

Risk of bias domains							
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	Overall	
Study	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	-	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	-	-	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	-	+	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	-	+	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	-	-	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	-	+	+	+	-
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
	25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	+	+	+	+
25(25/02/2019/1610/1607/7505/5502/2	+	+	-	+	+	-	

Domains:
D1: Bias due to randomisation.
D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.
D3: Bias due to missing data.
D4: Bias due to outcome measurement.
D5: Bias due to selection of reported result.

Judgement

X

High

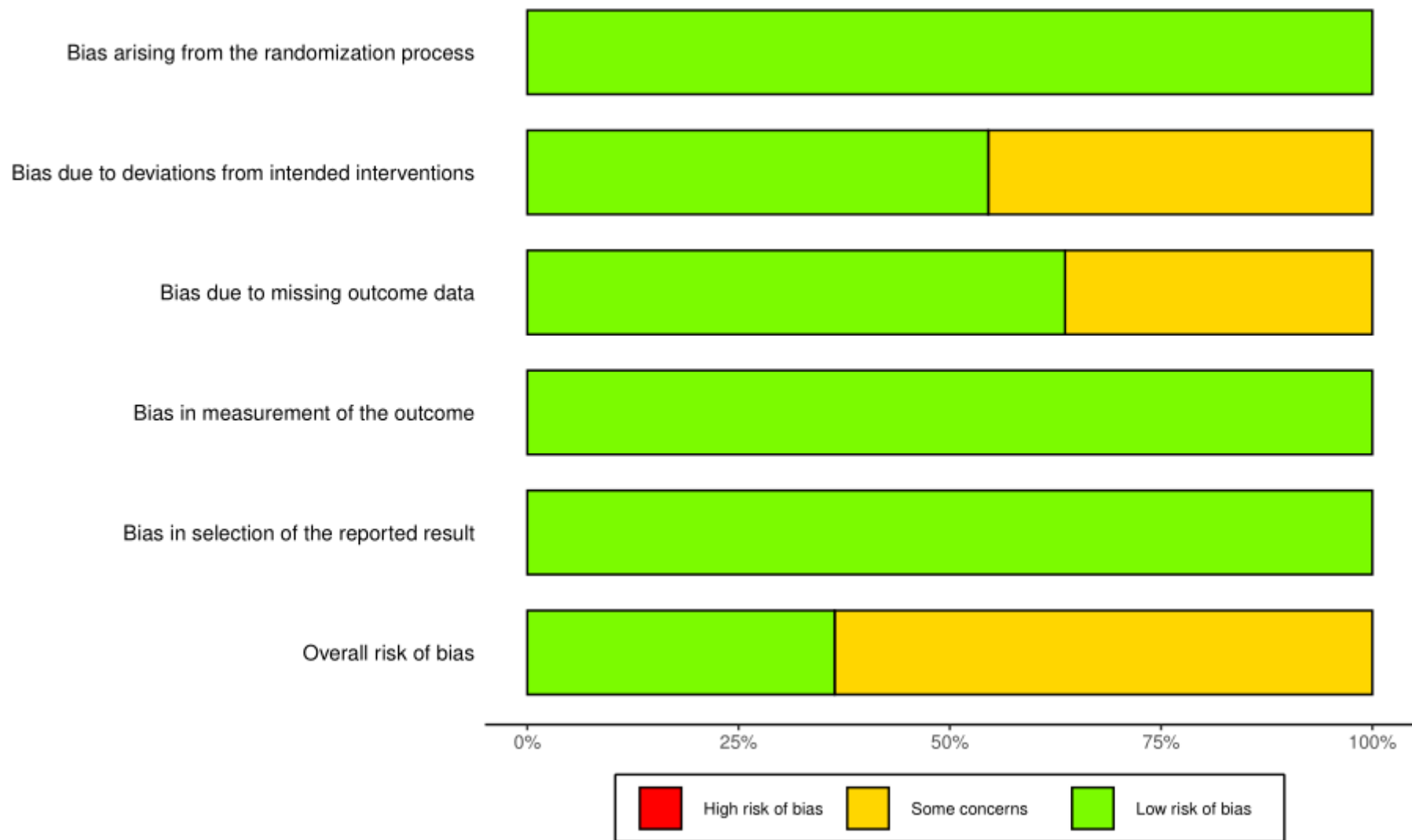
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Some concerns

+

Low

Risk of bias assessment for inclusion in randomized controlled trials



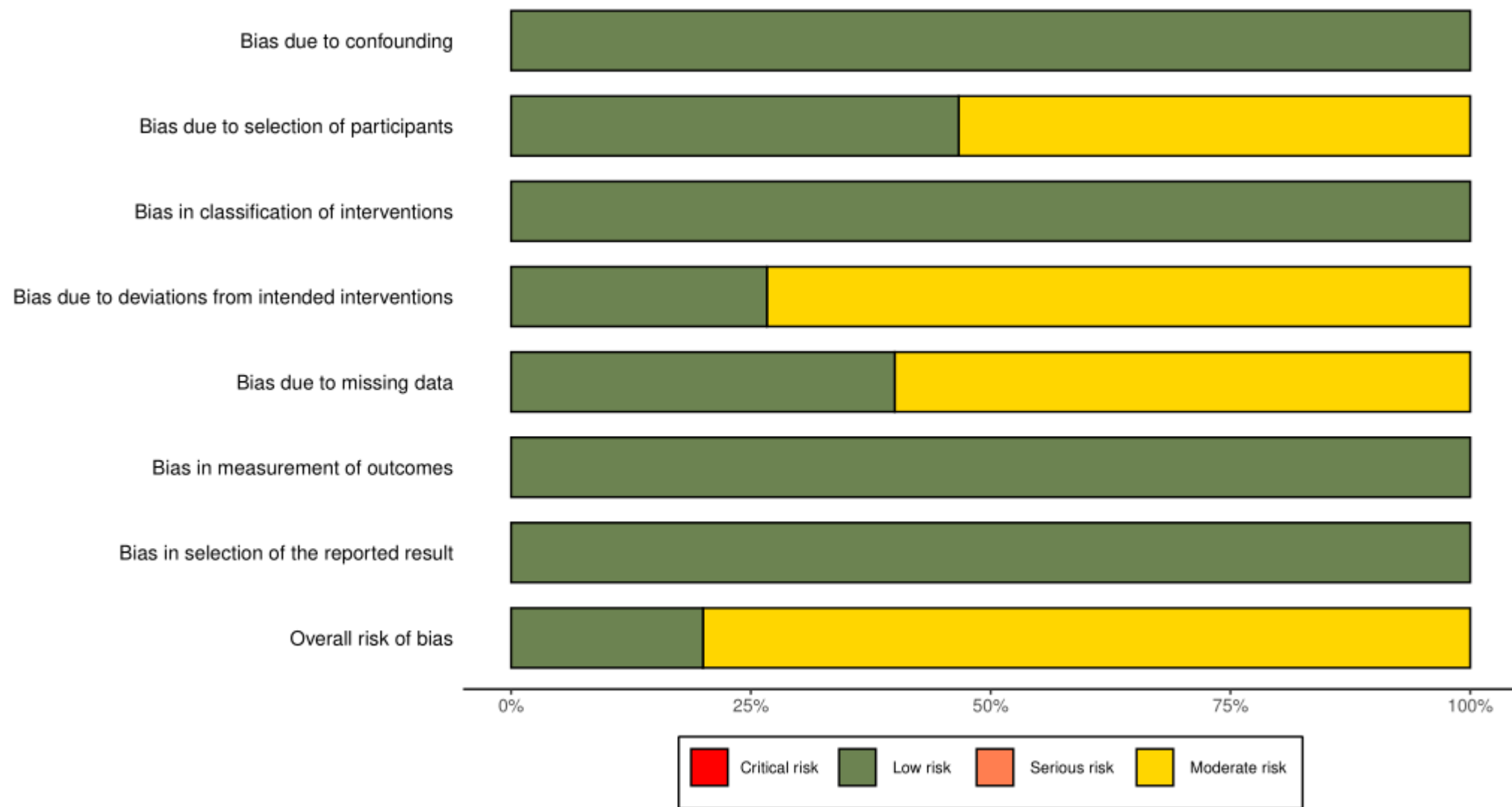
Risk of bias assessment for inclusion in randomized controlled trials

		Risk of bias domains							
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Study	1(1)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-
	3(3)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-
	4(4)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-
	6(6)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
	8(8)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
	9(9)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
	11(11)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-
	12(12)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-
	13(13)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
	14(14)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
	15(15)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
	17(17)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
	18(18)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-
	21(21)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Domains:
D1: Bias due to confounding.
D2: Bias due to selection of participants.
D3: Bias in classification of interventions.
D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.
D5: Bias due to missing data.
D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.
D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement
 Critical
 Serious
 Moderate
 Low

Risk of bias assessment for inclusion in non-randomized controlled trials



Risk of bias assessment for inclusion in non-randomized controlled trials