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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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3 **Table S1. Direct cost of canine AE treatment (Breakdown of costs)**

Scenario 1: Basic work-up, diagnosis, euthanasia

	Procedure	Cost (Canadian dollars)
1	Consultation	84-236
2	CBC/Chem/UA	180
3	IV Catheterization (IVC)	53
4	Sedation and Monitoring	63
5	Abdominal Ultrasound	365-486
6	Thoracic radiographs	166
7	U/S guided fine needle aspirate	100
8	Cytology	104
9	PCR plus shipping	133
10	Euthanasia	68
11	Total	1,317-1,590

Scenario 2: Basic work-up, diagnosis, palliative treatment with albendazole life long

1	Consultation	84-236
2	CBC/Chem/UA	180.64
3	IV Catheterization (IVC)	53
4	Sedation and Monitoring	63
5	Abdominal Ultrasound	365-486
6	Thoracic radiographs	166
7	U/S guided fine needle aspirate	100
8	Cytology	104
9	PCR plus shipping	133
10	Praziquantel	17-46
11	Initial Total	1,161-1463

Long term

12	First year rechecks and Blood work	678.49
13	Subsequent years (5-10)	2097-4719
14	Annual imaging	647-768 (including IVC, sedation and monitoring)
15	Albendazole/year	159-324
16	Long term total	3,582-6,490
17	Overall total	4,744-7,954

Scenario 3: Full work-up, diagnosis, surgical planning, surgery, hospitalization, lifelong albendazole, no complication

1	Consultation	84-236
2	CBC/Chem/UA	180
3	PT	50
4	PIT	50
5	Canine blood grouping	73

6	IV Catheterization	53
7	Sedation and Monitoring	63
8	CT (2 sites +contrast)	1,004-1,124
9	U/S guided FNA	100
10	Cytology	104
11	Surgical set up (basic)	92
12	Anesthesia induction	326
13	Every following 15 mins	42*6=252
14	Surgical removal of lesions	500-1000
15	ICU admission	79
16	48 hours in ICU Tier 2	630
17	48 hours barrier nursing	158
18	Perioperative meds	400-500
19	Histopathology	199
20	PCR plus shipping	133
21	Praziquantel	17-46
22	<i>Initial total</i>	<i>4,550-5,404</i>
	<i>Long term</i>	
23	First year rechecks and Blood work	678
24	Subsequent years (5-10)	2097-4719
25	Annual imaging	647-768 (including IVC and sedation and monitoring)
26	Albendazole/year	159-324
27	<i>Long term total</i>	<i>3,582-6,490</i>
28	<i>Overall total</i>	<i>4,744-7,954</i>

Scenario 4: Full work-up, diagnosis, surgical planning, surgery, hospitalization, post-op hemorrhage requiring transfusion, higher level of ICU care, life-long albendazole

1	Consultation	84-236
2	CBC/Chem/UA	180.64
3	PT	50
4	PIT	50
5	Canine blood grouping	73
6	IV Catheterization	53
7	Sedation and Monitoring	63
8	CT (2 sites +contrast)	1004-1124
9	U/S guided FNA	100
10	Cytology	104
11	Surgical set up (basic)	92
12	Anaesthesia induction	326
13	Every following 15 mins	42*6=252
14	Surgical removal of lesions	500-1000
15	ICU Admission	79
16	24 hours in ICU Tier 3	446
17	48 hours in ICU Tier 2	630
18	72 hours barrier nursing	237
19	1-unit PRBCs	105

20	Perioperative meds	400-500
21	Histopathology	199
22	PCR plus shipping	133
23	Praziquantel	17-46
24	Initial Total	5,264-6,164
<i>Long term</i>		
23	First year rechecks and Blood work	678
24	Subsequent years (5-10)	2,097-4,719
25	Annual imaging	647-768 (including IVC and sedation and monitoring)
26	Albendazole/year	159-324
27	<i>Long term total</i>	3,582-6,490
28	Overall total	8,846-12,655

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5 **Abbreviations:**

- 6 CBC: complete blood count
- 7 Chem: Blood chemistry test
- 8 UA: Urinalysis
- 9 IVC: Intravenous catheterization
- 10 U/S: Ultrasound
- 11 PCR: Polymerase chain reaction
- 12 PT: Prothrombin time
- 13 PIT: Platelet count
- 14 ICU: Intensive care unit
- 15 CT: Computed tomography
- 16 PRBCs: Packet red blood cells

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