malawi[tw] OR Nyasaland[tw] OR Mali[tw] OR Mauritania[tw] OR Mauritius[tw] OR Agalega Islands[tw] OR Mozambique[tw] OR Namibia[tw] OR Niger[tw] OR Nigeria[tw] OR Rwanda[tw] OR Ruanda[tw] Sao Tome[tw] OR Senegal[tw] OR Seychelles[tw] OR Sierra Leone[tw] OR Somalia[tw] OR Sudan[tw] OR Swaziland[tw] OR Tanzania[tw] OR Togo[tw] OR Togolese Republic[tw] OR Uganda[tw] OR Zambia[tw] OR Zimbabwe[tw] OR Rhodesia[tw]

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#3 Africa[tw] OR Angola[tw] OR Benin[tw] OR Botswana[tw] OR Burkina Faso[tw] OR Burkina Fasso[tw] OR Upper Volta[tw] OR Burundi[tw] OR Urundi[tw] OR Cameroon[tw] OR Cameroons[tw] OR Cameron[tw] OR Camerons[tw] OR Cape Verde[tw] OR Central African Republic[tw] OR Chad[tw] OR Comoros[tw] OR Comoro Islands[tw] OR Comores[tw] OR Mayotte[tw] OR Congo[tw] OR Zaire[tw] OR Cote d'Ivoire[tw] OR Ivory Coast[tw] OR Djibouti[tw] OR French Somaliland[tw] OR Ethiopia[tw] OR Gabon[tw] OR Gabonese Republic[tw] OR Gambia[tw] OR Ghana[tw] OR Gold Coast[tw] OR Guinea[tw] OR Guiana[tw] OR Kenya[tw] OR Lesotho[tw] OR Basutoland[tw] OR Liberia[tw] OR Libya[tw]

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#4 "developing country"[tw] OR "developing countries"[tw] OR "developing nation"[tw] OR "developing nations"[tw] OR "developing population"[tw] OR "developing populations"[tw] OR "developing world"[tw] OR "less developed country"[tw] OR "less developed countries"[tw] OR "less developed nation"[tw] OR "less developed nations"[tw] OR "less developed population"[tw] OR "less developed populations"[tw] OR "less developed world"[tw] OR "lesser developed country"[tw] OR "lesser developed countries"[tw] OR "lesser developed nation"[tw] OR "lesser developed nations"[tw] OR "lesser developed population"[tw] OR "lesser developed populations"[tw] OR "lesser developed world"[tw] OR "under developed country"[tw] OR "under developed countries"[tw] OR "under developed nation"[tw] OR "under developed nations"[tw] OR "under developed population"[tw] OR "under developed populations"[tw] OR "under developed world"[tw] OR "underdeveloped country"[tw] OR "underdeveloped countries"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nation"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nations"[tw] OR "underdeveloped population"[tw] OR "underdeveloped populations"[tw] OR "underdeveloped world"[tw] OR "middle income country"[tw] OR "middle income

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