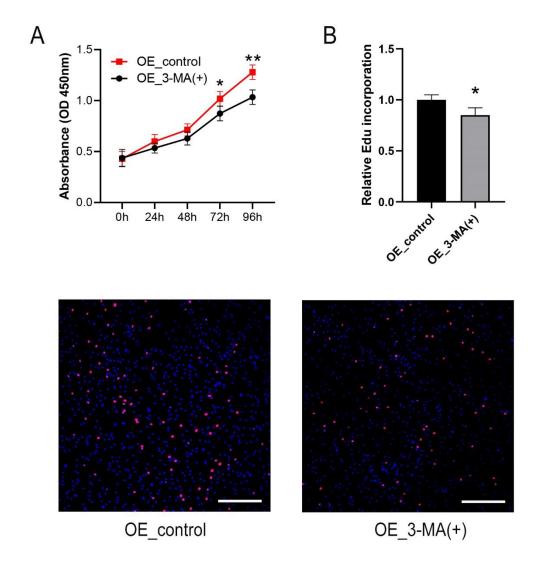


Supplementary FIGURE S1: Rapamycin as an autophagy inducer increased cell proliferation in YTHDF1-knockdownBMSCs. The CCK-8 assay (a) and EdU incorporation assay (b) of YTHDF1-downregulated BMSCs following rapamycin treatment on days 3. Scale bar: $200\mu m$. *P < 0.05, ** P < 0.01 compared to the control group.



Supplementary FIGURE S2: Inhibition of autophagy reduced cell proliferation in YTHDF1-upregulated BMSCs. The CCK-8 assay (a) and EdU incorporation assay (b) of YTHDF1-upregulated BMSCs following 3-MA treatment on days 3. Scale bar: $200\mu m. *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01$ compared to the control group.