

Research Article

Conservation of Nucleosome Positions in Duplicated and Orthologous Gene Pairs

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Although nucleosome positions tend to be conserved in gene promoters, whether they are conserved in duplicated and orthologous genes is unknown. In order to elucidate how nucleosome positions are conserved between duplicated and orthologous gene pairs, I performed 2 comparative studies. First, I compared the nucleosome position profiles of duplicated genes in the filamentous ascomycete *Aspergillus fumigatus*. After identifying 63 duplicated gene pairs among 9630 protein-encoding genes, I compared the nucleosome position profiles of the paired genes. Although nucleosome positions are conserved more in gene promoters than in gene bodies, their profiles were diverse, suggesting evolutionary changes after gene duplication. Next, I examined the conservation of nucleosome positions between the parent strain and 2 deletion mutants. In only 11 (3.2%) of the 347 gene pairs, the nucleosome position profile was highly conserved (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient > 0.7). The absence of nucleosome position conservation in promoters of orthologous genes suggests organismal specificity of nucleosome arrangements.

1. Introduction

Nucleosomes are histone octamers around which DNA is wrapped in 1.65 turns [1]. Neighboring nucleosomes are separated by unwrapped linker DNA. Nucleosome density is lower, and nucleosome position is more conserved in the promoters than in the bodies of genes [2–5]. It is thought that nucleosome positioning in the gene promoter plays an important role in transcriptional regulation.

Although nucleosome positions can be partially simulated using a DNA-sequence-based approach [6], these simulations are limited due to variations between species. The nucleosome positioning mechanism varies between the 2 ascomycetous yeasts, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, and *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* [7]. Nucleosome positioning differs even among phylogenetically close ascomycetous yeast species [5].

Gene duplication is a driving force behind gene creation, and generating novel functions in newly created genes. Approximately one-half of cellular functions have been gained through gene duplication [8]. The duplicated genes encode similar amino acid sequences and often similar protein functions. It is uncertain, however, whether duplicated genes have similar nucleosome position profiles. In this study, I compared nucleosome positions in the promoter and body regions of duplicated gene pairs in the filamentous ascomycete *Aspergillus fumigatus*.

Previous analyses have found that nucleosome positions in *A. fumigatus* are conserved more in gene promoters than in gene bodies, even after treatment with the histone deacetylase inhibitor trichostatin A [4, 9]. In addition, nucleosome positions in *S. cerevisiae* are more conserved in gene promoters than in gene bodies between the control and the histone acetyltransferase gene *ELP3* deletion mutant, and between the control and the histone deacetylase gene *HOS2* deletion mutant [10]. The proteins Elp3 and Hos2 show the highest and the third highest evolutionary conservation, respectively, among the fungal histone modification proteins [11].

How well are nucleosome positions conserved in genes of the same origins? If there is a "nucleosome position code" that regulates nucleosome positioning, common nucleosome

| Gene pair | Chromosome | Gene bo | dy region | Gene direction | Function |
|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|--|
| AFUA1G00150 | 1 | 25442 | 27017 | + | RING finger protein |
| AFUA6G09370 | 6 | 2245549 | 2247121 | + | RING finger protein |
| AFUA1G00420 | 1 | 135528 | 137781 | + | Carboxypeptidase S1, putative |
| AFUA8G04120 | 8 | 897824 | 900076 | _ | Carboxypeptidase S1, putative |
| AFUA1G00440 | 1 | 138359 | 140093 | _ | DUF895 domain membrane protein |
| AFUA8G04110 | 8 | 895512 | 897246 | + | DUF895 domain membrane protein |
| AFUA1G00450 | 1 | 143117 | 144466 | + | N-acetylglucosamine-6-phosphate deacetylase(NagA), putative |
| AFUA8G04100 | 8 | 891135 | 892484 | _ | N-acetylglucosamine-6-phosphate deacetylase(NagA), putative |
| AFUA1G00470 | 1 | 148615 | 150219 | + | Betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase, putative |
| AFUA8G04080 | 8 | 885376 | 886980 | _ | Betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase (BadH), putative |
| AFUA1G00530 | 1 | 164101 | 164771 | _ | Thermoresistant gluconokinase family protein |
| AFUA4G12050 | 4 | 3163747 | 3164530 | _ | Thermoresistant gluconokinase |
| AFUA1G00550 | 1 | 177114 | 178593 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G00910 | 1 | 328785 | 330274 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G00580 | 1 | 184790 | 186873 | + | Acid phosphatase (PhoG), putative |
| AFUA8G04050 | 8 | 870757 | 872487 | _ | Acid phosphatase (PhoG), putative |
| AFUA1G00650 | 1 | 215584 | 217006 | + | Alpha-1,3-glucanase, putative |
| AFUA7G08510 | 7 | 1973398 | 1974759 | + | Alpha-1,3-glucanase, putative |
| AFUA1G00920 | 1 | 331676 | 332955 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA3G06425 | 3 | 1582748 | 1584037 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G01050 | 1 | 385302 | 386244 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA8G06160 | 8 | 1465695 | 1466634 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G02550 | 1 | 744583 | 746335 | _ | Tubulin alpha-1 subunit |
| AFUA2G14990 | 2 | 3947008 | 3948834 | _ | Tubulin alpha-2 subunit |
| AFUA1G02730 | 1 | 788249 | 789373 | _ | Mitochondrial phosphate carrier protein (Ptp), putative |
| AFUA1G15140 | 1 | 4070230 | 4071449 | _ | Mitochondrial phosphate carrier protein (Mir1), putative |
| AFUA1G05760 | 1 | 1658382 | 1659697 | _ | Arsenite efflux transporter |
| AFUA5G15010 | 5 | 3882425 | 3883746 | + | Arsenite permease (ArsB), putative |
| AFUA1G05760 | 1 | 1658382 | 1659697 | _ | Arsenite efflux transporter |
| AFUA1G16100 | 1 | 4378898 | 4380216 | + | Arsenite permease (ArsB), putative |
| AFUA1G10910 | 1 | 2848155 | 2850137 | _ | Tubulin beta, putative |
| AFUA7G00250 | 7 | 70221 | 71948 | + | Tubulin beta-2 subunit |
| AFUA1G11260 | 1 | 2971529 | 2971889 | _ | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA6G00270 | 6 | 79542 | 79886 | _ | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G11610 | 1 | 3060058 | 3060510 | + | 3-Dehydroquinate dehydratase, type II |
| AFUA3G14850 | 3 | 3929721 | 3930173 | + | 3-Dehydroquinate dehydratase, type II |
| AFUA1G11890 | 1 | 3129447 | 3131489 | + | Serine palmitoyltransferase 2, putative |
| AFUA6G00300 | 6 | 85851 | 87692 | _ | Serine palmitoyltransferase 1, putative |
| AFUA1G12850 | 1 | 3398837 | 3400611 | + | Nitrate transporter (nitrate permease) |
| AFUA1G17470 | 1 | 4782320 | 4783995 | + | High-affinity nitrate transporter NrtB |
| AFUA1G15970 | 1 | 4338407 | 4339712 | + | Aldo-keto reductase (AKR13), putative |
| AFUA8G01560 | 8 | 401581 | 402815 | _ | Aldo-keto reductase (YakC), putative |
| AFUA1G16030 | 1 | 4358866 | 4360256 | _ | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G14930 | 5 | 3863218 | 3864521 | _ | Conserved hypothetical protein |

 TABLE 1: Duplicated gene pairs in Aspergillus fumigatus.

| Gene pair | Chromosome | Gene bo | dy region | Gene direction | Function |
|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---|
| AFUA1G16040 | 1 | 4363493 | 4365310 | + | Metalloreductase, putative |
| AFUA5G14940 | 5 | 3867797 | 3869542 | + | Cell surface metalloreductase (FreA), putative |
| AFUA1G16050 | 1 | 4366573 | 4368232 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G14950 | 5 | 3870635 | 3872465 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G16070 | 1 | 4370346 | 4373694 | + | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G14980 | 5 | 3874539 | 3877890 | + | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G16080 | 1 | 4374579 | 4375298 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G14990 | 5 | 3878797 | 3879579 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA1G16090 | 1 | 4377842 | 4378249 | _ | Arsenate reductase (ArsC), putative |
| AFUA5G15000 | 5 | 3881386 | 3881835 | _ | Arsenate reductase (ArsC), putative |
| AFUA1G16100 | 1 | 4378898 | 4380216 | + | Arsenite permease (ArsB), putative |
| AFUA5G15010 | 5 | 3882425 | 3883746 | + | Arsenite permease (ArsB), putative |
| AFUA1G16110 | 1 | 4380474 | 4381455 | _ | Arsenic methyltransferase (Cyt19), putative |
| AFUA5G15020 | 5 | 3883929 | 3884993 | _ | Arsenic methyltransferase (Cyt19), putative |
| AFUA1G16120 | 1 | 4385650 | 4386671 | _ | Arsenic resistance protein (ArsH), putative |
| AFUA8G07150 | 8 | 1751693 | 1752688 | + | ArsH protein |
| AFUA1G16120 | 1 | 4385650 | 4386671 | _ | Arsenic resistance protein (ArsH), putative |
| AFUA5G15030 | 5 | 3887287 | 3888230 | _ | Arsenic resistance protein (ArsH), putative |
| AFUA2G00800 | 2 | 178081 | 179459 | _ | PelA protein |
| AFUA5G10380 | 5 | 2658656 | 2659968 | + | Pectin lyase, putative |
| AFUA2G00800 | 2 | 178081 | 179459 | _ | PelA protein |
| AFUA7G05030 | 7 | 1182104 | 1183794 | _ | Pectin lyase B |
| AFUA2G04010 | 2 | 1092973 | 1094679 | _ | Alpha, alpha-trehalose-phosphate synthase subunit, putative |
| AFUA6G12950 | 6 | 3268958 | 3270783 | + | Alpha, alpha-trehalose-phosphate Synthase subunitTPS1, putative |
| AFUA2G11270 | 2 | 2897275 | 2904954 | _ | Alpha-1,3-glucan synthase, putative |
| AFUA3G00910 | 3 | 210186 | 217666 | + | Alpha-1,3-glucan synthase, putative |
| AFUA3G00340 | 3 | 71186 | 72734 | + | Glycosyl hydrolase, putative |
| AFUA4G02720 | 4 | 751306 | 752715 | _ | Glycosyl hydrolase, putative |
| AFUA3G00680 | 3 | 151397 | 153549 | _ | Copper amine oxidase |
| AFUA7G04180 | 7 | 943893 | 946136 | + | Amine oxidase |
| AFUA3G01560 | 3 | 393032 | 394802 | _ | Aminoacid permease, putative |
| AFUA5G04260 | 5 | 1140953 | 1142714 | + | Arginine transporter, putative |
| AFUA3G02420 | 3 | 597476 | 598286 | + | ThiJ/PfpI family protein |
| AFUA4G01400 | 4 | 369123 | 369944 | _ | ThiJ/PfpI family protein |
| AFUA3G03080 | 3 | 824479 | 825425 | + | Endo-1,3(4)-beta-glucanase, putative |
| AFUA6G14540 | 6 | 3702416 | 3703383 | _ | Endo-1,3(4)-beta-glucanase, putative |
| AFUA3G03980 | 3 | 1134609 | 1136404 | + | Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase, putative |
| AFUA5G10050 | 5 | 2589301 | 2591081 | _ | Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase, putative |
| AFUA3G08160 | 3 | 2094223 | 2095759 | _ | Eukaryotic translation initiation Factor eIF4A, putative |
| AFUA5G02410 | 5 | 621886 | 623486 | _ | - DEAD/DEAH box helicase, putative |
| AFUA3G14420 | 3 | 3831868 | 3834921 | + | Chitin synthase G |
| AFUA5G00760 | 5 | 211013 | 213795 | + | Chitin synthase C |
| AFUA4G00510 | 4 | 133477 | 135102 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G08600 | 7 | 2009436 | 2011052 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA4G03110 | 4 | 868474 | 870249 | _ | Monosaccharide transporter |
| AFUA5G10690 | 5 | 2737348 | 2739178 | _ | Monosaccharide transporter |

TABLE 1: Continued.

| Gene pair | Chromosome | Gene bo | dy region | Gene direction | Function |
|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|---|
| AFUA4G03680 | 4 | 1031586 | 1032539 | _ | Oxidoreductase, short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase family |
| AFUA6G03520 | 6 | 764308 | 765294 | _ | Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase family protein, putative |
| AFUA4G09440 | 4 | 2462920 | 2466158 | _ | Sodium P-type ATPase, putative |
| AFUA6G03690 | 6 | 810027 | 813362 | _ | Sodium transport ATPase, putative |
| AFUA4G14360 | 4 | 3774307 | 3776166 | + | Capsular associated protein, putative |
| AFUA5G07560 | 5 | 1889791 | 1891689 | _ | Capsular associated protein, putative |
| AFUA5G00145 | 5 | 15749 | 16327 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA6G11710 | 6 | 2915903 | 2916483 | + | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G00145 | 5 | 15749 | 16327 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G08440 | 7 | 1942319 | 1942804 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G01030 | 5 | 266294 | 267439 | _ | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase(Ccg-7), putative |
| AFUA5G01970 | 5 | 503797 | 505194 | + | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase GpdA |
| AFUA5G06240 | 5 | 1494455 | 1495619 | _ | Alcohol dehydrogenase, putative |
| AFUA7G01010 | 7 | 270494 | 271675 | _ | Alcohol dehydrogenase, putative |
| AFUA5G07980 | 5 | 2019069 | 2020841 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G14920 | 5 | 3857350 | 3859167 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA5G09130 | 5 | 2345689 | 2346728 | _ | Polysaccharide deacetylase family protein |
| AFUA6G05030 | 6 | 1195846 | 1196956 | + | Polysaccharide deacetylase family protein |
| AFUA5G15030 | 5 | 3887287 | 3888230 | _ | Arsenic resistance protein (ArsH), putative |
| AFUA8G07150 | 8 | 1751693 | 1752688 | + | ArsH protein |
| AFUA6G06750 | 6 | 1475239 | 1476209 | + | 14-3-3 family protein |
| AFUA2G03290 | 2 | 867203 | 868250 | — | 14-3-3 family protein ArtA, putative |
| AFUA6G07070 | 6 | 1587643 | 1589124 | + | Cellobiohydrolase D |
| AFUA6G11610 | 6 | 2878078 | 2879676 | - | 1,4-beta-D-glucan-cellobiohydrolyase, putative |
| AFUA6G11430 | 6 | 2837140 | 2839051 | + | Aldehyde dehydrogenase, putative |
| AFUA7G01000 | 7 | 267518 | 269163 | — | Aldehyde dehydrogenase, putative |
| AFUA6G11710 | 6 | 2915903 | 2916483 | + | Conserved hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G08440 | 7 | 1942319 | 1942804 | + | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA6G13490 | 6 | 3431912 | 3433612 | — | Glutamate decarboxylase |
| AFUA8G06020 | 8 | 1428812 | 1430515 | + | Glutamate decarboxylase |
| AFUA7G00360 | 7 | 102030 | 103064 | _ | UDP-galactose 4-epimerase, putative |
| AFUA8G00860 | 8 | 203496 | 204338 | + | UDP-galactose 4-epimerase, putative |
| AFUA7G07050 | 7 | 1725686 | 1726402 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G08300 | 7 | 1870244 | 1870960 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G07060 | 7 | 1728876 | 1732992 | _ | Hypothetical protein |
| AFUA7G08310 | 7 | 1873437 | 1877817 | _ | Hypothetical protein |

positions should remain in the promoters of orthologous genes across distinct species. In this study, I compared nucleosome positions in the promoters of duplicated and orthologous genes in *A. fumigatus* and *S. cerevisiae*.

2. Materials and Methods

2.1. Identification of Duplicated Gene Pairs in Aspergillus fumigatus. Protein-coding gene pairs aligned over more

than 80% of query length and more than 70% aminoacid sequence identity were selected by performing a BLAST search of 9630 *A. fumigatus* proteins at Fungal Genomes Central on NCBI (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/genome/guide/fungi/). Pairs in which the lengths differ by more than 25% were not used. Thus, we identified 63 duplicated *A. fumigatus* gene pairs (Tables 1 and 2).

2.2. Identification of Orthologous Gene Pairs in Aspergillus fumigatus and Saccharomyces cerevisiae. In a comparison

| | Gene pair | Gene promoter | Gene body |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| AFUA1G00150 | AFUA6G09370 | 0.750176913 | 0.215204254 |
| AFUA1G00420 | AFUA8G04120 | 0.80370974 | 0.723149072 |
| AFUA1G00440 | AFUA8G04110 | 0.856048561 | 0.225149091 |
| AFUA1G00450 | AFUA8G04100 | 0.9213602 | 0.94633912 |
| AFUA1G00470 | AFUA8G04080 | 0.433118045 | 0.818800395 |
| AFUA1G00530 | AFUA4G12050 | 0.326735006 | -0.199291887 |
| AFUA1G00550 | AFUA1G00910 | 0.676910334 | 0.678763937 |
| AFUA1G00580 | AFUA8G04050 | 0.305291793 | 0.312927993 |
| AFUA1G00650 | AFUA7G08510 | 0.448171525 | 0.085599209 |
| AFUA1G00920 | AFUA3G06425 | 0.719748778 | -0.340001527 |
| AFUA1G01050 | AFUA8G06160 | 0.635149308 | 0.176679577 |
| AFUA1G02550 | AFUA2G14990 | 0.139079116 | -0.036644732 |
| AFUA1G02730 | AFUA1G15140 | 0.452193259 | 0.067186644 |
| AFUA1G05760 | AFUA5G15010 | 0.395849711 | 0.117006666 |
| AFUA1G05760 | AFUA1G16100 | 0.127911436 | -0.397363108 |
| AFUA1G10910 | AFUA7G00250 | 0.310718577 | 0.665906466 |
| AFUA1G11260 | AFUA6G00270 | 0.617303556 | -0.02397179 |
| AFUA1G11610 | AFUA3G14850 | 0.636281069 | 0.869300724 |
| AFUA1G11890 | AFUA6G00300 | 0.254487564 | 0.429087849 |
| AFUA1G12850 | AFUA1G17470 | 0.644447287 | 0.008468365 |
| AFUA1G15970 | AFUA8G01560 | 0.373850536 | -0.106800689 |
| AFUA1G16030 | AFUA5G14930 | 0.618349765 | 0.858488283 |
| AFUA1G16040 | AFUA5G14940 | 0.481054005 | 0.017330056 |
| AFUA1G16050 | AFUA5G14950 | -0.345037268 | -0.392132138 |
| AFUA1G16070 | AFUA5G14980 | 0.930922124 | 0.902581516 |
| AFUA1G16080 | AFUA5G14990 | 0.559980787 | 0.136819379 |
| AFUA1G16090 | AFUA5G15000 | 0.773867924 | 0.338119153 |
| AFUA1G16100 | AFUA5G15010 | 0.681170098 | 0.70434823 |
| AFUA1G16110 | AFUA5G15020 | -0.261864905 | 0.632982505 |
| AFUA1G16120 | AFUA8G07150 | 0.356869915 | 0.074502754 |
| AFUA1G16120 | AFUA5G15030 | -0.135442129 | -0.239074416 |
| AFUA2G00800 | AFUA5G10380 | 0.352063916 | 0.460712971 |
| AFUA2G00800 | AFUA7G05030 | -0.114184443 | 0.457081245 |
| AFUA2G04010 | AFUA6G12950 | 0.134790545 | -0.14813806 |
| AFUA2G11270 | AFUA3G00910 | -0.004207858 | 0.192024608 |
| AFUA3G00340 | AFUA4G02720 | -0.050259987 | 0.055757479 |
| AFUA3G00680 | AFUA7G04180 | 0.399912713 | -0.044615588 |
| AFUA3G01560 | AFUA5G04260 | 0.179395067 | 0.125177632 |
| AFUA3G02420 | AFUA4G01400 | 0.662712481 | 0.646400554 |
| AFUA3G03080 | AFUA6G14540 | 0.3401707 | -0.021961056 |
| AFUA3G03980 | AFUA5G10050 | 0.486726534 | 0.318475376 |
| AFUA3G08160 | AFUA5G02410 | 0.309645464 | -0.255654021 |
| AFUA3G14420 | AFUA5G00760 | 0.917685134 | 0.415111431 |
| AFUA4G00510 | AFUA7G08600 | 0.578582743 | 0.441363777 |
| AFUA4G03110 | AFUA5G10690 | 0.721540193 | 0.176996881 |
| AFUA4G03680 | AFUA6G03520 | 0.662657833 | -0.320417166 |
| AFUA4G09440 | AFUA6G03690 | 0.204159184 | 0.000609208 |
| AFUA4G14360 | AFUA5G07560 | 0.038083073 | 0.515103795 |
| AFUA5G00145 | AFUA6G11710 | 0.809402393 | -0.741045496 |

| Gen | e pair | Gene promoter | Gene body |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| AFUA5G00145 | AFUA7G08440 | 0.019652845 | -0.575600966 |
| AFUA5G01030 | AFUA5G01970 | 0.576211178 | 0.132479521 |
| AFUA5G06240 | AFUA7G01010 | 0.163674862 | -0.552899419 |
| AFUA5G07980 | AFUA5G14920 | 0.669562689 | -0.265207346 |
| AFUA5G09130 | AFUA6G05030 | 0.092452938 | 0.729278817 |
| AFUA5G15030 | AFUA8G07150 | 0.337482368 | -0.502391454 |
| AFUA6G06750 | AFUA2G03290 | 0.333402926 | -0.538389013 |
| AFUA6G07070 | AFUA6G11610 | -0.048961745 | -0.239430043 |
| AFUA6G11430 | AFUA7G01000 | 0.0145492 | 0.476692417 |
| AFUA6G11710 | AFUA7G08440 | 0.243362623 | 0.823124582 |
| AFUA6G13490 | AFUA8G06020 | 0.768186533 | 0.174847009 |
| AFUA7G00360 | AFUA8G00860 | -0.115050268 | 0.03815086 |
| AFUA7G07050 | AFUA7G08300 | 0.70756842 | 0.778653567 |
| AFUA7G07060 | AFUA7G08310 | 0.906852725 | 0.919839072 |





FIGURE 1: Boxplots of Spearman's rank correlation coefficients of nucleosome position profiles in the promoter and body regions of 63 duplicated gene pairs. Circles represent the correlation coefficients and values of the same genes are connected by lines.

of nucleosome positioning between *A. fumigatus* and *S. cerevisiae*, I focused on 466 genes (Table 3) that showed notably high conservation of nucleosome positioning in the promoters of the control and the *ELP3* and *HOS2* deletion mutants from the previous study [10].

A total of 3339 ortholog clusters were identified (See table 1 in Supplementary Material available at doi: 10.1100/2012/298174) between *A. fumigatus* and *S. cerevisiae* by ortholog cluster analysis in the Microbial Genome Database for Comparative Analysis (MBGD, http://mbgd .nibb.ac.jp/) [12]. Of these orthologous gene pairs, 347 (Table 4) are yeast genes that showed a high level of



FIGURE 2: Boxplots of Spearman's rank correlation coefficients between nucleosome position profiles in the promoters of 347 orthologous gene pairs between *Aspergillus fumigatus* and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. The same number of gene pairs was chosen at random to serve as a control. Dots indicate correlation coefficients. The distributions of correlation coefficients did not significantly differ (*P*-value = 0.28 in Kolmogorov-Smirnov test) between the orthologous gene promoters and the controls.

nucleosome positioning conservation in the control and deletion mutants. I focused on these 347 orthologous pairs to compare nucleosome positioning between species. The same number of pairs of *A. fumigatus* and *S. cerevisiae* genes chosen at random were used as a control.

2.3. Nucleosome Position Profile. Nucleosome mapping numbers at each genomic position were determined [13] based

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr01 | YAL064W-B | 0.974719955 | 0.965814243 | 12047 | + |
| chr01 | YAL056W | 0.989801003 | 0.982157328 | 39260 | + |
| chr01 | YAL047C | 0.950243691 | 0.953129232 | 56858 | _ |
| chr01 | YAR019C | 0.970115162 | 0.960628643 | 175133 | _ |
| chr01 | YAR033W | 0.968807875 | 0.987221166 | 188101 | + |
| chr02 | YBL111C | 0.995802065 | 0.99455065 | 5009 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL108C-A | 0.959497013 | 0.969966542 | 7733 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL101C | 0.958517125 | 0.991324096 | 28299 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL087C | 0.95719187 | 0.957273203 | 60735 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL061C | 0.984960212 | 0.992728731 | 107408 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL060W | 0.960330289 | 0.99357258 | 107934 | + |
| chr02 | YBL051C | 0.97653734 | 0.989165943 | 124762 | _ |
| chr02 | YBL032W | 0.956874854 | 0.980366627 | 160187 | + |
| chr02 | YBL005W-B | 0.950781322 | 0.952679326 | 221333 | + |
| chr02 | YBL005W-A | 0.950781322 | 0.952679326 | 221333 | + |
| chr02 | YBR023C | 0.960238499 | 0.992906362 | 287925 | _ |
| chr02 | YBR029C | 0.959231389 | 0.987222377 | 297742 | _ |
| chr02 | YBR047W | 0.964564522 | 0.963289004 | 331831 | + |
| chr02 | YBR060C | 0.959229871 | 0.974718825 | 362512 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR084W | 0.962172866 | 0.981530879 | 411048 | + |
| chr02 | VRR090C | 0.967658785 | 0.971792497 | 427052 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR091C | 0.965037862 | 0.985960321 | 427032 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR131W | 0.953323249 | 0.969685452 | 497157 | + |
| chr02 | VBR136W | 0.963546822 | 0.974854426 | 505662 | + |
| chr02 | VBR173C | 0.978518391 | 0.961438459 | 582167 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR179C | 0.988489146 | 0.991754907 | 589109 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR180W | 0.987132212 | 0.975974209 | 589736 | + |
| chr02 | VBR204C | 0.970958946 | 0.978433534 | 633376 | _ |
| chr02 | VBR243C | 0.972253467 | 0.961252065 | 706788 | _ |
| chr02 | VRP244W | 0.972233407 | 0.901252005 | 707523 | Т |
| chr02 | VRP244V | 0.974202300 | 0.976101912 | 717989 | - |
| chr02 | VRD250W | 0.953742082 | 0.970101912 | 710028 | - |
| chr02 | VRD 251W | 0.954149100 | 0.970332348 | 719028 | + |
| chr02 | VDD259C | 0.90273201 | 0.901120275 | 721303 | т |
| chr02 | IDR236C | 0.900001099 | 0.933133711 | 730137 | — |
| chr02 | VPD 270W | 0.909340019 | 0.970916039 | 754054 | _ |
| chr02 | IDR2/9W | 0.930001307 | 0.904020338 | 701233 | + |
| chr02 | I DK290W | 0.981380823 | 0.907955058 | 16890 | + |
| chr03 | YCL059IAL A | 0.957150698 | 0.95270514 | 16880 | _ |
| | ICLUSSW-A | 0.909895545 | 0.992394829 | 25584 | + |
| chr03 | YCL05/C-A | 0.990886192 | 0.98/1/05/6 | 24525 | _ |
| chr03 | YCL022C | 0.903002357 | 0.901804623 | 24/68 | + |
| | YCL025C | 0.9/821053/ | 0.95/055548 | 2052/ | _ |
| cnrus | YCL035C | 0.981360/05 | 0.979508151 | 611/3 | - |
| cnr03 | YCD025C | 0.953241664 | 0.978688459 | 85102 | + |
| cnrU3 | YCR026C | 0.96886665 | 0.9/932414 | 166335 | — |
| cnr03 | YCR043C | 0.951/64864 | 0.966166673 | 206640 | - |

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-----------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr03 | YCR053W | 0.989728241 | 0.992623598 | 216693 | + |
| chr03 | YCR087C-A | 0.975398919 | 0.993232435 | 264464 | _ |
| chr03 | YCR090C | 0.965637294 | 0.95018878 | 272860 | _ |
| chr03 | YCR108C | 0.985803086 | 0.993860549 | 316185 | _ |
| chr04 | YDL248W | 0.964701365 | 0.980217326 | 1802 | + |
| chr04 | YDL247W | 0.989686199 | 0.997997741 | 5985 | + |
| chr04 | YDL233W | 0.957672252 | 0.97857489 | 36798 | + |
| chr04 | YDL232W | 0.979592686 | 0.970413477 | 38488 | + |
| chr04 | YDL225W | 0.950053133 | 0.978441348 | 52446 | + |
| chr04 | YDL208W | 0.987264893 | 0.987894794 | 87513 | + |
| chr04 | YDL189W | 0.965815356 | 0.98561241 | 122217 | + |
| chr04 | YDL174C | 0.956215571 | 0.953787348 | 147590 | _ |
| chr04 | YDL147W | 0.971755059 | 0.950911485 | 190925 | + |
| chr04 | YDL116W | 0.965936123 | 0.976379579 | 251566 | + |
| chr04 | YDL110C | 0.974238254 | 0.97295169 | 264964 | _ |
| chr04 | YDL102W | 0.957786538 | 0.980122821 | 276872 | + |
| chr04 | YDL085W | 0.97887937 | 0.960150217 | 303211 | + |
| chr04 | YDL035C | 0.975573212 | 0.977145228 | 392054 | _ |
| chr04 | YDL025C | 0.96134673 | 0.972526893 | 407203 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR019C | 0.95269772 | 0.953635877 | 485362 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR028C | 0.960937436 | 0.959981321 | 500876 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR034C-C | 0.967222636 | 0.9814374 | 519353 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR034C-D | 0.967222636 | 0.981437429 | 519353 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR037W | 0.951365292 | 0.956861294 | 525437 | + |
| chr04 | YDR054C | 0.955928802 | 0.982048103 | 562325 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR055W | 0.950321012 | 0.952540035 | 563525 | + |
| chr04 | YDR062W | 0.974021833 | 0.967688258 | 576471 | + |
| chr04 | YDR109C | 0.954396163 | 0.952291074 | 675664 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR110W | 0.986081905 | 0.974555387 | 676099 | + |
| chr04 | YDR120C | 0.960200845 | 0.969981962 | 693258 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR162C | 0.967301741 | 0.984347121 | 781097 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR233C | 0.967024058 | 0.967951444 | 930353 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR234W | 0.967415159 | 0.980945022 | 931125 | + |
| chr04 | YDR238C | 0.97602642 | 0.973622232 | 940812 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR261C-D | 0.984848646 | 0.993722663 | 992345 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR261C-C | 0.984848646 | 0.9937227 | 992345 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR262W | 0.990989397 | 0.995915841 | 993130 | + |
| chr04 | YDR270W | 0.951139826 | 0.96263534 | 1005671 | + |
| chr04 | YDR281C | 0.984619329 | 0.959392909 | 1022317 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR300C | 0.975849644 | 0.971677938 | 1062787 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR301W | 0.952923341 | 0.977515222 | 1063348 | + |
| chr04 | YDR307W | 0.951918886 | 0.970033626 | 1075861 | + |
| chr04 | YDR310C | 0.951723931 | 0.969273153 | 1084312 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR311W | 0.953685357 | 0.980595738 | 1085062 | + |
| chr04 | YDR317W | 0.98969221 | 0.991598049 | 1102181 | + |
| chr04 | YDR322W | 0.954843272 | 0.97204312 | 1110586 | + |
| chr04 | YDR328C | 0.957421993 | 0.983957835 | 1126013 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR334W | 0.953030288 | 0.963155512 | 1135927 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-----------|---|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| chr04 | YDR359C | 0.977489172 | 0.969606029 | 1194877 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR365C | 0.985073544 | 0.998926611 | 1206375 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR367W | 0.990041805 | 0.994689201 | 1212840 | + |
| chr04 | YDR369C | 0.957655919 | 0.96987305 | 1217572 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR379W | 0.962899057 | 0.974939821 | 1230159 | + |
| chr04 | YDR397C | 0.966298918 | 0.975133337 | 1266890 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR420W | 0.971217177 | 0.991886941 | 1306259 | + |
| chr04 | VDR424C | 0.966881808 | 0.090813233 | 1310833 | - |
| chr04 | VDR432W | 0.955728738 | 0.982171718 | 1328775 | + |
| chr04 | VDR438W | 0.953726756 | 0.982171710 | 1338266 | 1 |
| chr04 | VDP444W | 0.971020923 | 0.98904082 | 1350282 | + |
| chr04 | IDR444W | 0.973300433 | 0.970302447 | 1365654 | Ŧ |
| chir04 | IDR455C | 0.952001492 | 0.934461014 | 1303034 | — |
| chr04 | IDR470C | 0.969940159 | 0.964679279 | 1411119 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR477W | 0.954/45545 | 0.979243738 | 1412565 | + |
| chr04 | YDR4/9C | 0.977460825 | 0.994501786 | 1416866 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR480W | 0.96//2/0/4 | 0.986953403 | 141/391 | + |
| chr04 | YDR488C | 0.983114512 | 0.979187155 | 1430/81 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR49/C | 0.955855412 | 0.958236577 | 1445459 | _ |
| chr04 | YDR529C | 0.966273576 | 0.971812076 | 1496540 | - |
| chr05 | YEL072W | 0.968131913 | 0.977435534 | 13720 | + |
| chr05 | YEL043W | 0.979079858 | 0.96227706 | 70478 | + |
| chr05 | YEL038W | 0.981572221 | 0.988369151 | 80462 | + |
| chr05 | YEL021W | 0.951315475 | 0.951565922 | 116167 | + |
| chr05 | YER004W | 0.956348638 | 0.987671859 | 159579 | + |
| chr05 | YER026C | 0.964952897 | 0.993875293 | 208473 | - |
| chr05 | YER076C | 0.965398244 | 0.971982059 | 313494 | - |
| chr05 | YER083C | 0.953185048 | 0.981521771 | 327027 | - |
| chr05 | YER094C | 0.976027049 | 0.982595427 | 349342 | - |
| chr05 | YER095W | 0.963423619 | 0.988752501 | 349976 | + |
| chr05 | YER107C | 0.982024941 | 0.98488468 | 374541 | - |
| chr05 | YER109C | 0.969371754 | 0.986034001 | 377610 | - |
| chr05 | YER173W | 0.960496827 | 0.952930419 | 536295 | + |
| chr05 | YER188C-A | 0.991489293 | 0.996538184 | 569902 | - |
| chr05 | YER189W | 0.997057108 | 0.998333831 | 571150 | + |
| chr06 | YFL066C | 0.970012372 | 0.993098415 | 2615 | - |
| chr06 | YFL065C | 0.957034943 | 0.97004682 | 3338 | - |
| chr06 | YFL060C | 0.987757312 | 0.995138274 | 10969 | - |
| chr06 | YFL059W | 0.976205235 | 0.962195117 | 11363 | + |
| chr06 | YFL058W | 0.9750941 | 0.994474768 | 12929 | + |
| chr06 | YFL028C | 0.966244522 | 0.959308346 | 80211 | - |
| chr06 | YFL026W | 0.957755207 | 0.952711873 | 82578 | + |
| chr06 | YFR009W | 0.979200258 | 0.985708335 | 162482 | + |
| chr06 | YFR013W | 0.972958971 | 0.986214291 | 169914 | + |
| chr06 | YFR037C | 0.965415915 | 0.972070667 | 229173 | _ |
| chr07 | YGL255W | 0.961366208 | 0.972062316 | 20978 | + |
| chr07 | YGL248W | 0.971369747 | 0.971756841 | 35653 | + |
| chr07 | YGL223C | 0.956215218 | 0.984994924 | 80364 | _ |
| chr07 | YGL215W | 0.965861339 | 0.95181154 | 87980 | + |
| chr07 | YGL201C | 0.954296336 | 0.979120204 | 120911 | |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-----------|---|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | VCI 190W | <i>ELP3</i> deletion | HOS2 deletion | 160071 | |
| chr07 | YGL180W | 0.982084299 | 0.994334205 | 160071 | + |
| chr0/ | YGL1/IW | 0.969321982 | 0.9/4163208 | 182396 | + |
| chr07 | YGL163C | 0.975825825 | 0.968348392 | 196409 | — |
| chr07 | YGL138C | 0.971247145 | 0.983410766 | 249536 | — |
| chr07 | YGL120C | 0.981452639 | 0.964320425 | 283943 | — |
| chr07 | YGL119W | 0.986610225 | 0.981525372 | 284448 | + |
| chr07 | YGL108C | 0.961840326 | 0.985939242 | 304074 | — |
| chr07 | YGL058W | 0.977732494 | 0.975176081 | 393992 | + |
| chr07 | YGL056C | 0.960426378 | 0.969119302 | 397624 | — |
| chr07 | YGL055W | 0.964044825 | 0.969447792 | 398631 | + |
| chr07 | YGL048C | 0.971402915 | 0.953304338 | 411289 | _ |
| chr07 | YGL043W | 0.964287661 | 0.976335397 | 417487 | + |
| chr07 | YGL028C | 0.960077919 | 0.965512687 | 442914 | _ |
| chr07 | YGL006W | 0.950151816 | 0.968357705 | 485925 | + |
| chr07 | YGR001C | 0.958621356 | 0.990717019 | 498038 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR006W | 0.980877592 | 0.97721459 | 506074 | + |
| chr07 | YGR027W-B | 0.973585999 | 0.969942324 | 536061 | + |
| chr07 | YGR027W-A | 0.973585999 | 0.969942324 | 536061 | + |
| chr07 | YGR054W | 0.964434273 | 0.980689617 | 596697 | + |
| chr07 | YGR076C | 0.981588154 | 0.958402031 | 637581 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR082W | 0 986433799 | 0.977608093 | 644048 | + |
| chr07 | YGR084C | 0.952879595 | 0.959716787 | 648146 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR109C | 0.967037071 | 0.989224447 | 706505 | _ |
| chr07 | VGR109W-B | 0.964433838 | 0.990506548 | 707614 | + |
| chr07 | | 0.964433838 | 0.990506548 | 707614 | 1 |
| chr07 | VCD140W | 0.904433838 | 0.990300348 | 707014 | т , |
| chr07 | IGR149W | 0.957244122 | 0.900107082 | 211742 | + |
| 1.07 | IGRIOIW-D | 0.958455297 | 0.972873884 | 811743 | + |
| chr07 | YGR161W-A | 0.958455297 | 0.9728739 | 811/43 | + |
| chr07 | YGR161C-D | 0.9711882 | 0.974318881 | 823020 | _ |
| chr07 | YGRI6IC-C | 0.9/11882 | 0.9743189 | 823020 | - |
| chr07 | YGR162W | 0.967152562 | 0.972476532 | 824064 | + |
| chr07 | YGR165W | 0.959888658 | 0.951709091 | 829121 | + |
| chr07 | YGR166W | 0.978481923 | 0.950610672 | 830520 | + |
| chr07 | YGR173W | 0.978946749 | 0.974220242 | 843859 | + |
| chr07 | YGR178C | 0.97338186 | 0.951056442 | 853220 | - |
| chr07 | YGR193C | 0.977703185 | 0.9816188 | 885746 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR198W | 0.954889766 | 0.972754857 | 894698 | + |
| chr07 | YGR239C | 0.968888325 | 0.989258725 | 970058 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR240C | 0.966313371 | 0.971843468 | 973739 | - |
| chr07 | YGR255C | 0.966583058 | 0.991666026 | 1003967 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR267C | 0.960278778 | 0.969707488 | 1025741 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR280C | 0.961084505 | 0.952670993 | 1051732 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR295C | 0.967286944 | 0.964457386 | 1082736 | _ |
| chr07 | YGR296W | 0.971130914 | 0.991185295 | 1084871 | + |
| chr08 | YHL044W | 0.958725508 | 0.965538017 | 13563 | + |
| chr08 | YHL029C | 0.988947037 | 0.966760586 | 47966 | _ |
| chr08 | YHL028W | 0.983034685 | 0.977043411 | 48761 | + |
| chr08 | YHL024W | 0.961645582 | 0.966633627 | 56647 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Translational | Transcription |
|------------|-----------|---|---|---------------|---------------|
| | | ELP3 deletion | HOS2 deletion | start site | direction |
| chr08 | YHL020C | 0.978013871 | 0.986901259 | 67453 | _ |
| chr08 | YHL016C | 0.976082816 | 0.988408432 | 74241 | _ |
| chr08 | YHL007C | 0.973847748 | 0.981293306 | 97933 | _ |
| chr08 | YHL004W | 0.97418766 | 0.993677693 | 99215 | + |
| chr08 | YHL001W | 0.959021584 | 0.965334128 | 104272 | + |
| chr08 | YHR001W-A | 0.991644256 | 0.988918444 | 107821 | + |
| chr08 | YHR056C | 0.972836967 | 0.982728846 | 217836 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR081W | 0.961720079 | 0.960688905 | 267540 | + |
| chr08 | YHR091C | 0.955695121 | 0.987437891 | 286772 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR101C | 0.984820398 | 0.996893941 | 315971 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR102W | 0.96127201 | 0.995534701 | 316575 | + |
| chr08 | YHR107C | 0.950250496 | 0.982165489 | 328039 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR118C | 0.973725305 | 0.961118169 | 345631 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR127W | 0.95014104 | 0.981438554 | 360916 | + |
| chr08 | YHR136C | 0.953476026 | 0.965665058 | 375103 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR148W | 0.978585198 | 0.950179497 | 393537 | + |
| chr08 | YHR153C | 0.959414518 | 0.982780385 | 402685 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR165C | 0.958747068 | 0.984253541 | 436950 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR214C-D | 0.987951207 | 0.966688891 | 550941 | _ |
| chr08 | YHR215W | 0.987951207 | 0.966688891 | 552099 | + |
| chr08 | YHR216W | 0.972948554 | 0.975124764 | 554396 | + |
| chr09 | YIL158W | 0.961579117 | 0.957386446 | 46201 | + |
| chr09 | YIL154C | 0.954401073 | 0.971892535 | 55021 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL137C | 0.976010283 | 0.976810775 | 92788 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL135C | 0.976089791 | 0.979613921 | 96375 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL134W | 0.974541094 | 0.979148771 | 97395 | + |
| chr09 | YIL129C | 0.958227819 | 0.99048832 | 113237 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL125W | 0.963070211 | 0.960333013 | 122689 | + |
| chr09 | YIL063C | 0.970956253 | 0.957414461 | 243741 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL061C | 0.95394965 | 0.989156182 | 245556 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL046W | 0.967209958 | 0.952996831 | 268650 | + |
| chr09 | YIL033C | 0.989017477 | 0.989306501 | 291668 | _ |
| chr09 | YIL031W | 0.985799922 | 0.98683422 | 292632 | + |
| chr09 | YIL030C | 0.957449018 | 0.97109633 | 300008 | _ |
| chr09 | YIR022W | 0.960636707 | 0.971998311 | 398730 | + |
| chr09 | YIR024C | 0.961569219 | 0.970038905 | 403488 | _ |
| chr09 | YIR038C | 0.973108358 | 0.975735046 | 424510 | _ |
| chr10 | YJL221C | 0.992889333 | 0.995409763 | 18536 | _ |
| chr10 | YJL219W | 0.992889333 | 0.995409763 | 19497 | + |
| chr10 | YJL197W | 0.963017116 | 0.967339021 | 63804 | + |
| chr10 | YJL181W | 0.971567753 | 0.971225117 | 85658 | + |
| chr10 | YJL176C | 0.979890865 | 0.967535459 | 94528 | _ |
| chr10 | YJL174W | 0.983474082 | 0.9822043 | 95090 | + |
| chr10 | YJL173C | 0.986867668 | 0.989398406 | 96527 | _ |
| chr10 | YJL151C | 0.952976229 | 0.987631587 | 136770 | _ |
| chr10 | YJL149W | 0.975756648 | 0.990848833 | 137376 | + |
| chr10 | YJL118W | 0.953268112 | 0.959468203 | 191638 | + |
| chr10 | YJL113W | 0.982940363 | 0.963188993 | 197913 | + |

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP</i> 3 deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the HOS2 deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|--------------------|--|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr10 | YII.114W | 0.982940363 | 0.963188993 | 197913 | + |
| chr10 | VII 093C | 0.967675882 | 0.964352732 | 256807 | _ |
| chr10 | VII 092W | 0.963240719 | 0.958166876 | 257/18 | <u>т</u> |
| chr10 | 1)L092W | 0.053082678 | 0.958100870 | 21/1867 | I |
| chr10 | VIL050W | 0.950677364 | 0.974232034 | 342517 | - |
| chr10 | VII 048C | 0.950077504 | 0.95295007 | 348632 | I |
| chr10 | 1)L040C | 0.90132041 | 0.938907730 | 272704 | _ |
| chr10 | IJL039C | 0.930910933 | 0.970337443 | 201222 | _ |
| chr10 | IJL034W VID010W | 0.903347804 | 0.980200739 | 381322 | + |
| chr10 | IJKUIUW | 0.971007854 | 0.9/4282/1 | 430232 | + |
| | IJK021C | 0.956/62/21 | 0.994264722 | 469572 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR029W | 0.9580/054/ | 0.974229894 | 4/833/ | + |
| chr10 | YJR028W | 0.9580/054/ | 0.9742299 | 4/833/ | + |
| chr10 | YJR041C | 0.976618081 | 0.981063923 | 513756 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR048W | 0.960606245 | 0.975055837 | 526328 | + |
| chr10 | YJR049C | 0.954983464 | 0.986149168 | 528469 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR055W | 0.976932113 | 0.992763445 | 538765 | + |
| chr10 | YJR065C | 0.975569729 | 0.987649101 | 559151 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR095W | 0.97047495 | 0.971814385 | 609769 | + |
| chr10 | YJR113C | 0.969228269 | 0.954716018 | 638969 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR115W | 0.952485858 | 0.960980837 | 639936 | + |
| chr10 | YJR141W | 0.957349189 | 0.956946497 | 695900 | + |
| chr10 | YJR160C | 0.978268521 | 0.997490962 | 739810 | _ |
| chr10 | YJR161C | 0.965251269 | 0.976575544 | 743993 | _ |
| chr11 | YKL191W | 0.950933251 | 0.978993764 | 81040 | + |
| chr11 | YKL179C | 0.975707433 | 0.967918905 | 112508 | - |
| chr11 | YKL167C | 0.956085616 | 0.955561088 | 134139 | - |
| chr11 | YKL165C | 0.960609423 | 0.966621061 | 140696 | - |
| chr11 | YKL157W | 0.95635277 | 0.9813363 | 154996 | + |
| chr11 | YKL127W | 0.955985661 | 0.982208081 | 203185 | + |
| chr11 | YKL125W | 0.976449752 | 0.960074911 | 207891 | + |
| chr11 | YKL113C | 0.971544612 | 0.954413703 | 225519 | _ |
| chr11 | YKL065C | 0.96005541 | 0.969818928 | 316701 | _ |
| chr11 | YKL064W | 0.974644257 | 0.972632809 | 317408 | + |
| chr11 | YKL059C | 0.957153957 | 0.961241915 | 329087 | _ |
| chr11 | YKL020C | 0.955860253 | 0.977812511 | 401723 | _ |
| chr11 | YKL013C | 0.972958978 | 0.953444609 | 417666 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR007W | 0.981387104 | 0.972277081 | 451077 | + |
| chr11 | YKR024C | 0.971944038 | 0.981215773 | 487015 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR031C | 0.952123552 | 0.969614994 | 506037 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR036C | 0.959340192 | 0.988104612 | 510275 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR041W | 0.982786597 | 0.957524998 | 517840 | + |
| chr11 | YKR052C | 0.954392373 | 0.96688713 | 533106 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR082W | 0.962931616 | 0.991018501 | 592467 | + |
| chr11 | YKR084C | 0.953228662 | 0.976903834 | 598532 | _ |
| chr11 | YKR086W | 0.952006608 | 0.976533657 | 599499 | + |
| chr12 | YLL050C | 0.976179673 | 0.990695339 | 40413 | · _ |
| chr12 | YI I 002W | 0 972688874 | 0.981122544 | 146290 | + |
| chr12 | YLR001C | 0.966206724 | 0.98012374 | 153976 | - |
| | | 0.,0000,01 | 0.,00120/1 | 100000 | |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-----------|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr12 | YLR012C | 0.956516633 | 0.962463803 | 170280 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR013W | 0.978873849 | 0.985557204 | 171338 | + |
| chr12 | YLR024C | 0.953442868 | 0.956160837 | 193282 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR025W | 0.971468039 | 0.96202948 | 194453 | + |
| chr12 | YLR029C | 0.961637928 | 0.991619508 | 202591 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR059C | 0.963450626 | 0.974770886 | 260548 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR085C | 0.9560163 | 0.984640913 | 301990 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR087C | 0.953704478 | 0.990085627 | 315732 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR096W | 0.977966477 | 0.979318401 | 332591 | + |
| chr12 | YLR104W | 0.966174553 | 0.97921157 | 346586 | + |
| chr12 | YLR133W | 0.961307333 | 0.951823465 | 408446 | + |
| chr12 | YLR135W | 0.977560494 | 0.977991425 | 413282 | + |
| chr12 | YLR137W | 0.967174193 | 0.983596278 | 417007 | + |
| chr12 | YLR162W-A | 0.968123219 | 0.962766706 | 490407 | + |
| chr12 | YLR208W | 0.96802684 | 0.969296393 | 559553 | + |
| chr12 | YLR223C | 0.966783974 | 0.974989936 | 585492 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR224W | 0.974582795 | 0.978003757 | 586466 | + |
| chr12 | YLR286C | 0.972231318 | 0.978358686 | 710138 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR299W | 0.962625418 | 0.970226227 | 726071 | + |
| chr12 | YLR307W | 0.962710223 | 0.990591743 | 745622 | + |
| chr12 | YLR323C | 0.953205594 | 0.975247431 | 778952 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR326W | 0.979769576 | 0.991583861 | 782174 | + |
| chr12 | YLR355C | 0.967858474 | 0.973834311 | 839252 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR356W | 0.968277882 | 0.974767083 | 840320 | + |
| chr12 | YLR378C | 0.974122358 | 0.977246394 | 877177 | _ |
| chr12 | YLR380W | 0.973258508 | 0.97821865 | 878282 | + |
| chr12 | YLR410W-A | 0.951545011 | 0.9529714 | 941481 | + |
| chr12 | YLR410W-B | 0.951545011 | 0.952971407 | 941481 | + |
| chr12 | YLR426W | 0.9668981 | 0.990317101 | 987059 | + |
| chr12 | YLR427W | 0.968631588 | 0.972538491 | 988425 | + |
| chr12 | YLR429W | 0.950464544 | 0.951528134 | 990774 | + |
| chr12 | YLR443W | 0.964525656 | 0.991440098 | 1022622 | + |
| chr13 | YML121W | 0.974659011 | 0.985969584 | 26930 | + |
| chr13 | YML115C | 0.97337994 | 0.996063492 | 41794 | _ |
| chr13 | YML080W | 0.989302036 | 0.986381735 | 108806 | + |
| chr13 | YML078W | 0.975873108 | 0.974136336 | 111002 | + |
| chr13 | YML045W | 0.993016416 | 0.993250991 | 184461 | + |
| chr13 | YML045W-A | 0.993016416 | 0.993251 | 184461 | + |
| chr13 | YML041C | 0.969801821 | 0.979224272 | 195755 | _ |
| chr13 | YML020W | 0.975260683 | 0.95439232 | 231149 | + |
| chr13 | YML004C | 0.966616377 | 0.98388072 | 262685 | _ |
| chr13 | YML003W | 0.968338912 | 0.981828638 | 263483 | + |
| chr13 | YMR010W | 0.985774326 | 0.979191015 | 285099 | + |
| chr13 | YMR011W | 0.963732981 | 0.981283867 | 288078 | + |
| chr13 | YMR027W | 0.961041993 | 0.957831173 | 325876 | + |
| chr13 | YMR036C | 0.969260192 | 0.963784402 | 343519 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR060C | 0.990018805 | 0.990517987 | 392514 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR066W | 0.98321165 | 0.95995151 | 401540 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr13 | YMR078C | 0.969392941 | 0.976546196 | 424727 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR081C | 0.981254312 | 0.956294421 | 431094 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR110C | 0.961424621 | 0.983151943 | 491991 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR116C | 0.977129849 | 0.989254306 | 500687 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR137C | 0.971971845 | 0.978526214 | 544962 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR138W | 0.978634859 | 0.963362392 | 545154 | + |
| chr13 | YMR152W | 0.958913422 | 0.961601086 | 563095 | + |
| chr13 | YMR197C | 0.960464224 | 0.981756931 | 659197 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR210W | 0.974579381 | 0.983178959 | 687515 | + |
| chr13 | YMR214W | 0.977906077 | 0.988639434 | 695349 | + |
| chr13 | YMR219W | 0.964555974 | 0.962486321 | 707132 | + |
| chr13 | YMR224C | 0.975063127 | 0.950620617 | 720652 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR229C | 0.960514554 | 0.957025636 | 731122 | _ |
| chr13 | YMR241W | 0.956225901 | 0.967912184 | 751960 | + |
| chr13 | YMR319C | 0.950340769 | 0.968043162 | 914536 | _ |
| chr14 | YNL339C | 0.975221324 | 0.997373072 | 6098 | _ |
| chr14 | YNI 334C | 0.968865734 | 0.991228175 | 12876 | _ |
| chr14 | YNI 322C | 0.954706246 | 0.977799203 | 34234 | _ |
| chr14 | YNL 311C | 0.986814003 | 0.993782307 | 51687 | _ |
| chr14 | VNI 310C | 0.956852702 | 0.980516471 | 52430 | _ |
| chr14 | VNII 309W | 0.988062215 | 0.993825499 | 52661 | + |
| chr14 | VNU 301C | 0.968107907 | 0.995625499 | 64562 | I |
| chr14 | VNII 205W | 0.952849161 | 0.964836983 | 76946 | _ _ |
| chr14 | VNII 261W | 0.952049101 | 0.976226949 | 155101 | 1 |
| chr14 | VNU 260C | 0.950477154 | 0.970220949 | 157456 | Т |
| chr14 | VNI 255C | 0.900093433 | 0.903302003 | 167701 | — |
| chr14 | VNII 248C | 0.959410745 | 0.901000300 | 182600 | _ |
| chr14 | VNI 241C | 0.959505490 | 0.902132738 | 107044 | |
| chr14 | VNII 22 4 W | 0.952591700 | 0.906300017 | 210224 | _ |
| chr14 | VNII 224C | 0.973003900 | 0.904201927 | 210234 | Ť |
| chr14 | VNII 212W | 0.973430019 | 0.963001741 | 227100 | _ |
| chr14 | VNU 166C | 0.907303893 | 0.904441555 | 247402 | + |
| chr14 | INLIGO | 0.973079673 | 0.979905507 | 323307 | _ |
| chr14 | VNU 112W | 0.9010/08/4 | 0.90915285 | 541970 | _ |
| chr14 | INLII2W | 0.955769466 | 0.987200001 | 413041 | + |
| chr14 | YNL099C | 0.959678116 | 0.95727388 | 439285 | — |
| chr14 | YNL09/C | 0.978605808 | 0.986440434 | 442360 | _ |
| chr14 | YNL082W | 0.955/903/8 | 0.980457797 | 4/3392 | + |
| chr14 | YNL055C | 0.982685169 | 0.981068004 | 518846 | _ |
| chr14 | YNL042W-B | 0.956836355 | 0.979900708 | 54/114 | + |
| chr14 | YNL029C | 0.976101029 | 0.9886/5/18 | 578774 | _ |
| chr14 | YNL027W | 0.96462873 | 0.978413199 | 579581 | + |
| chr14 | YNR012W | 0.958400399 | 0.97/490/46 | 64/434 | + |
| chr14 | YNR015W | 0.967843094 | 0.979265652 | 653389 | + |
| chr14 | YNR023W | 0.975180387 | 0.972628935 | 670420 | + |
| chr14 | YNR026C | 0.966267575 | 0.984095961 | 674691 | — |
| chr14 | YNR036C | 0.955455936 | 0.956914254 | 694824 | — |
| chr14 | YNR039C | 0.97056523 | 0.9708253 | 699433 | _ |
| chr14 | YNR075W | 0.950188074 | 0.953766447 | 779916 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Correlation coefficient between the control and the | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| -l: 1.4 | VAIDOZEC A | ELP3 deletion | HOS2 deletion | 701(02 | |
| chr14 | YNRU/SC-A | 0.986389631 | 0.991000914 | /81603 | _ |
| chr15 | YOL166W-A | 0.969218/19 | 0.964/60148 | 585 | + |
| chr15 | YOL15/C | 0.977029388 | 0.98945557 | 24293 | _ |
| chr15 | YOL156W | 0.979765672 | 0.992685071 | 25272 | + |
| chr15 | YOL148C | 0.957761501 | 0.971157209 | 47573 | - |
| chr15 | YOL104C | 0.976917372 | 0.981386975 | 117454 | — |
| chr15 | YOL100W | 0.961328138 | 0.959394148 | 129237 | + |
| chr15 | YOL089C | 0.971692903 | 0.984860678 | 153490 | _ |
| chr15 | YOL086C | 0.976082094 | 0.966862518 | 160594 | _ |
| chr15 | YOL077C | 0.956963602 | 0.983941333 | 186723 | - |
| chr15 | YOL068C | 0.959180595 | 0.953847182 | 201879 | - |
| chr15 | YOL062C | 0.954102242 | 0.967526899 | 211995 | - |
| chr15 | YOL058W | 0.969401099 | 0.978364009 | 219210 | + |
| chr15 | YOL045W | 0.966108727 | 0.955785397 | 243496 | + |
| chr15 | YOL031C | 0.971563515 | 0.959211572 | 267530 | - |
| chr15 | YOL026C | 0.954115513 | 0.976281121 | 274354 | _ |
| chr15 | YOL023W | 0.960879668 | 0.960550998 | 278057 | + |
| chr15 | YOL006C | 0.971429281 | 0.978082289 | 315388 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR043W | 0.970409112 | 0.977199399 | 410870 | + |
| chr15 | YOR048C | 0.95240535 | 0.972598244 | 421651 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR056C | 0.95552512 | 0.980531823 | 431628 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR058C | 0.977288174 | 0.978577416 | 436347 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR071C | 0.980341941 | 0.989920087 | 461278 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR075W | 0.983591979 | 0.981471486 | 468214 | + |
| chr15 | YOR089C | 0.978934603 | 0.984066065 | 490830 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR104W | 0.965107091 | 0.973591736 | 517643 | + |
| chr15 | YOR124C | 0.97179062 | 0.983946384 | 558643 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR129C | 0.979558976 | 0.983142651 | 569559 | _ |
| chr15 | VOR132W | 0.955282168 | 0.965555781 | 573176 | + |
| chr15 | VOR148C | 0.987044445 | 0.98569999 | 609198 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR192C-C | 0.980704362 | 0.966062169 | 704225 | _ |
| chr15 | VOP103W | 0.073170583 | 0.900657727 | 710442 | - |
| chr15 | YOD204W | 0.975179505 | 0.992037727 | 710447 | т - |
| chr15 | VOR214C | 0.963019071 | 0.900039074 | 722912 | Ŧ |
| chir15 | YOD247W | 0.971045967 | 0.970515948 | 748980 | _ |
| chr15 | YOR24/W | 0.959556754 | 0.957210052 | /9/6// | + |
| chr15 | YOR294W | 0.972999786 | 0.97236413 | 868339 | + |
| chr15 | YOR336W | 0.973501735 | 0.969442343 | 949770 | + |
| chr15 | YOR365C | 0.981766719 | 0.98630012 | 1025570 | - |
| chr15 | YOR372C | 0.955936893 | 0.971693401 | 1036469 | - |
| chr15 | YOR389W | 0.964833697 | 0.976852438 | 1074211 | + |
| chr15 | YOR390W | 0.98673199 | 0.997343789 | 1076782 | + |
| chr15 | YOR391C | 0.952090431 | 0.990889663 | 1079256 | - |
| chr15 | YOR393W | 0.952090431 | 0.990889663 | 1080274 | + |
| chr16 | YPL283C | 0.990485958 | 0.9953985 | 6007 | - |
| chr16 | YPL281C | 0.961921468 | 0.977623026 | 10870 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL280W | 0.961921468 | 0.977623026 | 11887 | + |
| chr16 | YPL278C | 0.965633274 | 0.959753752 | 15355 | - |
| chr16 | YPL257W-B | 0.976897418 | 0.976806903 | 56748 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

| Chromosome | Gene | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>ELP3</i> deletion | Correlation coefficient between the control and the <i>HOS2</i> deletion | Translational start site | Transcription direction |
|------------|-----------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| chr16 | YPL257W-A | 0.976897418 | 0.976807 | 56748 | + |
| chr16 | YPL255W | 0.96664841 | 0.970266728 | 67725 | + |
| chr16 | YPL254W | 0.95123182 | 0.962107221 | 69485 | + |
| chr16 | YPL206C | 0.975807996 | 0.972912432 | 163596 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL196W | 0.978338347 | 0.984467392 | 175042 | + |
| chr16 | YPL180W | 0.976152618 | 0.987674239 | 205247 | + |
| chr16 | YPL171C | 0.96524809 | 0.961521166 | 227370 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL158C | 0.980225654 | 0.985491741 | 254309 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL157W | 0.98638216 | 0.988124386 | 254813 | + |
| chr16 | YPL146C | 0.98509812 | 0.956540524 | 277528 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL139C | 0.981115598 | 0.987215069 | 291050 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL126W | 0.988937478 | 0.982334739 | 310209 | + |
| chr16 | YPL082C | 0.980458525 | 0.992300343 | 404080 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL078C | 0.957476311 | 0.95576197 | 408741 | _ |
| chr16 | YPL038W | 0.953416137 | 0.966495031 | 480532 | + |
| chr16 | YPL030W | 0.973101156 | 0.975002429 | 493541 | + |
| chr16 | YPL007C | 0.954338314 | 0.983931954 | 543845 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR010C | 0.983770387 | 0.983449754 | 581193 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR017C | 0.986325514 | 0.989002388 | 593914 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR018W | 0.981145288 | 0.96510122 | 594473 | + |
| chr16 | YPR020W | 0.950323294 | 0.983815562 | 599867 | + |
| chr16 | YPR048W | 0.980910651 | 0.976100682 | 659179 | + |
| chr16 | YPR060C | 0.960902075 | 0.969265445 | 675628 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR062W | 0.96911875 | 0.967204709 | 677162 | + |
| chr16 | YPR088C | 0.957617837 | 0.976321629 | 713026 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR141C | 0.978516693 | 0.973377917 | 817919 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR145C-A | 0.961127516 | 0.965220022 | 824922 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR156C | 0.966866802 | 0.956230015 | 839773 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR158C-D | 0.981640164 | 0.971311933 | 856253 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR158C-C | 0.981640164 | 0.971311933 | 856253 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR161C | 0.969622155 | 0.984283791 | 866418 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR165W | 0.959239007 | 0.967322323 | 875364 | + |
| chr16 | YPR176C | 0.986542093 | 0.977514778 | 892074 | _ |
| chr16 | YPR187W | 0.964480751 | 0.98804279 | 911253 | + |
| chr16 | YPR203W | 0.968955474 | 0.985644074 | 943876 | + |

TABLE 3: Continued.

on genome-wide nucleosome mapping data for *A. fumigatus* [9] and *S. cerevisiae* [10]. In this analysis, a 1-kb region upstream of the translational start site was defined as a gene promoter. When the length of the gene body region is more than 1 kb, a 1-kb region downstream of the translational start site was defined as the gene body. When the length of the gene body is less than 1 kb, the region between the translational start and end sites was defined as the gene body. Analyses of nucleosome position data including calculation of Spearman's rank correlation coefficient were performed using the statistics software R (http://www.r-project.org/).

3. Results and Discussion

3.1. Nucleosome Position Profiles of Duplicated Genes in Aspergillus fumigatus. I compared nucleosome position profiles in each of the 63 duplicated gene pairs. Nucleosome positioning was conserved more in gene promoters than in gene bodies (Figure 1), as observed in the comparison of nucleosome positioning between trichostatin A-treated and -untreated A. fumigatus [4]. This result suggests that nucleosome positioning in the gene promoter plays an important role in transcriptional regulation [14].

TABLE 4: Spearman's rank correlation coefficients between nucleosome position profiles in the promoters of 347 orthologous gene pairs between *Aspergillus fumigatus* and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*.

| S. cerevisiae gene | A. fumigatus gene | Correlation coefficient |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| YCR053W | AFUA_3G08980 | 0.851750303 |
| YOL006C | AFUA_1G03500 | 0.814728478 |
| YLR208W | AFUA_4G06090 | 0.810778356 |
| YJR160C | AFUA_8G07240 | 0.807607644 |
| YKL064W | AFUA_2G08070 | 0.771984405 |
| YDL208W | AFUA_1G13570 | 0.763687527 |
| YDL247W | AFUA_8G07240 | 0.751799318 |
| YJL034W | AFUA_2G04620 | 0.751475734 |
| YJL174W | AFUA_2G07590 | 0.731359519 |
| YGL006W | AFUA_1G10880 | 0.706118907 |
| YLR307W | AFUA_6G10430 | 0.701428537 |
| YOR056C | AFUA_5G04000 | 0.693624039 |
| Y]R049C | AFUA_5G12870 | 0.6873278 |
| YOR132W | AFUA_5G07150 | 0.684358232 |
| YDR028C | AFUA_8G02720 | 0.681519128 |
| YKL059C | AFUA_2G06220 | 0.677236775 |
| YDR019C | AFUA_1G10780 | 0.673590566 |
| YDR262W | AFUA 8G05360 | 0.668577442 |
| YIR160C | AFUA 3G01700 | 0.655149877 |
| YBL087C | AFUA 2G03380 | 0.654275917 |
| YDR120C | AFUA 3G04200 | 0.653965099 |
| YMR110C | AFUA 4G13500 | 0.649573592 |
| YDR479C | AFUA 2G01510 | 0.649340576 |
| VI R 307W | AFUA 4G09940 | 0.641152119 |
| YLL050C | AFUA 5G10570 | 0.636927762 |
| YMR011W | AFUA 2G11520 | 0.631877767 |
| YGR149W | AFUA 3G08240 | 0.627253467 |
| YKI 125W | AFUA 1G02590 | 0.626251676 |
| VDI 247W | AFUA 3G01700 | 0.621782331 |
| YHR165C | AFUA 2G03030 | 0.616638486 |
| YI R355C | AFUA 3G14490 | 0.615946987 |
| VI P307W | A FUA 3C07210 | 0.615345307 |
| VNI 156C | A FUA AC07680 | 0.605449075 |
| YOL 157C | A FUA 8C07070 | 0.600254438 |
| VDI 106W | AEUA 3C08740 | 0.596649007 |
| VOL 156W | AFUA 2C11520 | 0.590049007 |
| VCL055W | A FUA 7C05920 | 0.583471232 |
| VED004C | AFUA AC07420 | 0.580111415 |
| VED026C | AEUA 4C13680 | 0.570632053 |
| VKD021C | AFUA_4015080 | 0.579052055 |
| VID041C | AFUA 1C12200 | 0.576947014 |
| | AFUA_1G13200 | 0.577042909 |
| ICL05/C-A | AFUA_(G12620 | 0.50705028 |
| INLIO/U | AFUA_0G12020 | 0.50049/151 |
| IDK334W | AFUA_/GU23/U | 0.556810391 |
| | AFUA_1G11900 | 0.555058025 |
| | AFUA_8G02500 | 0.553657653 |
| YGLU56C | AFUA_1G06660 | 0.550891198 |
| YLKI33W | AFUA_1G15930 | 0.547961885 |
| YLR137W | AFUA_2G09930 | 0.542448721 |

0.422540136

0.420548714

0.419838437

0.417835282

0.414366599

0.410618083

0.408252022

S. cerevisiae gene A. fumigatus gene Correlation coefficient YER095W AFUA_1G10410 0.540102076 YCR090C AFUA_2G15510 0.540015424 YIR022W 0.539096148 AFUA_3G12840 YJR048W 0.537701308 AFUA_2G13110 YDL247W AFUA_8G01340 0.536753536 YGL119W AFUA_6G04380 0.528264148 YDR054C AFUA_5G09200 0.520282879 YNR036C AFUA_5G10750 0.51817226 YJL050W 0.517374235 AFUA_4G07160 YKR036C AFUA_5G13140 0.515007541 YML041C AFUA_2G05030 0.514819597 YML080W AFUA_1G16550 0.512494533 *YJL093C* AFUA_1G14250 0.5107227 YDR238C AFUA_1G10970 0.509749906 YJL197W AFUA_2G14130 0.501902821 YER173W AFUA_8G02820 0.501581347 YJR160C AFUA_8G01340 0.499250408 YOL058W AFUA_2G04310 0.497155736 YGR006W AFUA_1G16990 0.496383573 YPR161C AFUA_5G05510 0.495551014 YBR136W AFUA_4G04760 0.49434371 YJR049C AFUA_2G01350 0.493221085 YPR060C AFUA_5G13130 0.490832735 AFUA_4G06820 YDR055W 0.482973721 YLR104W AFUA_5G04040 0.47610876 YIL129C AFUA_6G11010 0.473123981 YDR300C AFUA_2G07570 0.469287567 YOL156W AFUA_7G00950 0.46726022 YGL201C AFUA_5G10890 0.462753539 YKR086W AFUA_1G03820 0.461061937 YPL157W AFUA_6G08610 0.460257721 YIL046W AFUA_2G14110 0.45798838 YGL048C AFUA_4G04660 0.457664607 YHR216W AFUA_2G03610 0.456902272 YDR424C AFUA_1G04850 0.455530713 YPR141C AFUA_2G14280 0.452133975 YLR427W AFUA_1G07150 0.444534443 YHL004W AFUA_1G06570 0.439699159 YLL002W AFUA_5G09540 0.431520497 YKR052C AFUA_6G12550 0.429429023 YNL260C AFUA_1G09000 0.425937756 YNL112W AFUA_2G10750 0.423331447

AFUA_3G14330

AFUA_2G15370

AFUA_4G01140

AFUA_3G06230

AFUA_5G10740

AFUA_1G09630

AFUA_6G08200

TABLE 4: Continued.

YFL026W

YCL038C

YPR156C

YHL024W

YBR173C

YGR178C

YMR036C

| <i>S. cerevisiae</i> gene | A. fumigatus gene | Correlation coefficient |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| YDL147W | AFUA_3G06610 | 0.40670988 |
| YJR095W | AFUA_2G16930 | 0.405617695 |
| YPL171C | AFUA_2G17960 | 0.40043227 |
| YBL061C | AFUA_8G05620 | 0.398124519 |
| YHL001W | AFUA_6G03830 | 0.397471165 |
| YNL255C | AFUA_1G07630 | 0.390527675 |
| YGL006W | AFUA_3G10690 | 0.389206341 |
| YIL125W | AFUA_4G11650 | 0.387564721 |
| YMR011W | AFUA_5G01160 | 0.381368332 |
| YMR010W | AFUA_5G03510 | 0.378223656 |
| YMR319C | AFUA_4G14640 | 0.376638524 |
| YDL110C | AFUA_1G09160 | 0.376540694 |
| YOL086C | AFUA_5G06240 | 0.376281416 |
| YGR076C | AFUA_4G09000 | 0.373900773 |
| YOR204W | AFUA_4G07660 | 0.368301524 |
| YMR229C | AFUA_2G16040 | 0.367246087 |
| YLR025W | AFUA_1G06420 | 0.363738278 |
| YPL281C | AFUA_6G06770 | 0.363265962 |
| YOR294W | AFUA_7G04430 | 0.363077313 |
| YLR299W | AFUA_7G04760 | 0.36169498 |
| YCL038C | AFUA_2G06170 | 0.359699115 |
| YKL113C | AFUA_3G06060 | 0.351986208 |
| YHL020C | AFUA_5G09420 | 0.350312962 |
| YMR224C | AFUA_6G11410 | 0.348946198 |
| YDR444W | AFUA_3G04240 | 0.345942811 |
| YER107C | AFUA_1G09020 | 0.34238252 |
| YDR162C | AFUA_2G03680 | 0.342381673 |
| YNL212W | AFUA_3G08750 | 0.341561675 |
| YNL097C | AFUA_3G11940 | 0.339603963 |
| YKL191W | AFUA_6G07100 | 0.337319743 |
| YPL030W | AFUA_6G02570 | 0.336821966 |
| YNL224C | AFUA_3G05330 | 0.336636223 |
| YKR024C | AFUA_5G11050 | 0.328747023 |
| YPR020W | AFUA_1G16280 | 0.323479927 |
| YPL171C | AFUA_2G04060 | 0.322952534 |
| YOR393W | AFUA_6G06770 | 0.321210691 |
| YPR088C | AFUA_5G03880 | 0.31284654 |
| YGL058W | AFUA_6G14210 | 0.312000165 |
| YFL059W | AFUA_5G08090 | 0.309971957 |
| YBR243C | AFUA_2G11240 | 0.307271969 |
| YJL048C | AFUA_3G06360 | 0.306215007 |
| YNL055C | AFUA_4G06910 | 0.305279025 |
| YOR058C | AFUA_2G16260 | 0.305221634 |
| YGR240C | AFUA_4G00960 | 0.304340045 |
| YBR279W | AFUA_2G11000 | 0.303224 |
| YPL078C | AFUA_8G05440 | 0.300712891 |
| YLR059C | AFUA_3G11820 | 0.296403753 |
| YLR380W | AFUA_6G12690 | 0.295562758 |
| YDL174C | AFUA_1G17520 | 0.29517154 |

S. cerevisiae gene A. fumigatus gene Correlation coefficient YCL057W AFUA_7G05930 0.293762978 YDR234W AFUA_5G08890 0.293096856 YDR438WAFUA_5G12140 0.287954196 YGL028C AFUA_8G05610 0.287899385 AFUA_6G07940 YML004C0.285261452 AFUA 2G02850 YOI045W0.284622252

| YOL045W | AFUA_2G02850 | 0.284622252 |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| YLR429W | AFUA_2G14270 | 0.283845667 |
| YDR397C | AFUA_3G02340 | 0.283499213 |
| YBR260C | AFUA_3G06280 | 0.282196097 |
| YCR087C-A | AFUA_7G04700 | 0.281322207 |
| YMR011W | AFUA_7G00950 | 0.280854319 |
| YOL148C | AFUA_1G16580 | 0.274850272 |
| YDR379W | AFUA_1G12680 | 0.273041289 |
| YJL151C | AFUA_5G10590 | 0.272979399 |
| YML020W | AFUA_5G12090 | 0.266526854 |
| YGR082W | AFUA_6G11380 | 0.265129767 |
| YJR113C | AFUA_1G04280 | 0.262789584 |
| YIL031W | AFUA_5G03200 | 0.256820972 |
| YDR432W | AFUA_3G10100 | 0.255963453 |
| YDR359C | AFUA_4G07560 | 0.255317292 |
| YDR233C | AFUA_6G13670 | 0.253861938 |
| YGR255C | AFUA_4G12930 | 0.252312468 |
| YFR009W | AFUA_4G06070 | 0.245534257 |
| YPL280W | AFUA_3G08490 | 0.243781447 |
| YOR075W | AFUA_2G09670 | 0.239487119 |
| YJL219W | AFUA_7G00950 | 0.239124986 |
| YCR026C | AFUA_2G14770 | 0.234276623 |
| YOR391C | AFUA_3G08490 | 0.233098887 |
| YGL180W | AFUA_4G09050 | 0.231299038 |
| YLR323C | AFUA_5G07720 | 0.231114462 |
| YGL006W | AFUA_7G01030 | 0.222088168 |
| YBR179C | AFUA_5G13392 | 0.219453048 |
| YKR082W | AFUA_4G05840 | 0.214144582 |
| YLR087C | AFUA_2G13520 | 0.209434557 |
| YCL064C | AFUA_4G07810 | 0.204494803 |
| YOL156W | AFUA_5G01160 | 0.203744073 |
| YBR249C | AFUA_7G04070 | 0.202306902 |
| YJL093C | AFUA_3G07540 | 0.201465401 |
| YOL077C | AFUA_1G02210 | 0.196710807 |
| YLR426W | AFUA_1G06280 | 0.196041865 |
| YMR060C | AFUA_2G03840 | 0.194299595 |
| YOR048C | AFUA_1G13730 | 0.193994391 |
| YDL174C | AFUA_7G02560 | 0.193117882 |
| YJL221C | AFUA_8G07070 | 0.187015236 |
| YGR054W | AFUA_3G05970 | 0.181434929 |
| YPR176C | AFUA_7G04460 | 0.180215936 |
| YML003W | AFUA_1G09870 | 0.173517378 |
| YKR084C | AFUA_2G04630 | 0.171646807 |
| YDR270W | AFUA_4G12620 | 0.171601357 |

| <i>S. cerevisiae</i> gene | A. fumigatus gene | Correlation coefficient |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| YOR336W | AFUA_2G02360 | 0.164107564 |
| YFL058W | AFUA_5G02470 | 0.160695353 |
| YNL301C | AFUA_2G07380 | 0.151927636 |
| YJL221C | AFUA_7G06380 | 0.150927464 |
| YGR280C | AFUA_7G03690 | 0.150422383 |
| YOL089C | AFUA_6G01960 | 0.149731857 |
| YGR193C | AFUA_3G08270 | 0.14875632 |
| YDR328C | AFUA_5G06060 | 0.143711765 |
| YPL254W | AFUA_2G06060 | 0.143220591 |
| YPL206C | AFUA_2G00990 | 0.138505935 |
| YEL021W | AFUA_2G08360 | 0.13720587 |
| YOL068C | AFUA_4G12120 | 0.134069861 |
| YJR160C | AFUA_7G06390 | 0.131179873 |
| YNL310C | AFUA_6G08230 | 0.130305791 |
| YIL061C | AFUA_5G13480 | 0.126828721 |
| YGL163C | AFUA_6G12910 | 0.12597657 |
| YGR173W | AFUA_5G06770 | 0.123606414 |
| YJL092W | AFUA_2G03910 | 0.122708164 |
| YJR065C | AFUA_5G11560 | 0.121854722 |
| YBR023C | AFUA_8G05630 | 0.120791924 |
| YBR084W | AFUA_3G08650 | 0.118154138 |
| YMR197C | AFUA_4G10710 | 0.114428905 |
| YMR241W | AFUA_5G04220 | 0.114113659 |
| YNL097C | AFUA_7G01870 | 0.109316946 |
| YGL171W | AFUA_1G16290 | 0.103112508 |
| YOR365C | AFUA_4G13340 | 0.094260129 |
| YHR215W | AFUA_6G11330 | 0.092128581 |
| YKL013C | AFUA_6G02370 | 0.088958318 |
| YOR043W | AFUA_4G06130 | 0.087990985 |
| YPR062W | AFUA_1G05050 | 0.087018417 |
| YDR497C | AFUA_2G07910 | 0.078863767 |
| YDR477W | AFUA_2G01700 | 0.074801159 |
| YLR378C | AFUA_5G08130 | 0.074624328 |
| YBR060C | AFUA_5G08110 | 0.073589072 |
| YGL120C | AFUA_5G11620 | 0.069009268 |
| YIL063C | AFUA_2G10810 | 0.06328373 |
| YOL157C | AFUA_7G06380 | 0.06047767 |
| YGL043W | AFUA_3G07670 | 0.059398891 |
| YMR027W | AFUA_5G06710 | 0.058232831 |
| YHR215W | AFUA_8G01910 | 0.05787337 |
| YDL247W | AFUA_7G05190 | 0.05184022 |
| YPR048W | AFUA_5G07290 | 0.049809159 |
| YBL051C | AFUA_5G01940 | 0.048514144 |
| YHR148W | AFUA_2G08320 | 0.047441878 |
| YJR160C | AFUA_7G05190 | 0.045923723 |
| YJL039C | AFUA_5G12670 | 0.042943521 |
| YNL029C | AFUA_5G12160 | 0.031203315 |
| YGR267C | AFUA_5G03140 | 0.029526621 |
| YNL027W | AFUA_1G06900 | 0.02747405 |

TABLE 4: Continued. Correlation coefficient A. fumigatus gene AFUA_7G06390 0.023887472

| YDL247W | AFUA_7G06390 | 0.023887472 |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| YHR107C | AFUA_5G03080 | 0.020068991 |
| YKL165C | AFUA_4G03970 | 0.01938034 |
| YNR012W | AFUA_2G05430 | 0.019075112 |
| YLR085C | AFUA_4G04420 | 0.018617278 |
| YPL082C | AFUA_1G05830 | 0.017285628 |
| YCL064C | AFUA_1G06150 | 0.014476469 |
| YNR039C | AFUA_1G12090 | 0.011820922 |
| YOR216C | AFUA_1G08830 | 0.008439713 |
| YOR148C | AFUA_4G07550 | 0.006702846 |
| YDR420W | AFUA_4G00500 | 0.006566287 |
| YPR018W | AFUA_5G03720 | -0.000683184 |
| YDR322W | AFUA_5G12810 | -0.002517201 |
| YNR015W | AFUA_3G08390 | -0.013154917 |
| YBR251W | AFUA_5G11540 | -0.01637247 |
| YHL028W | AFUA_5G09020 | -0.020657813 |
| YPL146C | AFUA_2G05550 | -0.023787247 |
| YKL127W | AFUA_3G11830 | -0.026619404 |
| YJR160C | AFUA_2G10910 | -0.029508087 |
| YIR038C | AFUA_1G17010 | -0.030714781 |
| YDL247W | AFUA_2G10910 | -0.033905332 |
| YBR204C | AFUA_1G03540 | -0.038361835 |
| YJR010W | AFUA_3G06530 | -0.038908707 |
| YMR210W | AFUA_6G04640 | -0.046477426 |
| YPR187W | AFUA_1G05160 | -0.048502572 |
| YDR037W | AFUA_6G07640 | -0.052027721 |
| YIL134W | AFUA_6G05170 | -0.053118026 |
| YLR286C | AFUA_5G03760 | -0.062116003 |
| YKL179C | AFUA_1G14240 | -0.062203351 |
| YDR109C | AFUA_4G04680 | -0.063717983 |
| YOL157C | AFUA_3G07380 | -0.064624439 |
| YIR038C | AFUA_2G17300 | -0.068756542 |
| YDL102W | AFUA_2G16600 | -0.088010728 |
| YOR389W | AFUA_2G01940 | -0.09375584 |
| YBR244W | AFUA_3G12270 | -0.097477745 |
| YJL219W | AFUA_2G11520 | -0.098366126 |
| YPL126W | AFUA_7G02610 | -0.101632712 |
| YDL189W | AFUA_1G09400 | -0.104331651 |
| YHL016C | AFUA_1G04870 | -0.106608293 |
| YLR380W | AFUA_4G13930 | -0.111437921 |
| YPR165W | AFUA_6G06900 | -0.117573203 |
| YOL062C | AFUA_5G07930 | -0.122120003 |
| YGL248W | AFUA_1G14890 | -0.124318908 |
| YLR029C | AFUA_1G04660 | -0.129375946 |
| YMR214W | AFUA_2G08300 | -0.130867913 |
| YOR124C | AFUA_6G12270 | -0.136050424 |
| YOL023W | AFUA_1G06520 | -0.136914472 |
| YPL280W | AFUA_3G01210 | -0.13706189 |
| YLR380W | AFUA_7G06760 | -0.141209958 |

S. cerevisiae gene

| S. cerevisiae gene | A. fumigatus gene | Correlation coefficient |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| YNL241C | AFUA_3G08470 | -0.153108798 |
| YOR391C | AFUA_3G01210 | -0.154014157 |
| YOL089C | AFUA_6G02330 | -0.161608796 |
| YGL215W | AFUA_3G10040 | -0.170171082 |
| YMR137C | AFUA_2G15220 | -0.174259735 |
| YER004W | AFUA_6G08930 | -0.179730339 |
| YDR365C | AFUA_2G05420 | -0.181946191 |
| YDR529C | AFUA_4G06790 | -0.185927497 |
| YDR062W | AFUA_6G00300 | -0.189190157 |
| YOL086C | AFUA_7G01010 | -0.190813468 |
| YOL026C | AFUA_5G03630 | -0.19138562 |
| YIL033C | AFUA_3G10000 | -0.195925157 |
| YBR290W | AFUA_4G13740 | -0.19955841 |
| YAR019C | AFUA_4G06750 | -0.204744755 |
| YHL007C | AFUA_2G04680 | -0.20737573 |
| YMR078C | AFUA_7G05480 | -0.222707833 |
| YDR311W | AFUA_4G11690 | -0.22686955 |
| YOL100W | AFUA_3G12670 | -0.230714484 |
| YGR162W | AFUA_2G09490 | -0.232235851 |
| YGL255W | AFUA_1G01550 | -0.248116851 |
| YPL038W | AFUA_6G01910 | -0.252388553 |
| YCL035C | AFUA_1G06100 | -0.255759517 |
| YNL082W | AFUA_2G13410 | -0.259394819 |
| YDR062W | AFUA_1G11890 | -0.263523207 |
| YOR390W | AFUA_2G16210 | -0.269616243 |
| YJR141W | AFUA_3G07970 | -0.2738444 |
| YOR365C | AFUA_2G17650 | -0.274036262 |
| YDL116W | AFUA_1G10860 | -0.278315121 |
| YKL020C | AFUA_1G12550 | -0.278379939 |
| YDL174C | AFUA_3G06820 | -0.286419799 |
| YBR029C | AFUA_1G07010 | -0.296926336 |
| YLR096W | AFUA_1G11080 | -0.297540349 |
| YFL028C | AFUA_6G05080 | -0.303502181 |
| YOR089C | AFUA_3G10740 | -0.30892361 |
| YPR010C | AFUA_2G13000 | -0.309890067 |
| YJL219W | AFUA_5G01160 | -0.321415181 |
| YNL097C | AFUA_4G11660 | -0.329160424 |
| YMR116C | AFUA_4G13170 | -0.329415498 |
| YPL280W | AFUA_5G01430 | -0.331554435 |
| YHR091C | AFUA_2G14030 | -0.337931682 |
| YIL030C | AFUA_2G08650 | -0.350942099 |
| YFR037C | AFUA_7G05510 | -0.356342064 |
| YOR391C | AFUA_5G01430 | -0.356843862 |
| YDL174C | AFUA_1G00510 | -0.402217656 |
| YML121W | AFUA_5G09650 | -0.410825283 |
| YFL060C | AFUA_2G08580 | -0.411505108 |
| YDR301W | AFUA_8G04040 | -0.413112754 |
| YJL221C | AFUA_3G07380 | -0.413321446 |
| YLR326W | AFUA_5G12410 | -0.458648708 |

| TABLE 4: Continued. | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| S. cerevisiae gene | A. fumigatus gene | Correlation coefficient |
| YBL108C-A | AFUA_4G03360 | -0.487139446 |
| YGR165W | AFUA_5G08380 | -0.519339895 |
| YKL157W | AFUA_4G09030 | -0.604021491 |
| YNL334C | AFUA_2G08580 | -0.720610634 |



FIGURE 3: Mapping numbers of nucleosomes and transcription start sites in the promoter regions of YIR038C, AFUA_8G02500, AFUA_1G17010, and AFUA_2G17300. Position 0 indicates the translational start site.

Single-gene duplications and gene cluster duplications consisting of multiple genes were identified. One cluster of 4 genes (*AFUA_1G00420* to *AFUA_1G00470*) is a duplication of another 4-gene cluster (*AFUA_8G04120* to *AFUA_8G04080*) (Table 2). Among these gene pairs, the nucleosome position profile was poorly conserved in the gene promoter between

AFUA_1G00470 and *AFUA_8G04080* and in the gene body between *AFUA_1G00440* and *AFUA_8G04110* (Spearman's rank correlation coefficients were 0.43 and 0.23, resp.) (Table 2). With the exception of these 2 cases, the nucleosome position profile was highly conserved (correlation coefficients were higher than 0.7) (Table 2).

We analyzed another pair of duplicated clusters (9 genes) (AFUA_1G16030 to AFUA_1G16120 and AFUA_5G14930 to AFUA_5G15030). The genes in each cluster have evolved for the same period after the duplication (Table 2). At present, conservation of the nucleosome position profiles varies among the 9 genes (Table 2). For example, the nucleosome position profile is poorly conserved in the gene promoters of 3 gene pairs (AFUA_1G16050 and AFUA_5G14950, AFUA_16110 and AFUA_15020, AFUA_1G16120 and AFUA_15030) (Spearman's rank correlation coefficients are -0.35, -0.26, and -0.14, resp.). On the other hand, the nucleosome position profile is highly conserved in the promoters of AFUA_16070 and AFUA_5G14980 and was strongly correlated (correlation coefficient = 0.93). These results suggest that transcriptional regulation of duplicated genes is associated with nucleosome positions in the gene promoters.

3.2. Nucleosome Position Profiles of Orthologous Gene Promoters in Aspergillus fumigatus and Saccharomyces cerevisiae. I compared the nucleosome position profiles in the promoters of 347 orthologous pairs of yeast genes that showed notably high conservation in the control and mutant strains. In the 63 duplicated A. fumigatus gene pairs, 13 (20.6%) gene promoter profiles and 11 (17.5%) gene body profiles were highly correlated (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient > 0.7) (Table 1, Figure 1). On the other hand, of the 347 orthologous gene pairs, only 11 (3.2%) nucleosome position profiles were highly correlated (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient > 0.7) (Table 4, Figure 2). The distribution of correlation coefficients of the 347 orthologous gene promoters did not significantly differ from that of the control (gene pairs chosen at random) (P-value = 0.28 Kolmogorov-Smirnov test). One potential cause of this low conservation is the large evolutionary distance between the 2 fungi. A. fumigatus and S. cerevisiae belong to the subphyla Pezizomycotina and Saccharomycotina, respectively. Alternatively, this low conservation may represent a difference in mechanisms regulating the nucleosome arrangement, since the nucleosomal (nucleosome-bound) DNA lengths differ between the 2 fungi [9, 10].

Nucleosome position profiles in gene promoters are thought to be related to gene function. For example, *YIR038C* of *S. cerevisiae* encodes an amino acid sequence protein (glutathione S-transferase) similar to 3 genes (*AFUA_1G17010*, *AFUA_2G17300*, and *AFUA_8G02500*) in *A. fumigatus* (Table 4). Although the nucleosome position profiles show some conservation between *YIR038C* and *AFUA_8G02500* (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient = 0.55, except for one nucleosome position loss in *A. fumigatus*), they are poorly conserved between *YIR038C* and *AFUA_1G17010* (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient = -0.03) and between *YIR038C* and *AFUA_2G17300* (Spearman's rank correlation coefficient = -0.07) (Table 4, Figure 3).

Interestingly, although the nucleosome position profile of *AFUA_8G02500* is completely different from that of *AFUA_2G17300*, the transcription start site patterns are very similar between these genes (Figure 3), suggesting that the relationship between transcription start site and nucleosome position in the gene promoter varies.

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